

EXE-1

NAVIGAMUS
EXPLORAS
LABORATIS
ARAT
AEDIFICAMUS
SUPERAS
LABORANT
ARAMUS
EXPLORAMUS
ARATIS
AEDIFICAS
EXPLORANT
LABORAMUS
AEDIFICANT
NAVIGAT
SUPERATIS

SAIL-WE - 1ST. PER. PLURAL
EXPLORE-YOU-SING - 2ND. PER. SING
WORK-YOU-PLU - 2ND. PER. PLURAL
PLOUGH-HE - 3RD. PER. SING
BUILD-WE - 1ST. PER. PLURAL
CONQUER-YOU-SING - 2ND. PER. SING
WORK-THEY - 3RD. PER. PLURAL
PLOUGH-WE - 1ST. PER. PLURAL
EXPLORE-WE - 1ST. PER. PLURAL
PLOUGH-YOU-PLU 2ND. PER. PLURAL
BUILD-YOU-SING 2ND. PER. SING
EXPLORE-THEY - 3RD. PER. PLURAL
WORK-WE - 1ST. PER. PLURAL
BUILD-THEY - 3RD. PER. PLURAL
SAIL-HE - 3RD. PER. SING
CONQUER-YOU-PLU - 2ND. PER. PLURAL

EXE-4

AMBULAS
LAUDAMUS
ERRAT
AMBULANT
LAUDAS
ERRAMUS
CLAMATIS
PUGNANT
VOCAS
CLAMAMUS
PUGNAT
VOCATIS

AMBULO
LAUDO
ERRO
AMBULO
LAUDO
ERRO
CLAMO
PUGNO
VOCO
CLAMO
PUGNO
VOCO

1ST. PER. SINGULAR
END OF STEM - A-
ABSORBED INTO THE ENDING
-O-
WALK, PRAISE, WANDER,
- WANDER
- SHOUT
- FIGHT
- CALL
- SHOUT
- FIGHT
- CALL

EXE-6

STO + STAMUS - 1ST. PER. PLURAL
VASTO → VASTANT - 3RD. PER. PLURAL
VOLO → VOLAT - 3RD. PER. SING
OCCUPO → OCCUPAS - 2ND. PERSON. SING
VOLO → VOLAT - 3RD. PER. SING
VASTO → VASTATIS 2ND. PER. PLURAL
STO → STO 1ST. PER. SING - STEM - ABSORBED
OCCUPO → OCCUPAT 3RD. PER. SING
INTRO → INTRANT 3RD. PER. PLURAL
IUVO → IUVAMUS 1ST. PER. PLURAL
CENO → CENAT 3RD. PER. SING
CULPO → CULPAT 3RD. PER. SING

EXE-7	<u>CULPAMUS</u>	—	BLAME	—	1ST. PER. PLURAL	—	WE	1
	<u>CENAS</u>	—	DINE	—	2ND. PER. SING	—	YOU	2
	<u>IUVANT</u>	—	HELP	—	3RD. PER. PLURAL	—	THEY	3
	<u>OCCUPATIS</u>	—	SEIZE	—	2ND. PER. PLURAL	—	YOU	3
	<u>STANT</u>	—	STAND	—	3RD. PER. PLURAL	—	THEY	—
	<u>VASTAT</u>	—	RAVAGE	—	3RD. PER. SING	—	HE	4
	<u>INTRAMUS</u>	—	ENTER	—	1ST. PER. PLURAL	—	WE	1
	<u>VOLANT</u>	—	FLY	—	3RD. PER. PLURAL	—	THEY	—
	<u>VASTAS</u>	—	RAVAGE	—	2ND. PER. SING	—	YOU	2
	<u>OCCUPANT</u>	—	SEIZE	—	3RD. PER. PLURAL	—	THEY	—
	<u>INTRAT</u>	—	ENTER	—	3RD. PER. SING	—	HE	4
	<u>VOLAMUS</u>	—	FLY	—	1ST. PER. PLURAL	—	WE	1
	<u>CENANT</u>	—	DINE	—	3RD. PER. PLURAL	—	THEY	—
	<u>IUVATIS</u>	—	HELP	—	2ND. PER. PLURAL	—	YOU	3
	<u>STAT</u>	—	STAND	—	3RD. PER. SING	—	HE	4
	<u>CULPO</u>	—	BLAME	—	1ST. PER. SING	—	I	5

EXE-8	<u>VOCANT. ET. CLAMANT</u>	—	CALL-THEY AND SHOUT-THEY
A	<u>ET. AMAMUS. ET. LAUDAMUS</u>	—	WE-BOTH LOVE AND PRAISE
	<u>AUT. ARAS. AUT. AEDIFICAS</u>	—	YOU-EITHER PLOUGH OR BUILD
	<u>CLAMATIS. ET. PUGNATIS</u>	—	YOU-SHOUT AND FIGHT
	<u>AUT. STAT. AUT. VOLAT</u>	—	YOU-EITHER STAND OR FLY
	<u>ET. NAVIGANT. ET. EXPLORANT</u>	—	THEY-BOTH SAIL AND EXPLORE
B	<u>ERRAT. ET. CLAMAT</u>	—	HE-IS WANDERING AND SHOUTING
	<u>AUT. LAUDAT. AUT. CULPAT</u>	—	SHE-EITHER PRAISES OR BLAMES
	<u>STAMUS. ET. CLAMAMUS</u>	—	WE STAND AND SHOUT
	<u>ET. LABORAS. ET. CENAS</u>	—	YOU-ARE-BOTH WORKING AND HAVING DINNER
	<u>AUT. CLAMANT. AUT. PUGNANT</u>	—	THEY-EITHER SHOUT OR FIGHT
	<u>SUPERATIS. ET. VASTATIS</u>	—	YOU-CONQUER AND RAVAGE

EXE-9	<u>NON. AMBULAMUS. SED. PROPERAMUS</u>
	NOT-WALK-WE BUT-HURRY
	<u>PUGNANT. NEC. DESPERANT</u>
	FIGHT-THEY-AND-DO-NOT-DESPAIR
	<u>NON. LABORAMUS</u>
	NOT-WORK-WE
	<u>AMBULAS. NON. PROPERAS</u>
	WALK-HE-NOT-HURRYING
	<u>NON. NAVIGO. SED. NATO</u>
	NOT-SAIL-I BUT-SWIM-I
	<u>NEQUE. AEDIFICANT. NEQUE. ARANT</u>
	NEITHER-BUILD-THEY-NOR PLOUGH-THEY
	<u>OPPUGNANT. ET. VASTANT</u>
	ATTACK-THEY-AND-RAVAGE
	<u>NON. CULPAMUS. SED. LAUDAMUS</u>
	NOT-BLAME-WE-BUT-PRAISE
	<u>ET. LABORATIS. ET. IUVATIS</u>
	YOU-BOTH-WORK-AND-HELP
	<u>AUT. LAUDAS. AUT. CULPAS</u>
	YOU-EITHER-PRAISE-OR-BLAME

LATIN COURSE FOR SCHOOLS L. A. WILDING

EXE - 11 - FEMINA · LABORAT

- [AGRICOLA · ARAT
- [LUNA · NON · ERRAT
- [REGINA · AMBULAT
- [INCOLA · PUGNAT
- [PUELLA · CLAMAT
- [INCOLA · AEDIFICAT
- [NAUTA · EXPLORAT

THE · WOMAN · IS · WORKING

THE · FARMER · IS · PLOUGHING

THE · MOON · IS · NOT · WANDERING

THE · QUEEN · IS · WALKING

THE · NATIVE · IS · FIGHTING

THE · GIRL · IS · SHOUTING

THE · NATIVE · IS · BUILDING

THE · SAILOR · IS · EXPLORING

AGRICOLA · NON · CLAMAT · SED · LABORAT

THE · FARMER · IS · NOT · SHOUTING · BUT · WORKING

REGINA · NON · PROPERAT · THE · QUEEN · IS · NOT · HURRYING

NO ARTICLE IN LATIN

EXE - 11 - VERBS - 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

EXE - 13

[REGINA · ET · FILIA · INTRANT

3RD · PER · PLURAL

THE · QUEEN · AND · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ ENTER

[NAUTA · NON · ERRAT

DAUGHTER

3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · SAILOR · IS · NOT · WANDERING

[NEQUE · AGRICOLA · NEQUE · FILIA · LABORAT

3RD · PER · SING

NEITHER · THE · FARMER · NOR · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ · ARE · WORKING

[INCOLA · AUT · ARAT · AUT · AEDIFICAT

3RD · PER · SING

THE · NATIVE · EITHER · PLOUGHS · OR · BUILDS

[NAUTA · ET · PUGNAT · ET · SUPERAT

3RD · PER · SING

THE · SAILOR · IS · BOTH · FIGHTING · AND · CONQUERING

[AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · LABORANT

3RD · PER · PLURAL

THE · FARMER · AND · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ · ARE · WORKING

[REGINA · CENAT

DAUGHTER

3RD · PER · SING

THE · QUEEN · IS · DINING

[INCOLA · ET · NAUTA · PUGNANT

3RD · PER · PLURAL

THE · NATIVE · AND · THE · SAILOR · ARE · FIGHTING

[ET · NAUTA · ET · FILIA · ERRANT · NEQUE · PROPERANT

BOTH · THE · SAILOR · AND · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ · ARE · WANDERING · AND · NOT

HURRYING

DAUGHTER

3RD · PER · PLURAL

[AGRICOLA · PROPERAT · FILIA · AMBULAT

3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · FARMER · HURRIES, THE · ~~WOMAN~~ WALKS

DAUGHTER

EXE - 11 + 13 - NOUNS ARE IN THE NOMATIVE

FILIA - DAUGHTER
PUELLA - GIRL

EXE - 15 [REGINA · FILIAM · VOCAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · QUEEN · CALLS · THE · ~~WOMAN~~ DAUGHTER

[AGRICOLA · CASAM · AEDIFICAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · FARMER · IS · BUILDING · THE · HOUSE / COTTAGE

[SILVAM · INTRAMUS

ACC, 1ST · PER · PLURAL

WE · ENTER · THE · WOOD

[NAUTA · STELLAM · NON · SPECTAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · SAILOR · IS · NOT · LOOKING · AT · THE · STAR

[AGRICOLAM · PUELLA · IUVAT

ACC, NOM, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · GIRL · HELPS · THE · FARMER

[FILIA · REGINAM · DELECTAT

NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SINGULAR

THE · DAUGHTER · PLEASES · THE · QUEEN

[MENSAM · PORTAS

ACC, 2ND · PER · SINGULAR

YOU · CARRY · THE · TABLE

[VILLAM · NON · CASAM · AEDIFICAMUS

ACC, ACC, 1ST · PER · PLURAL

WE · BUILD · A · COUNTRY · HOUSE · NOT · A · COTTAGE

FILIUS - SON
PUER - BOY

LATIN COURSE FOR SCHOOLS L.A. WILDING

EXE - 15 - CONTINUED

- [AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · VACCAM · SPECTANT / 3RD · PER · PLU
THE · FARMER · AND · DAUGHTER · WATCH · THE · COW ACC NOM, NOM
[VACCA · ERRAT · ET · CASAM · INTRAT NOM, ACC
THE · COW · WANDERS · AND · ENTERS · THE · COTTAGE 3RD · PER
SING

EXE - 17 [NAUTA · INSULAM · OCCUPAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING THE · SAILOR · SEIZES · THE · ISLAND

- [FORTUNA · AGRICOLAM · IUVAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
FORTUNE · HELPS · THE · FARMER
[PUELLA · MENSAM · PORTAT · ET · CENAM · PARAT NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER
SING
THE · GIRL · CARRIES · THE · TABLE · AND · PREPARES · DINNER
[INCOLA · VIAM · MONSTRAT · NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · INHABITANT · SHOWS · THE · WAY
[REGINA · VILLAM · INTRAT · NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · QUEEN · ENTERS · THE · VILLA
[NAUTA · ORAM · SPECTAT · NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · SAILOR · WATCHES · THE · SHORE
[PECUNIAM · NON · POSTULAMUS · ACC, 1ST · PER · PLURAL
WE · DO · NOT · DEMAND · MONEY
[PUELLA · EPISTOLAM · EXPECTAT · NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · SING
THE · GIRL · IS · EXPECTING · A · LETTER
[AGRICOLA · NON · AEDIFICAT · SED · TERRAM · ARAT · NOM, ACC 3RD · P · PL
THE · FARMER · IS · NOT · BUILDING · BUT · PLOUGHING · THE · LAND
[NAUTA · ET · FILIA · INSULAM · SPECTANT · NOM, ACC, 3RD · PER · PLURAL
THE · SAILOR · AND · DAUGHTER · WATCH · THE · ISLAND

EXE - 19 - BEFORE THE ROMANS CAME

AGRICOLA · PRIMO · SILVAM · EXPLORAT · ET · VIAM · SECAT, DEINDE · TERRAM
THE · FARMER · FIRST · EXPLORED · THE · WOOD · AND · CUT · HE · A · WAY, NEXT
PARAT · ET · CASAM · AEDIFICAT · FORTUNA · AGRICOLAM
PREPARED · HE · THE · LAND · AND · BUILDS · A · COTTAGE · FORTUNE · HELPED
IUVAT, SABRINA · AQUAM, SILVA · UMBRAM · SUPPEDITAT ·

THE · FARMER; THE · RIVER WATER, THE · WOOD · SHADE, IT · PROVIDED.

TANDEM · AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · CASAM · HABITANT; VACCAM · CURANT,
AT · LAST · THE · FARMER · AND · DAUGHTER · LIVE · IN (THEY) THE · COTTAGE;
TERRAM · ARANT, HERBAM · SECANT ·

THE · COW · THEY · LOOK · AFTER, THE · LAND · THEY · PLOUGH, THEY · CUT · THE · GRASS.
INTERDUM · AGRICOLA · PLAGAM · PARAT · ET · FERAM · NECAT; ITA · CENAM
SOMETIMES · THE · FARMER · PREPARES · A · TRAP · AND · HE · KILLS · WILD · BEASTS;
SUPPEDITAT · FILIA · AGRICOLAM · EXPECTAT;

IN · THIS · WAY · HE · SUPPLIES · FOOD.

AGRICOLA · NON · ERRAT, QUOD · LUNA · VIAM · MONSTRAT; CASAM
THE · FARMER · DOES · NOT · WANDER, BECAUSE · THE · MOON · SHOWS · THE · WAY
TANDEM · INTRAT · FILIA · AGRICOLAM · SALUTAT · ET

AT · LAST · THE · COTTAGE · HE · ENTERS · THE · DAUGHTER · GREET · THE
CENAM · PARAT; CENA · ET · AGRICOLAM · ET · FILIAM · DELECTAT ·
FARMER · AND · SHE · PREPARES · DINNER; THE · DINNER · DELIGHTS · BOTH
THE · FARMER · AND · DAUGHTER ·

EXE-21 - CHAPTER-4 - VOCATIVE BASED-ON- EXE-13

- [REGINA . ET . FILIA . INTRANT PLURAL
O . REGINA . ET . FILIA . INTRANT
 - [NAUTA . NON . ERRAT
O . NAUTA . NON . ERRAT
 - [NEQUE . AGRICOLA . NEQUE . FILIA . LABORAT PLURAL ?
O . AGRICOLA . ET . FILIA . NEQUE . LABORANT
 - [INCOLA . AUT . ARAT . AUT . AEDIFICAT
O . INCOLA . AUT . ARAT . AUT . AEDIFICAT
 - [NAUTA . ET . PUGNAT . ET . SUPERAT
O . NAUTA . PUGNAT . ET . SUPERAT
 - [AGRICOLA . ET . FILIA . LABORANT PLURAL
O . AGRICOLA . ET . FILIA . LABORANT - OR LABORATE IMPERATIVE
 - [REGINA . CENAT
O . REGINA . CENAT
 - [INCOLA . ET . NAUTA . PUGNANT PLURAL
O . INCOLA . ET . NAUTA . PUGNATE - IMPERATIVE
 - [ET . NAUTA . ET . FILIA . ERRANT . NEQUE . PROPERANT PLURAL
O . NAUTA . ET . FILIA . ERRANT . NEQUE . PROPERANT
 - [AGRICOLA . PROPERAT . FILIA . AMBULAT
O . AGRICOLA . PROPERAT . O . FILIA . AMBULAT
- * IMPERATIVE [SINGULAR] \bar{A} PAGE -43
[PLURAL] \bar{ATE} KENNEDY'S . SHORTER . PRIMER

EXE-22- CHAPTER-4- IMPERATIVE - USED WITH VOCATIVE

- [ARA . TERRAM . AGRICOLA VOCATIVE? SING PLU [\bar{A}]
PLOWH . THE . LAND . FARMER [\bar{TE}]
2ND . PERSON
- [VILLAM . AEDIFICATE - PLURAL - IMPERATIVE
BUILD . THE . VILLA
- [LUNAM . SPECTA . O . FILIA SINGULAR
LOOK . AT . THE . MOON . DAUGHTER
- [O . MINERVA . ET . DIANA . PUELLAM . CONSERVATE PLURAL
MINERVA . AND . DIANA . THE . GIRL . KEEP . SAFE IMPERATIVE
- [VACCAM . VITA . CLODIA SINGULAR
THE . COW . AVOID . CLODIA
- [(B) HERBA . SECĀ . AGRICOLA SINGULAR - IMPERATIVE
THE . GRASS . CUT . FARMER
- [ANCORAM . PARA . NAUTA SINGULAR - IMPERATIVE
ANCHOR . PREPARE . SAILOR
- [PROPERATE . CLODIA . ET . CORNELIA PLURAL - IMPERATIVE
HURRY . CLODIA . AND . CORNELIA
- [VOCAM . ANCILLA . FILIA SINGULAR
CALL . THE . MAID . SERVANT . DAUGHTER
- [CĒLATE . PECŪNIAE - PLURAL - IMPERATIVE
HIDE . THE . MONEY

EXE-23 - CHAPTER 5 - 1ST. DECLENSION

- > PUELLAE · CENAM · EXPECTANT PLURAL, ACC, 3RD. PER. SING
THE GIRLS · ARE · EXPECTING · DINNER
- > FORTUNA · NAUTAS · IUVAT NOM, ACC, 3RD. PER. SINGULAR
FORTUNE · HELPS · THE · SAILORS
- > SAGITTAS · PARATE ACCUSATIVE, PLURAL. IMPERATIVE
PREPARE · THE · ARROWS
- > AGRICOLA · VACCAS · VOCAT NOM, ACC. PLURAL, 3RD. PER. SING
THE FARMER · CALLS · THE · COWS
- > NAUTAE · VICTORIAM · NON · REPORTANT NOM · PLURAL · ACC / 3RD. P
THE SAILORS · THE VICTORY · THEY · DO · NOT · REPORT
- > COPIAE · HASTAS · COMPARANT NOM · PLURAL, ACC · PLURAL / 3RD. P
THE FORCES · SPEARS · THEY · OBTAIN
- > SILVAE · DANT · UMBRAM NOM · PLURAL · 3RD. PER · PLURAL · ACC
THE WOODS · GIVE · SHADE
- > INCOLAS · OPPUGNATE · O · NAUTAE ACC · PLURAL · IMPERATIVE · VOC
THE NATIVES · ATTACK · O · SAILORS
- > PRAEDA · NAUTAS · DELECTAT NOM · SINGULAR · ACC · PLURAL
THE BOOTY · DELIGHTS · THE · SAILORS
- > EPISTOLAS · EXSPECTAMUS ACC · PLURAL, 1ST. PER · PLURAL
LETTERS · WE · ARE · EXPECTING

EXE-24 - CHAPTER 5 - 1ST. DECLENSION

CAESAR · ET · COPIAE · APPROPINQUANT · ET · ORAM ·
 CAESAR · AND · FORCES · APPROACH · THEY · AND · SHORE
EXPLORANT · INCOLAE · COPIAS · SPECTANT · ET · SAGITTAS
 EXPLORE · THEY · THE NATIVES · FORCES · THEY · WATCH · AND · ARROWS
ET · ESSEDAS · STATIM · PARANT PRIMUM
 AND · CHARIOTS · AT · ONCE · PREPARE · THEY · AT · FIRST
ADVENAS · PROPULSANT · DEINDE · ADVENAE · HASTAS
 THE · FOREIGNERS · DRIVE · BACK · THEY · NEXT · THE · FOREIGNERS · SPEAKS
IACANT · INCOLAS · OPPUGNANT · ET · FUGANT
 HURL · THEY · THE NATIVES · ATTACK · THEY · AND · ROUT · THEY
CAESAR · BRITANNIAM · VASTAT · ET · VICTORIAM · REPORTAT;
 CAESAR · BRITAIN · LAY · WASTE · HE · AND · THE · VICTORY · REPORTS · HE
MOX · TAMEN · QUOD · PROCELLA · INSTAT · COPIAS · ~~EXPLORE~~
 SOON · HOWEVER · BECAUSE · A · STORM · IT · THREATENS · FORCES (THE)
REVOCAT
 HE · CALLS · BACK

EXE - 27 - CHAPTER - 5

1ST-DECLENSION

- AGRICOLA · FILIAS · AMAT
FARMER DAUGHTERS LOVE · HE
- AQUA · VITAM · SUPPEDITAT
WATER LIFE PROVIDES · IT
- AGRICOLA · PECUNIAM · CONSERVAT
FARMER MONEY PRESERVE · IT
- HASTA · NAUTAM · VULNERAT
SPEAR SAILOR WOUND · HE
- PUELLA · GALLINAS · CURAT
GIRL HENS CARE · SHE
- AQUAM · ANCILLA · PORTAT
WATER MAID · SERVANT · CARRY · SHE
- INCOLAE · NAUTAS · FUGANT
NATIVES SAILORS ESCAPE · THEY
- ITALIAM · ADVENAE · SPECTANT
ITALY FOREIGNERS WATCH · THEY
- NAUTA · NAVICULAM · GUVERNAT
SAILOR LITTLE · BOAT STEER · IT
- COPIAE · PORTAM · INTRANT
FORCES GATE ENTER · THEY

VERB - AND - NOUN
ENDINGS - MARKED - RED

1ST -	<u>O</u>	SING
2ND -	<u>S</u>	
3RD -	<u>T</u>	
1ST -	<u>MUS</u>	PLU
2ND -	<u>TIS</u>	
3RD -	<u>NT</u>	

PAGE - 18

I
YOU
HE - SHE - IT
WE
YOU - PL
THEY

EXE - 29 - CHAPTER - 5 - 1ST-DECLENSION

- COPIAE · FOSSAM · EXPLORANT
FORCES DITCH EXPLORE · THEY
- NAUTAE · PUGNAM · PARANT
SAILOR FIGHT PREPARE · THEY
- AGRICOLA · VACCAM · LIBERAT
FARMER COW FREE · HE
- AQUAM · CONSERVATE · NAUTAE
WATER PRESERVE SAILOR
- REGINA · COPIAS · EXCITAT
QUEEN FORCES ROUSE · SHE
- NAUTAE · VICTORIAM · REPORTANT
SAILORS VICTORY CARRY · BACK · THEY
- COPIAE · HASTAS · IACANT
FORCES SPEARS HURL · THEY
- REGINA · COPIAS · NON · CULPAT
QUEEN FORCES NOT BLAME · SHE
- ADVENAE · VIAS · ET · SILVAS · EXPLORANT
FOREIGNERS ROADS AND WOODS EXPLORE · THEY
- ORAM · NAUTAE · SPECTANT
SHORE SAILORS WATCH · THEY

2ND-DEC

MOST-NOUNS
FEMININE
MOST-NOUNS
MASCULINE

VACCA - FEM

EXE - 31 - CHAPTER - 5

1ST DECLENSION

- EPISTOLAMNE · AGRICOLA · EXSPECTAT ?
LETTER FARMER EXPECT-HE
- NUM · DESPERAMUS ?
SURELY-NOT DESPAIR-WE
- NONNE · PRAEDA · NAUTAS · DELECTAT ?
NOT BOOTY SAILORS DELIGHT-IT
- UBI · COPIAE · HIEMANT ?
WHERE FORCES SPEND-WINTER-THEY
- QUOT · VILLAS · AEDIFICANT ?
HOW-MANY VILLAS BUILD-THEY
- CUR · TERRAM · VASTATIS ?
WHY LAND RAVAGE-YOU - PLURAL
- NONNE · FABULAE · PUELLAS · DELECTANT ?
NOT STORIES GIRLS DELIGHT-THEY
- NUM · LUNAM · HABITAS ?
SURELY-NOT MOON INHABIT-YOU - SINGULAR
- VIGILANTNE · COPIAE ?
AWAKE FORCES ARE-THE-FORCES/TROOPS-AWAKE
- QUO · PROPERAS , O · PUELLA
WHITHER HURRY O GIRL

EXE - 33

CHAPTER - 6

GENITIVE

AE + ARUM = OF

- COPIAE · VACCAS · AGRICOLAE · POSTULANT
FORCES COWS FARMER-OF DEMAND-THEY
- VICTORIAMNE · INCOLARUM · NUNTIAS ?
VICTORY NATIVES-OF ANNOUNCE-YOU SINGULAR
- VACCA · IANUAM · VILLAE · SPECTAT , NEC · TAMEN · INTRAT
COW DOOR VILLA-OF-IT-WATCH-AND-NOT-HOWEVER-ENTER-IT
- COPIAE · ORAM · INSULAE · TANDEM · EXPLORANT
FORCES SHORE ISLAND-OF AT-LAST EXPLORE-THEY
- UMBRAM · SILVAE · NON · VITAMUS
SHADE WOOD-OF NOT AVOID-WE PLURAL
- INCOLARUM · ESSEDAS · REFORMIDAMUS
NATIVES-OF CHARIOTS DREAD-WE
- NON · PATRIAE · ORAM · SPECTATIS
NOT HOME-LAND-OF SHORE WATCH-YOU PLURAL
- FEMINAE · IANUAM · TABERNAE · INTRANT
WOMEN DOOR SHOP-OF ENTER-THEY
- QUOT · VACCAS · FILIA · AGRICOLAE · CURAT ?
HOW-MANY COWS DAUGHTER FARMER-OF CARE-SHE
- NONNE · FILIAE · VILLAM · AMAS ?
NOT DAUGHTER-OF-VILLA LOVE-~~WILL-AMAS~~ YOU
[SINGULAR -
2ND-PERSON]

EXE-34 - CHAPTER-6 - GENITIVE

RURSUS · ADVENAE · INCOLAS · BRITANNIAE · OPPUGNANT

AGAIN FOREIGNERS · NATIVES BRITAIN · OF ATTACK · THEY

VICTORIAMQUE · SAEPE · REPORTANT; ET · DRUIDAS · ET

VICTORY OFTEN BRING · BACK · THEY AND · DRUIDS AND

COPIAS · REGINAE · BOUDICCAE · SUPERANT; BRITANNIAM ·

THE · FORCES QUEEN · OF BOADICEA CONQUER · THEY · BRITAIN

TAMEN · NON · OMNINO · SUPERANT · COLONIAS · COLLOCANT ·

HOWEVER NOT ALTOGETHER CONQUER · THEY · COLONY-IES ESTABLISH · THEY

BALNEAS · VILLAS · TABERNAS · AEDIFICANT · INCOLAE ·

BATHS VILLAS SHOPS BUILD · THEY NATIVES

BRITANNIAE · TERRAM · ARANT · ET · LABORANT · COPIAE ·

BRITAIN · OF LAND PLOUGH · THEY · AND WORK · THEY FORCES · PLENTY

VACCAS · AGRICOLARUM · ET · PECUNIAM · SAEPE · POSTULANT ·

COWS FARMERS · OF AND MONEY OFTEN DEMAND · THEY

AVARITIA · COPIARUM · IRAM · INCOLARUM · EXCITAT · INTERDUM

GREED FORCES · OF ANGER NATIVES · OF ROUSE · IT SOMETIMES

TAMEN · AMICITIA · ADVENARUM · INCOLAS · DELECTAT ·

HOWEVER FRIENDSHIP FOREIGNERS · OF NATIVES DELIGHT · IT

EXE-37 CHAPTER-6 - GENITIVE

AE + ARUM

1 - TABERNAE · INCOLARUM · COPIAS · NON · DELECTANT

SHOPS NATIVES · OF · THE FORCES NOT DELIGHT · THEY

- AGRICOLAE · VACCA · ERRAT

FARMER · OF COW WANDER · SHE SINGULAR

- COPIAE · BOUDICCAE · COLONIAS · CREMANT

FORCES BOADICEA · OF COLONY-IES BURN · THEY

- TURBA · INCOLARUM · VILLAS · INTRAT 2ND-PRER · SINGULAR

CROWD NATIVES · OF VILLAS ENTER · HE · SHE · IT

- VACCAE · UMBRAM · SILVAE · AMANT

COWS SHADE WOOD · OF LOVE · THEY

- EPISTOLA · FILIAE · NAUTAM · DELECTAT

LETTER DAUGHTER · OF · SAILOR DELIGHT · HE

- AGRICOLAE · VACCAS · VITATE

FARMER · OF · THE · COWS LIFE · GIVE COWS · OF · THE · FARMER · GIVE · LIFE

- CUR · FORTUNAM · PATRIAE · CULPATIS ?

WHY FORTUNE NATIVE · LAND · OF · BLAME · YOU - PLURAL

- INCOLAE · STATUAM · DEAE · ADORANT

NATIVES STATUE OF · GODDESS WORSHIP · THEY

10 - FABULAE · ANCILLAE · DOMINAM · FATIGANT 3RD-PRER · PLU

STORY-IES OF · MAID · SERVANT MISSTRESS TIRE · THEY

THE · STORIES · OF · THE · MAID · SERVANT, THEY · TIRE · THE · MISS TRESS

EXE- 39 - CHAPTER-7 - DATIVE

AE + IS

- 1 - PUELLA · VACCAS · COPIIS · NON · MONSTRAT DATIVE-PLURAL
 THE-GIRL COWS FORCES-TO NOT SHOW-SHE
- NUM · VICTORIAM · INCOLIS · NUNTIAS ?
 SURPRISE-NOT VICTORY-THE NATIVES-TO ANNOUNCE-YOU - SINGULAR
- LUNA · NAVTAE · VIAM · MONSTRAT DATIVE-SINGULAR
 THE-MOON SAILOR-TO WAY SHOWS-IT
- ANCILLA · CENAM · DOMINAE · PARAT DATIVE-SINGULAR
 MAID-SERVANT DINNER MISTRESS-TO PREPARE-SHE
- PECUNIAM · ET · VACCAS · ADVENIS · SAEPE · DAMUS
 MONEY AND COWS FOREIGNERS-TO-OFTEN GIVE-WE
- INTERDUM · COPIAE · AMICITIAM · INCOLIS · PRAESTANT
 SOMETIMES FORCES FRIENDSHIP NATIVES-TO OFFER-THEY
- DA · GALLINIS · AQUAM
 GIVE HENS-TO-THE WATER
- PUGNAM · ADVENIS · PARATE [IMPERATIVE - PAGE-35
 FIGHT THE-FOREIGNERS-TO-PREPARE FIGHT-TO-THE-FOREIGNERS PREPARE
- AQUA · DAT · NAUTIS · VITAM WATER-IT-GIVES-SAILORS-TO-LIFE WATER-IT-GIVES-TO-THE-SAILORS-LIFE
- ADVENAE · VILLAS · BALNEASQUE · INCOLIS · INSULAE ·
 FOREIGNERS VILLAS BATHS NATIVES-TO-ISLAND-OF
 TO-THE-NATIVES-OF-THE ISLAND-DISPLAY-THEY
- 10 - OSTENTANT
 DISPLAY-THEY

EXE - 40 CHAPTER-7 - DATIVE

AE + IS

- DRUIDAE · ET · PERFUGAE · MONAM · HABITANT · SUETONIUS
 DRUIDS AND FUGITIVES ANGLESEY INHABIT-THEY-SUETONIUS
- HASTAS · ET · GALGAS · COPIIS · SUPPEDITAT · ET · ORAM
 SPEARS AND HELMETS FORCES-TO SUPPLY-HE AND SHORE
- INSULAE · MONSTRAT; NAVICULAS · PARAT · COPIASQUE
 ISLAND-OF SHOWS-HE LITTLE-BOATS PREPARE-HE-FORCES
- TRANSPORTAT · DRUIDAE · FEMINIS · PRAESTANT · TAEDAS ;
 CARRY-ACROSS-HE DRUIDS WOMEN-TO OFFER-THEY TORCHS
- INCOLAE · ENIM · BRITANNIAE · ETIAM · FEMINIS · PUGNAS
 NATIVES-FOR BRITAIN ALSO WOMEN-TO FIGHT-HE
- MANDANT · FEMINAE · TAEDAS · IACTANT · COPIAS · PERTURBANT
 ENTRUST-THEY WOMEN TORCHES HURL-THEY FORCES THROW-CONFUSION
- SUETONIUS · TAMEN · COPIAS · INCITAT · FORTUNA · TANDEM
 SUETONIUS HOWEVER FORCES ROUSE-HE FORTUNE AT-LAST
- COPIIS · DAT · VICTORIAM · SUETONIUS · VICTORIAM
 FORCES-TO GIVE-HE-VICTORY SUETONIUS VICTORY
- COPIARUM · INCOLIS · ROMAE · NUNTIAT ·
 FORCES-OF NATIVES-TO ROME REPORTS-HE

EXE - 43 CHAPTER - 7 - DATIVE AETIS

7

- 1- VENIAM · DA · FILIAE DATIVE - SINGULAR
 PARDON GIVE DAUGHTER TO THE
- SABRINA · AQUAM · INCOLIS · SUPPEDITAT DATIVE - PLURAL
 SEVERN WATER NATIVES TO SUPPLYS IT
- FABULAMNE · FILIAE · NARRAS ?
 STORY TO DAUGHTER TELL YOU DATIVE - SINGULAR + 2ND PER SING
- INCOLAE · PECUNIAM · ADVENIS · NON · OSTENTANT
 NATIVES MONEY TO FOREIGNERS NOT DISPLAY THEY
- ARAM · FORTUNAE · CONSECRAMUS DATIVE - SINGULAR
 ALTAR FORTUNE TO DEDICATE WE
- NONNE · AGRICOLA · HERBAM · VACCIS · PARAT ?
 NOT FARMER GRASS TO COWS PREPARE HE
- ANCILLA · AGRICOLAE · CENAM · PORTAT
 MAID SERVANT FARMER TO DINNER CARRY SHE
- SUPPEDITATE · HASTAS · COPIIS IMPERATIVE
 PROVIDE SPEARS FORCES TO THE
- AGRICOLA · FILIAE · DAT · VACCAM
 FARMER TO DAUGHTER GIVES HE COW
- INSIDIAS · ADVENIS · PARATE IMPERATIVE
 AMBUSHES TO FOREIGNERS PREPARE!

EXE - 45 - CHAPTER 8 - ABLATIVE - WITH - SINGULAR - A PLURAL - IS

- 1- NAUTA · FILIAM · FABULIS · DELECTAT
 THE SAILOR THE DAUGHTER STORIES WITH DELIGHTS HE
- COPIAS · SAGITTIS · FUGAMUS
 THE FORCES ARROWS WITH ROUT WE
- DOMINA · CUM · ANCILLA · LABORAT
 MISTRESS IN COMPANY WITH MAID SERVANT WORKS SHE
- NAUTA · PUELLAM · NAVICULA · DELECTAT
 SAILOR THE GIRL WITH LITTLE BOAT DELIGHTS HE
- CAESAR · CUM · COPIIS · APPROPINQUAT
 CAESAR IN COMPANY WITH FORCES APPROACHES HE
- PRAEDAM · PUGNA · COMPARAMUS
~~ROBBER~~ BY FIGHTING OBTAIN WE BOOTY
- AGRICOLA · VIAM · DEXTRA · MONSTRAT AGRICOLA = NAME
~~PARADISE~~ THE WAY ON THE RIGHT SHOWS HE
- SILVAM · CUM · FILIA · EXPLORO
 WOOD IN COMPANY WITH DAUGHTER EXPLORE I FIRST PERSON SINGULAR = O
- INCOLAS · AMICITIA · CONCILIATE IMPERATIVE = EXE - 67 - SKIP =
 NATIVES WITH FRIENDSHIP WIN OVER
- INTERDUM · COPIAE · VILLAS · FLAMMA · VASTANT
 SOMETIMES FORCES VILLAS WITH FLAME LAY WASTE THEY

EXE - 47 CHAPTER - 8 - ABLATIVE

8

- 1 - COPIAE · AB · ITALIA · PROPERANT
FORCES FROM ITALY HURRY·THEY
- EPISTOLAM · A · FILIA · EXSPECTAMUS
LETTER FROM DAUGHTER EXPECT·WE
- DRUIDAE · IN · ORA · PUGNANT
DRUIDS ON THE SHORE FIGHT·THEY
- AQUAMNE · IN · GALEA · PORTAS ? 2ND PERSON · SINGULAR
WATER · DO-YOU IN HELMET CARRY·YOU
- INCOLAE · COPIAS · EX · ORA · PROPULSANT
NATIVES · THE · FORCES OUT OF SHORE · DRIVE · BACK · THEY
- VACCAE · A · VIA · ERRANT
COWS FROM ROAD WANDER·THEY
- CAESAR · COPIAS · EX · GALLIA · TRANSPORTAT
CAESAR FORCES OUT OF GAUL CARRY · ACROSS · HE
- INCOLAS · A · CATENIS · LIBERATE IMPERATIVE
NATIVES FROM CHAINS FREE!
- IN · SILVA · CUM · FILIA · AMBULO 1ST PERSON · SINGULAR
IN WOOD IN COMPANY · WITH DAUGHTER WALK·I
- CUR · NAUTA · STAT · IN · NAVICULA ?
WHY SAILOR STAND IN LITTLE · BOAT
DOES · THE THE

EXE - 49 CHAPTER - 8 - ABLATIVE

SINGULAR [A
PLURAL [IS

- 1 - SUETONIUS · COPIAS · NAVICULIS · TRANSPORTAT
SUETONIUS FORCES LITTLE · BOAT · WITH · CARRY · ACROSS · HE
- DRUIDAE · CUM · FEMINIS · IN · ORA · STANT
DRUIDS IN COMPANY · WITH · WOMEN · ON SHORE STAND · THEY
- COPIAE · AB · ORA · INSULAE · APPROPINQUANT
FORCES FROM SHORE ISLAND · OF · THE · APPROACH · THEY
- CUR · PECUNIAM · IN · TERRA · CELAS ? SINGULAR
WHY · THE · MONEY IN · THE · LAND HIDE · YOU
- FEMINAE · EX · TURBA · DRUIDARUM · TAEDAS · IACTANT
WOMEN OUT · OF · THE · CROWD DRUIDS · OF · THE TORCHES HURL · THEY
- DRUIDAE · FEMINAS · TAEDIS · ARMANT
DRUIDS NOM WOMEN ACC TORCHES · WITH · ARMS · THEY - THEY · ARM · THEMSELVES
- AMICITIAM · BENEVOLENTIA · CONFIRMAMUS
FRIENDSHIP KINDNESS · WITH STRENGTHEN · US
- FOSSANE · VILLAM · CIRCUMDAS ? SINGULAR
DITCH · DOES · IT VILLA SURROUND · YOU
- INCOLAE · CUM · BOUDICCA · COPIAS · FUGANT
NATIVES IN COMPANY · WITH · BOUDICCA · FORCES ROUT · THEY
- CUR · COPIAE · IN · COLONIA · HIEMANT ?
WHY FORCES IN · THE · COLONY SPEND · THE · WINTER · THEY

THE · DITCH · DOES · IT · SURROUND · THE · VILLA = CIRCUMDAT
3RD PERSON · SINGULAR

EXE-50 CHAPTER-8 - ABLATIVE

9

HERCULES · IN · ITALIA · CUM · VACCIS · ERRAT · FORTE · DUM
 HERCULES IN ITALY IN COMPANY WITH COWS WANDER BY CHANCE WHILE
 VACCAE · AQUAM · POTANT · DORMITAT · IBI · TAMEN
 COWS WATER DRINK THEY FALL ASLEEP HE THERE HOW EVER
 CACUS · IN · SPELUNCA · HABITAT · VACCAS · SPECTAT · ET
 ROBBER ↑ IN CAVE INHABIT HE COWS WATCH HE AND
 E · SPELUNCA · CLAM · PROPERAT · ALIQUOT · VACCAS ·
 OUT-OF CAVE SECRETLY HURRY HE SOME COWS
 SEPARAT · ET · PRAEDAM · IN · SPELUNCA · CELAT · ET · CACUS
 SEPARATE HE AND BOOTY IN CAVE HIDE HE AND CACUS
 ET · VACCAE · SPELUNCAM · RETRO · INTRANT · ITA · UNGULAE ·
 AND COWS CAVE BACKWARDS ENTER THEY IN THIS WAY HOOPS
 VACCARUM · LATEBRAS · NON · INDICANT · MANE · TAMEN ·
 COWS OF THE HIDING PLACE NOT SHOW THEY IN THE MORNING HOWEVER
 SPELUNCA · RESONAT · QUOD · VACCAE · CLAMANT ·
 CAVE ECHO HE BECAUSE COWS CRY OUT THEY
 HERCULES · INCOLAM · SPELUNCAE · CLAVA · OPPUGNAT ·
 HERCULES NATIVE CAVE CLUB ATTACK HE
 VACCASQUE · RECIPERAT · VACCAM · IBI · IMMOLAT · ET
 COWS RECOVER HE COWS THERE SACRIFICE HE AND
 ARAM · CONSECRAT ·
 ALTAR DEDICATE HE

EXE-53 CHAPTER-9 - PREPOSITIONS

- 1- BOUDICCA · ET · COPIAE · AD · COLONIAM · PROPERANT
 BOUDICCA AND FORCES TO COLONY HURRY THEY
- PUELLAE · ANTE · CENAM · SAEPE · NATANT
 GIRL BEFORE DINNER OFTEN SWIM THEY
- VILLAM · PROPE · SILVAM · AEDIFICAMUS
 VILLA NEAR WOOD BUILD WE
- NUM · POST · VICTORIAM · DESPERATIS ? 2ND PERSON PLURAL
 SURELY NOT AFTER VICTORY DESPAIR YOU
- TAEDISNE · FEMINAE · CONTRA · COPIAS · PUGNANT ?
 TORCH WOMEN AGAINST FORCES FIGHT THEY
- NAUTAE · PROPTER · PROCELLAM · NON · NAVIGANT
 SAILOR ON ACCOUNT OF STORM NOT SAIL THEY
- TRANS · HADRIAM · NAVIGAMUS
 ACROSS ADRIATIC SEA SAIL WE
- COPIAS · IN · COLONIAM · REVOCA
 FORCES IN COLONY CALL BACK
- FEMINAE · PER · VIAS · AMBULANT
 WOMEN THROUGH ROAD WALK THEY
- ANCILLAE · AD · AGRICOLAE · VILLAM · APPROPINQUANT
 MAID SERVANT TO FARMER VILLA APPROACH THEY

EXE - 54 - CHAPTER - 9 - PREPOSITIONS

THEMISTOCLES · IN COLAS · ATHENARUM · INCITAT · ET
THEMISTOCLES · NATIVES · ATHENS · OF · THE · ROUSE · HE · AND
NAUTAS · AD · PUGNAM · PARAT; XERXES · ENIM · CUM
SAILORS · TO · FIGHT · PREPARE · HE · XERXES · FOR · IN · COMPANY
COPIIS · INSTAT · XERXES · IN · PERSIS · REGNAT; PERSAS
FORCES · THREATEN · HE · XERXES · IN · PERSIA · RULES · HE · PERSIA
AD · GRAECIAM · TRANS · UNDA · TRANSPORTAT · PERSAE
TO · GREECE · ACROSS · WAVE · CARRY · ACROSS · HE · PERSIA
PRAETER · ORAM · THRACIAE · ET · THESSALIAE · NAVIGANT ·
ALONG · SHORE · THRACE · AND · THESSALIA · SAIL · THEY
PROCELLAE · PERSAS · VEXANT · ET · AD · ORAM · IACTANT ·
STORM · PERSIA · DISTRESS · THEY · AND · TO · SHORE · HURL · THEY
TANDEM · INCOLAE · GRAECIAE · PERSAS · PROPE · INSULAM ·
AT · LAST · NATIVES · GREECE · PERSIA · NEAR · ISLAND
EXSPECTANT · PUGNAMQUE · PARANT · XERXES · CUM ·
EXPECT · THEY · FIGHT · PREPARE · THEY · XERXES · IN · COMPANY
NAUTIS · NON · PUGNAT, SED · AB · ORA · SPECTAT · COPIASQUE ·
SAILOR · NOT · FIGHT · HE · BUT · FROM · SHORE · WATCH · HE · FORCES
AUT · LAUDAT · AUT · INCITAT · INCOLAE · TAMEN · GRAECIAE
EITHER · PRAISE · HE · OR · ROUSE · HE · NATIVES · HOWEVER · GREECE
PERSAS · SUPERANT · ET · VICTORIAM · PRO · PATRIA
PERSIA · CONQUER · THEY · AND · VICTORY · ON · BEHALF · OF · COUNTRY
REPORTANT · ITA · THEMISTOCLES · PER · PRUDENTIAM · ATHENAS
REPORT · THEY · IN · THIS · WAY · THEMISTOCLES · THROUGH · FORESIGHT · ATHEN
CONSERVAT
SAVES · HE

EXE - 57 - CHAPTER - 9 - PREPOSITIONS

- COPIAE · TRANS · FOSSAM · PROPERANT
FORCES · ACROSS · DITCH · HURRY · THEY
- ANTE · PUGNAM · SAGITTAS · PARAMUS
BEFORE · FIGHT · ARROWS · PREPARE · WE
- CAESAR · COPIAS · OB · PROCELLAM · REVOCAT
CAESAR · FORCES · BECAUSE · OF · STORM · CALL · BACK · HE
- DRUIDAE · FEMINAS · CONTRA · COPIAS · ARMANT
DRUIDS · WOMEN · AGAINST · FORCES · ARMS · THEY
- VACCAE · AQUAM · PROPE · CASAM · POTANT
COW · WATER · NEAR · HOUSE · CARRY · THEY
- CUR · CAESAR · COPIAS · AD · BRITANNIAM · TRANSPORTAT ?
WHY · CAESAR · FORCES · TO · BRITAIN · CARRY · ACROSS · HE
- INCOLAS · PER · BRITANNIAM · SUPERAMUS
NATIVES · THROUGH · BRITAIN · CONQUER · WE
- IN · FOSSAM · PROPERAMUS · QUOD · ADVENAE · APPROPINQUANT
IN · DITCH · HURRY · WE · BECAUSE · FOREIGNER · APPROACH · THEY
- VACCA · AD · SILVAM · APPROPINQUAT, NEC · TAMEN · INTRAT
COW · TO · WOOD · APPROACH · HE · AND · NOT · HOWEVER · ENTER · HE
- INSIDIAS · POST · SILVAM · PARAMUS
AMBUSH · BEHIND · WOOD · PREPARE · WE

EXE-59- CHAPTER-9- PLACE, WITH PROPER NAMES

- [PERSAE · ATHENAS · NAVIGANT
 PERSIAN ATHENS SAIL·THEY
- [ROMAN · APPROPINQUAMUS
 ROME APPROACH·WE
- [COPIAE · ROMA · FESTINANT
 FORCES ROME HURRY·THEY
- [MONAM · NAVIGAMUS
 ANGLESEY SAIL·WE
- [NONNE · DEVAE · HABITAS? 2ND PERSON SINGULAR
 NOT CHESTER INHABIT·YOU
- [NAUTA · DUBRIS · AD · GALLIAM · NAVIGAT
 SAILOR DOVER TO FRANCE SAIL·HE
- [NAUTAE · VACCAS · MELITAM · TRANSPORTANT
 SAILOR COW MALTA CARRY ACROSS·THEY
- [ATHENAS · ROMA · MIGRAT
 ATHENS ROME MIGRATE·HE
- [ADVENAE · AD · SICILIAM · APPROPINQUANT
 FOREIGNER TO SICILY APPROACH·THEY
- [THEMISTOCLES · ATHENIS · HABITAT
 THEMISTOCLES ATHENS INHABIT·HE

EXE-61- CHAPTER-9- VERBS WITH TWO ACCUSATIVES

- A [CACUS · VACCAS · ADVENAM · CELAT
 CACUS COWS FOREIGNER HIDE·HE
- [NAUTAE · INCOLAS · INSULAE · AQUAM · FLAGITANT
 SAILOR NATIVES ISLAND WATER DEMAND·THEY
- [BOUDICCA · INCOLAS · SENTENTIAM · ROGAT
 BOUDICCA NATIVES OPINION ASK·FOR·SHE
- [NONNE · AGRICOLA · PRAEDAM · COPIAS · CELAT?
 NOT FARMER BOOTY FORCES HIDE·HE
- [REGINAM · VENIAM · ORATE
 QUEEN PARDON BEG

EXAMPLES OF VERBS WITH TWO ACCUSATIVES - PAGE-65

- [INCOLAE · PECUNIAM · COPIAS · CELANT
 THE NATIVES THE MONEY ACC FORCES ACC HIDE·THEY
- [AGRICOLAM · VACCAS · FLAGITANT
 THE FARMER ACC COWS ACC DEMANDING·THEY·ARE
- [AQUAM · INCOLAS · ORAMUS
 WATER ACC NATIVES ACC BEG·WE
- [REGINAMNE · SENTENTIAM · ROGAS? SINGULAR
 THE QUEEN ACC YOU OPINION (HERS) ARE ASKING·YOU ACC

EXE - 62 - CHAPTER - 10 - REVISION

12

[IN · VILLA · PROPE · DEVAM · HABITAMUS

IN VILLA NEAR CHESTER INHABIT · WE

[COPIAE · AD · ORAM · BRITANNIAE · APPROPINQUANT

FORCES TO SHORE BRITAIN APPROACH · THEY

[CUR · VACCAE · SPELUNCAM · RETRO · INTRANT · ?

WHY COW CAVE BACKWARDS ENTER · THEY

[PROPTER · COPIAM · AQUAE · COLONIAM · HIC · COLLOCAMUS

BECAUSE · OF FORCES WATER COLONY HERE ESTABLISH · WE

[PERSAE · THERMOPYLIS · ATHENAS · PROPERANT

PERSIA THERMOPYLAE ATHEN HURRY · THEY

[TERRAM · ET · AQUAM · AB · INCOLIS · POSTULANT

LAND AND WATER FROM NATIVES DEMAND · THEY

[NUM · HASTIS · ET · SAGITTIS · AMICITIAM · CONFIRMAMUS · ?

SURELY · NOT SPEAR AND ARROW FRIENDSHIP STRENGTHEN · US · WE

[VACCAS · CELATE, QUOD · COPIAE · APPROPINQUANT

COW HIDE BECAUSE FORCES APPROACH · THEY

[DRUIDAE · ARAM · IN · SILVA · AEDIFICANT

DRUIDS ARMS IN WOOD BUILD · THEY

[NAUTAE · GLORIAM · RECIPERANT, QUOD · VICTORIAM

SAILOR RENOWN RECOVER · THEY BECAUSE VICTORY

[REPORTANT ·

CARRY · BACK · THEY

EXE - 63 - CHAPTER - 10 - REVISION

* UBIQUE · TRUCIDANT

EVERYWHERE BUTCHER · THEY

AGRICOLA · INCOLAS · BRITANNIAE · PROPTER · IUSTITIAM

FARMER NATIVE BRITAIN BECAUSE OF JUSTICE

CONCILIAT · ET · PROVINCIAM · BENE · ADMINISTRAT ·

WIN · OVER · HE AND PROVINCE WELL GOVERN · HE

VILLIS · ET · BALNEIS · ET · LUXURIA · EPULARUM ·

VILLA AND BATH AND LUXURY FEAST · OF · THE

NEQUE · HASTIS · INCOLAS · SUPERAT · INCOLAE · ETIAM

AND · NOT SPEARS · WITH · NATIVES CONQUER · HE NATIVES ALSO

PRO · AGRICOLAE · COPIIS · PUGNANT : AGRICOLA

ON · BEHALF · OF AGRICOLA FORCES FIGHT · THEY AGRICOLA

COPIAS · CLANOVENTAE · UBI · ORA · BRITANNIAE · AD

FORCES RAVENGLASS WHERE SHORE BRITAIN TO

HIBERNIAM · SPECTAT, COLLOCAT · NEC · TAMEN · AD

IRELAND WATCH · HE ESTABLISH · HE · AND · NOT · HOWEVER TO

HIBERNIAM · TRANSPORTAT · USQUE · AD · CLOTAM · ET ·

IRELAND CARRY · ACROSS · HE AS · FAR · AS TO CLYDE AND

BODOTRIAM · TERRAM · PENETRAT · NAUTAE · PRAETER · ORAM

FIRTH · OF · FORTH LAND PENETRATE · HE SAILOR ALONG SHORE

CALEDONIAE · NAVIGANT · PRAEDAMQUE · UNA · CUM · COPIIS

HIGHLANDS · SCOTLAND · SAIL · THEY PIRATES TOGETHER · WITH · FORCES

SAEPE · COMPARANT · PROUL · A · PROVINCIA · AGRICOLA

OFTEN OBTAIN · THEY FAR PROVINCE AGRICOLA

COPIAS · ANTE · PUGNAM · INCITAT · PRIMUM · COPIAE · ESSIDAS

FORCES BEFORE FIGHT ROUSE · HE FIRST FORCES CHARIOTS

FUGANT; DEINDE · INCOLAE · COPIARUM · TURBAM · PAENE

ROUT · THEY THEN · NEXT NATIVES FORCES · OF · THE · CROWD ALMOST

CIRCUMDANT · TUM · QUATTUOR · ALAE · A · DEXTRA · ET · A ·

SURROUND · THEY THEN FOUR WING · OF · CAVALRY · ON · THE · RIGHT AND ON

SINISTRA · INCOLAS · OPPUGNANT · INDE · COPIAE · INCOLAS *

THE · LEFT NATIVES THEY ATTACK · THEN FROM THAT FORCES NATIVES

TIME

FUT URE	(A) - <u>AEDIFICABIT</u> BUILD · HE · WILL	(B) - <u>CULPABIT</u> BLAME · HE · WILL
	- <u>AMBULABIMUS</u> WALK · WE · SHALL	- <u>ROGABO</u> ASK · I · WILL
	- <u>ERRABUNT</u> WANDER · THEY · WILL	- <u>NUNTIABIS</u> ANNOUNCE · YOU · WILL - PLURAL
	- <u>OPPUGNABO</u> ATTACK · I · SHALL	- <u>PORTABUNT</u> CARRY · THEY · WILL
	- <u>NAVIGABITIS</u> SAIL · YOU · WILL - PLURAL	- <u>STABIMUS</u> STAND · WE · WILL
IMP ERF ECT	- <u>PROPUGRABITIS</u> HURRY · YOU · WILL - PLURAL	- <u>PARABIS</u> PREPARE · YOU · WILL - SINGULAR
	(C) - <u>PORTABANT</u> CARRY · THEY · WERE	(D) - <u>HIEMABAMUS</u> SPENDING · THE · WINTER · WE · WERE
	- <u>CLAMABAM</u> SHOUT · I · WAS	- <u>SPERABAS</u> HOPING · YOU · WERE - PLURAL
	- <u>ROGABAT</u> ASK · HE · WAS	- <u>APPROPINQUABAM</u> APPROACHING · I · WAS
	- <u>PUGNABATIS</u> FIGHT · YOU · WERE - PLURAL	- <u>REGNABAT</u> REIGN · HE · CONTINUED - CONTINUOUS
	- <u>NAVIGABAMUS</u> SAIL · WE · WERE	- <u>LABORABAS</u> WORK · YOU · USED · TO - SINGULAR
	- <u>DESPERABAS</u> DESPAIR · YOU · WERE - SINGULAR	- <u>AEDIFICABANT</u> BUILD · THEY · BEGAN - CONTINUOUS

EXE-45 - SUBSTITUTING - THE FUTURE - FROM THE PRESENT = EXE 67

- NAUTA · FILIAM · FABULIS · DELECTAT - DELECTABIT
THE · SAILOR THE · DAUGHTER WITH · STORIES · HE · WILL · DELIGHT
- COPIAS · SAGITTIS · FUGAMUS - FUGABIMUS
THE · FORCES · WITH · ARROWS · WE · WILL · ROUT
- DOMINA · CUM · ANCILLA · LABORAT - LABORABIT
THE · MISTRESS · WITH · THE · MAIDSERVANT · SHE · WILL · WORK
- NAUTA · PUELLAM · NAVICULA · DELECTAT - DELECTABIT
THE · SAILOR THE · GIRL WITH · LITTLE · BOAT · HE · WILL · DELIGHT
- CAESAR · CUM · COPIIS · APPROPINQUAT - APPROPINQUABIT
CAESAR · WITH · FORCES · HE · WILL · APPROACH
- PRAEDAM · PUGNA · COMPARAMUS - COMPARABIMUS
BOOTY BY · FIGHTING · WE · WILL · OBTAIN
- AGRICOLA · VIAM · DEXTRA · MONSTRAT - MONSTRABIT
NAME-AGRICOLA THE · WAY · ON · THE · RIGHT · HE · WILL · SHOW
- SILVAM · CUM · FILIA · EXPLORO - EXPLORABO
THE · WOOD · WITH · MY · DAUGHTER · I · WILL · EXPLORE
- IMPERATIVE - EXERCISE - SKIPPED -
- INTERDUM · COPIAE · VILLAS · FLAMMA · VASTANT - VASTABUNT
SOMETIMES · FORCES VILLAS WITH · FLAME · THEY · WILL · LAY · WASTE

EXE - 68 - SUBSTITUTE THE IMPERFECT FROM PRESENT (14)
CHAPTER - II OF - EXE - 49

TRANSPORTABAT BAT

- SÜETONIUS · COPIAS · NAVICULIS · TRANSPORTAT TRANSPORTA-
SÜETONIUS · THE · FORCES · WITH · LITTLE · BOAT · HE · TRANSPORTED
- DRUIDÆ · CUM · FEMINIS · IN · ORA · STANT - STABANT
DRUIDS WITH WOMEN ON THE SHORE · STANDING · THEY · WERE
- COPIÆ · AB · ORA · INSULÆ · APPROPINQUANT - APPROPINQUABANT
FORCES FROM THE SHORE · OF THE ISLAND · APPROACHING · THEY · WERE
- CUR · PECUNIAM · IN · TERRA · CELAS ? CELABAS
WHY · MONEY · IN · THE · LAND · HIDING · WERE · YOU - SINGULAR -
- FEMINÆ · EX · TURBA · DRUIDARUM · TAEDAS · IACTANT ·
WOMEN · OUT OF THE CROWD · OF THE DRUIDS · TORCHES · HURL · THEY · WERE
- DRUIDÆ · FEMINAS · TAEDIS · ARMANT - ARMABANT
DRUID WOMEN WITH TORCHES THEY ARM THEMSELVES = THEY · WERE
- AMICITIAM · BENEVOLENTIA · CONFIRMAMUS - CONFIRMABAMUS
FRIENDSHIP WITH KINDNESS STRENGTHENS US = WE · WERE
- FOSSANE · VILLAM · CIRCUMDAS ? - CIRCUMDABAS - SINGULAR -
DITCH · DOES IT THE VILLA SURROUND - OR SURROUND · YOU - YOU · WERE
- INCOLÆ · CUM · BOUDICCA · COPIAS · FUGANT - FUGABANT
NATIVES · WITH · BOUDICCA · THE · FORCES · THEY · RÖUT · THEY · WERE
- CUR · COPIÆ · IN · COLONIA · HIEMANT ? - HIEMABANT
WHY · THE · FORCES IN THE COLONY · DO THEY · SPEND · THE WINTER
WERE · THEY · SPENDING · THE WINTER

EXE · 69 - CHAPTER - II - USING KENNEDY'S · SHORTER PRIMER

- (A)
- TENEMUS
HOLD · WE
 - HABET
HAVE · HE · SEE · IT
 - MONEBANT
ADVISE · THEY · WERE
 - VIDEBIMUS
SEEING · WE · SHALL
 - EXERCEBAM
TRAINING · I · WAS
 - RESPONDES PRESENT · TENSE
REPLY · YOU SINGULAR
 - TIMETIS PRESENT · TENSE
FEAR · YOU · ALL - PLURAL
 - MANEBIS
REMAIN · YOU · WILL - SINGULAR
 - DELENT
DESTROY · THEY · PRESENT
 - RIDESNE ?
LAUGH · DO · YOU

- (B)
- VIDETIS
SEE · YOU PLURAL
 - EXERCEMUS
TRAINING · WE · ARE
 - TIMEBIMUS - NON -
FEAR · WE · WILL · NOT
 - MANEBAT
REMAIN · HE · USED · TO
 - HABES
HAVE · YOU · SINGULAR
 - RIDEBANT
LAUGH · THEY · BEGAN
 - DELEBAT
DESTROYING · HE · WAS
 - MONEBO
ADVISE · I · WILL
 - TENEBATIS
HOLDING · YOU · WERE · PLURAL
 - RESPONDEMUS - NON -
REPLY · WE · DO · NOT

- 1 - PRESENT - TENSE
- 2 - FUTURE - SIMPLE - TENSE
- 3 - IMPERFECT · TENSE

- ③ RIDEBAMUS
LAUGHING · WE · WERE
- NUM · TIMES ?
SURELY · NOT · FEAR · YOU SINGULAR
- DELEBIS
DESTROY · YOU · WILL SINGULAR
- MONEBAS
ADVISE · YOU · WERE · SINGULAR
- RESPONDEBO
REPLY · I · SHALL
- MANEBUNT
REMAIN · THEY · WILL
- NON · HABETIS
NOT · HAVE · YOU PLURAL
- EXERCENT
TRAINING · THEY · ARE
- NONNE · VIDES ?
NOT · SEEING · YOU SINGULAR
- NON · TENEBIS
NOT · HOLD · YOU · WILL SINGULAR

- ④ RIDET
SMILING · HE · IS
- MONEBIS
WARN · YOU · WILL SINGULAR
- TIMEBATIS
FEAR · YOU · BEGAN · TO PLURAL
- NON · HABENT
NOT · HAVE · THEY
- MANEBIMUS
REMAIN · WE · WILL
- EXERCEBAT
TRAIN · HE · CONTINUED · TO
- RIDEBAM
LAUGHING · I · WAS
- VIDENT
SEE · THEY
- DELEBANT
DESTROY · THEY · BEGAN
- NUM · RIDET ?
SURELY · NOT · LAUGHING · HE · IS

- 1 PRESENT — TENSE —
- 2 FUTURE · SIMPLE — TENSE —
- 3 IMPERFECT — TENSE —

EXE - 70 CHAPTER - II

- COPIAE · NEQUE · DRUIDAS · NEQUE · FEMINAS · TIMEBANT
THE · FORCES NEITHER DRUIDS NOR WOMEN FEAR · THEY · WERE
- AGRICOLA · COPIAS · IN · BRITANNIA · EXERCEBAT
AGRICOLA THE · FORCES IN BRITAIN TRAINING · HE · WAS
- ARAS · DRUIDARUM · DELEBIMUS
PLOUGHS DRUIDS · OF · THE DESTROY · WE · SHALL THE · COLONY
- COPIAE · BOUDICCAE · VILLAS · DELEBANT, COLONIAM · VASTABANT
THE · FORCES OF · BOUDICCA VILLAS DESTROYING · THEY · WERE, RAVAGE · THEY · WERE
- PROVINCIAM · PER · VICTORIAS · AUGEMUS
THE · PROVINCE THROUGH · OUT VICTORY · IES INCREASE · WE
- QUOD · REGINAM · TIMEBAT, SUETONIUS · IN · INSULA · NON · DIU
BECAUSE THE · QUEEN FEARS · SHE · WAS IN · THE · ISLAND · NOT · FOR · A · LONG TIME
- MANEBAT
REMAIN · SHE · WAS ~~OR · HE · WAS~~ OR · HE · WAS
- INCOLAE · HASTAS · DEXTRIS · TENERANT
NATIVES SPEARS WITH · RIGHT · HAND HOLDING · THEY · WERE
- QUOD · LINGUAM · IGNORAMUS, NON · RESPONDEMUS
BECAUSE · THE · LANGUAGE KNOW · WE · DO · NOT, NOT REPLY · WE
- DA · PECUNIAM · FILIAE, QUOD · NON · HABET
GIVE MONEY TO · DAUGHTER BECAUSE NOT HAVE · SHE
- PROPTER · INIURIAS · INCOLAE · NON · RIDEBANT, SED · TACEBANT
BECAUSE · OF INJURIES THE · NATIVES NOT LAUGHING · THEY · WERE BUT SILENT THEY · WERE

EXE - 71 - CHAPTER - II - CHARIOT - FIGHTING - IN - BRITAIN

INCOLAE . BRITANNIAE . EX . ESSEDIS . PUGNABANT . PRIMO
NATIVES OF BRITAIN GEN OUT-OF ABL-PLURAL FIRST
PASSIM . PEREQUITABANT ; NON . MODO . HASTIS . SED .
ALL DIRECTIONS DRIVE ABOUT THEY WERE NOT ONLY WITH SPEARS BUT
ETIAM . ROTIS . ESSEDARUM . COPIAS . TERREBANT ; ITA
ALSO WITH WHEELS OF THE CHARIOTS FORCES THE FRIGHTENED THEY WERE, SO
TURMAS . PENETRABANT . ET . PERTURBABANT . DEINDE
SQUADRONS PENETRATED THEY WERE AND THROWN INTO CONFUSION THEY WERE NEXT
SUBITO . DE . ESSEDIS . EVOLABANT . ET . COMMUNUS
SUDDENLY DOWN FROM CHARIOTS SPRING FORTH THEY WERE AND HAND TO HAND
PUGNABANT . INTERIM . AURIGAE . E . PUGNA . ESSEDAS
FIGHTING THEY WERE MEANWHILE CHARIOTEERS FROM FIGHTING CHARIOTS ACC PLU
PAULATIM . REMOVEBANT . NEC . PROCL . COLLOCABANT ;
GRADUALLY WITHDRAWING THEY WERE NOT FAR STATIONED THEY WERE
ITA . FUGAM . SEMPER . PARABANT
SO ESCAPE ALWAYS ~~PREPARED~~ THEY WERE PREPARED

EXE - 74 CHAPTER - II 2ND CONJUGATION - IMPERATIVE
SING = E PLURAL = TE ACTIVE

A - RIDETE, PUELLAE
LAUGH GIRLS NOMINATIVE - PLURAL
- MANE . IN . FOSSA
REMAIN IN THE DITCH
- TACE, O . FILIA
SILENCE O DAUGHTER
- SUSTINETE . PUGNAM
ENDURE THE BATTLE ACCUSATIVE - SINGULAR
- REGINAE . RESPONDETE
TO THE QUEEN * REPLY / RESPOND * DATIVE - SINGULAR

* B - REMOVE PRAEDAM ACC - SINGULAR
REMOVE YOU THE BOOTY SINGULAR
- TENETE INSULAM ACC
HOLD YOU THE ISLAND PLURAL
- EXERCE COPIAS AGRICOLA ACC - PLU
TRAIN THE TROOPS AGRICOLA
- TIMEETE REGINAM IRA ACC - SINGULAR
FEAR THE QUEEN'S ANGER PLURAL
- DELETE NAVICULAE NOM - PLU
DESTROY THE LITTLE BOATS PLURAL NAVICULAS ACC - PLU

* NOT SURE ABOUT - SEEMS RIGHT

CHAPTER - 7

— INSIDIAS · INCOLIS · PARAMUS

AN · AMBUSH · TO · THE · NATIVES

PREPARE · WE

DATIVE CASE — AGRICOLA · AQUAM · VACCAE · DAT

THE · FARMER

WATER

THE · COW · TO

GIVES · HE

— INCOLA · VIAM · COPIIS · MONSTRAT

THE · NATIVES

THE · WAY

TO · THE · FORCES

SHOWS · HE

— FABULAS · ADVENIS · NARRAMUS

STORIES

TO · THE · STRANGERS

TELL · WE

— AGRICOLA · VILLAM · FILIAE · AEDIFICAT

THE · FARMER

A VILLA

FOR · DAUGHTER

BUILDING · HE · IS

CHAPTER - 6

— AGRICOLAE · FILIA · VILLAM · INTRAT

THE · FARMER'S

DAUGHTER

THE · VILLA

ENTERS · SHE

— TURBAM · NAUTARUM · SPECTAMUS

A · CROWD

OF · SAILORS

WATCHING · WE · ARE

GENITIVE CASE

CHAPTER - 5

— FILIAMNE · EXSPECTAS ?

THE · DAUGHTER

WAITING · FOR · ARE · YOU

— NONNE · EPISTOLAM · EXSPECTAS ?

ARE · NOT

A · LETTER

EXPECTING · YOU

— NUM · AMICITIAM · VITAS ?

SURELY · NOT

FRIENDSHIP

AVOID · YOU

NOM, VOC, ACC SINGULAR AND PLURAL

CHAPTER - 4

— CORNELIA · VILLAM · INTRA

CORNELIA

THE · VILLA

~~ENTER~~ ENTER

— VILLAM · INTRATE · CORNELIA · ET · CLODIA

THE · VILLA

ENTER

CORNELIA

AND CLODIA

— CENAM · O · FILIA · PARAMUS

DINNER

O

DAUGHTER

PREPARE · WE

— IULIA · REGINA · APPROPINQUAT

JULIA

THE · QUEEN

APPROACHES · SHE

VOCATIVE CASE

CHAPTERS 1 → 3 PAGE - 33 MISSING TRANSLATION EXE - 19

LINE

— FILIA · AGRICOLAM · EXSPECTAT

THE · DAUGHTER THE · FARMER

EXPECTS · SHE

BEFORE THE ROMANS CAME

— AGRICOLA · AEDIFICAT

THE · FARMER

BUILDS · HE · IS

— INCOLA · SUPERAT

THE · NATIVES

CONQUER · YOU · ARE

— PUELLA · CENAM · PARAT

THE · GIRL

DINNER

PREPARES · SHE

— VILLAM · INTRAMUS

THE VILLA

ENTER · WE

— AGRICOLA · TERRAM · ARAT

THE · FARMER

THE · LAND

PLOUGHS · HE

— AGRICOLA · ET · FILIA · LABORANT

THE · FARMER

AND

DAUGHTER

WORK · THEY

— LABORAMUS · NEC · DESPERAMUS

WORK · WE

AND NOT

DESPAIR · WE

[AGRICOLA · LABORAT]

THE · FARMER

WORKS · HE · IS

[NON · LAUDO · SED · CULPO]

NOT

PRaise · I

BUT BLAME · I

[NEQUE · ARATIS · NEQUE]

NEITHER

PLough · YOU

OR

[AEDIFICATIS]

BUILD · YOU

[NON · CENANT]

NOT

DINE · THEY

CHAPTER 9 - INCOLAE . PECUNIAM . COPIAS . CELANT

- AGRICOLAM . VACCAS . FLAGITANT
THE FARMER COWS DEMAND . THEY
- AQUAM . INCOLAS . ORAMUS
WATER THE NATIVES BEG . WE . ARE
- REGINAMNE . SENTENTIAM . ROGAS ?
ARE . THE . QUEENS OPINION ASKING . YOU
- PUELLA . CAPREIS . CENAT
THE GIRL IN . CAPREIS DINES . SHE
- IN . INSULA . CENAT
IN THE ISLAND DINES . HE . SHE
- COPIAE . ROMAN . FESTINANT
THE . FORCES TO . ROME HURRY . THEY
- PAULUS . MELITAM . NAVIGAT
PAUL TO . MALTA SAILS . HE
- AD . SICILIAM
TO SICILY
- PERSAE . ATHENIS . FESTINANT
THE . PERSIANS FROM . ATHENS HURRY . THEY
- COPIAS . MONA . REVOCAT
THE . FORCES FROM . ANGLESEY CALLS . BACK . HE
- ROMAE . HABITAMUS
IN . ROME LIVE . WE
- HERCULES . AD . SPELUNCAM . PROPERAT
HERCULES TO THE . CAVE HURRIES . HE
- NAUTAE . AD . ORAM . APPROPINQUANT
THE . SAILORS TO THE . SHORE APPROACH . THEY
- PUELLA . IN . SILVAM . ERRAT
THE . GIRL INTO THE . WOOD WANDERS . SHE

PREPOSITIONS
AND
ACCUSATIVE
CASE

CHAPTER - 8

- A . BRITANNIA . NAVIGAMUS

- E . SILVA . PROPERAT
OUT . OF . THE . WOOD HURRIES . HE
- COPIAS . EX . INSULA . REVOCAT
THE . FORCES OUT . OF . THE . ISLAND RECALLS . HE
- INCOLAE . VACCAS . IN . SILVIS . CELANT
THE . NATIVES THE . COWS IN . THE . WOOD HIDE . THEY
- PUELLA . IN . AQUA . FLUITAT
THE . GIRL ON . THE . WATER FLOATS . SHE
- FEMINA . TAEDAM . DEXTRA . IACTAT
THE . WOMAN A . TORCH WITH . RIGHT . HAND THROWS . SHE
- COPIAE . HASTIS . PUGNANT
THE . FORCES WITH . SPEARS FIGHT . THEY
- INCOLAE . CUM . BOUDICCA . PROPERANT
THE . NATIVES WITH BOUDICCA HURRY . THEY

ABLATIVE
CASE

EXE - 75 CHAPTER - 12 2ND-DECLENSION NOUNS US + ER (17)

- SERVI · IN · AGRIS · PRO · DOMINO · LABORANT
SERVANTS IN THE FIELDS FOR MASTER WORK · THEY
- PUER · MAGISTRO · RESPONDEBAT
BOY SCHOOL · MASTER REPLYING · HE · WAS
- AGRICOLA · ET · SERVI · MURUM · AEDIFICABANT
THE - MAN AND SERVANTS WALL BUILD · THEY · WERE
- INCOLAE · ARAS · DEIS · CONSECRABANT
NATIVES ALTAR TO GOD DEDICATE · THEY · WERE
- TACITUS · VICTORIAS · SOCERI · NARRABAT
THE MAN VICTORIES TO FATHER · IN · LAW RECOUNTS · HE · WAS
- CAPTIVOS · A · CATENIS · LIBERABAMUS
THE PRISONERS FROM CHAINS FREE · WE · WERE
- REGINA · CUM · SOCIIS · AD · COLONIAM · PROPERAT
THE QUEEN WITH ALLIES TO COLONY HURRIES · SHE
- CAPTIVI · IN · SILVA · MANENT; VESPERUM · EXSPECTANT
THE PRISONERS IN THE WOOD REMAIN · THEY THE EVENING WAIT · FOR · THEY
- MAGISTER · LIBROS · AMICIS · SAEPE · DABAT
THE SCHOOL · MASTER BOOKS FRIENDS OFTEN GIVE · HE · WAS
- FABRI · HASTAS · COPIIS · AGRICOLAE · PARANT
THE WORK · MEN SPEARS TO FORCES OF AGRICOLA PREPARE · THEY

EXE - 76 - CHAPTER - 12 CARATACUS · CHALLENGES · THE · ROMANS *

CARATACUS · MUROS · IN · CLIVO · AEDIFICAT · ET · COPIAS
WALLS ON THE HILL BUILD · HE AND THE FORCES

PRAETER · MUROS · COLLOCAT · INTER · ROMANOS · ET ·
ALONG THE WALLS STATIONS · HE BETWEEN THE ROMANS AND

BARBAROS · FLUVIUS · IACET · BARBARI · ANTE · PUGNAM
THE · BARBARIANS THE RIVER LIES · HE THE · BARBARIANS BEFORE THE FIGHT

PER · DEOS · IURANT · ET · VICTORIAM · ORANT · OSTORIUS
THROUGH THE GODS SWEAR · THEY AND VICTORY BEG · FOR · THEY

LOCUM · EXPLORABAT; ET · CLIVOS · ET · BARBARORUM · TURBAM
THE PLACE EXPLORE · HE · WAS AND THE HILLS AND BARBARIANS · OF · THE CROWD

TIMEBAT, COPIAE · TAMEN · PUGNAM · POSTULABANT · SUBITO
FEARS · HE · WAS THE · FORCES HOWEVER FIGHT DEMAND · THEY · WERE SUDDENLY

TRANS · FLUVIUM · CUM · COPIIS · PROPERAT · PRIMO · BARBARI
ACROSS THE · RIVER WITH FORCES HURRIES · HE FIRST THE · BARBARIANS

ROMANOS · SAGITTIS · PROPULSANT; DEINDE · ROMANI · MUROS
THE · ROMANS ARROWS · WITH DRIVE · BACK · THEY THEN THE · ROMANS THE · WALLS

DETURBANT · ET · BARBAROS · ADVERSUS · CLIVUM · FUGANT;
KNOCK · DOWN · THEY AND THE BARBARIANS AGAINST THE HILL ROUT · THEY

BARBARI · ENIM · NEQUE · LORICAS · NEQUE · GALEAS · HABENT ·
THE · BARBARIANS · FOR NEITHER BREASTPLATES NOR HELMETS HOLD · THEY

ROMANI · CARATACUM · ROMAM · TRANSPORTANT · HIC · INTER
THE · ROMANS TO · ROME CARRY · ACROSS · THEY HERE AMONG

CAPTIVOS · CARATACUS · ANTE · OCULOS · POPULI · AMBULAT ·
THE · CAPTIVES BEFORE THE EYES OF THE · PEOPLE WALKS · HE

CLAUDIUS · CARATACO · ET · PROPINQUIS · VENIAM · DAT ·
AND RELATIVES · HIS PARDONS GIVES · HE

IN · CUSTODIA · TAMEN · RETINET ·
INTO CUSTODY HOWEVER DETAINS · HE

* PROPER · NAMES · NOT · TRANSLATED - UNDERLINED
CHECKED AGAINST EXE - 78 - HELPFUL

EXE - 79 - CHAPTER - 13

NOT
DATIVE · SINGULAR

LOCATIVE
AT

18

P. 80

- ROMANI · TEMPLUM · CLAUDIO · CAMULODUNI · CONSECRANT
THE · ROMANS THE TEMPLE NAME COLCHESTER · AT CONSECRATE · THEY
- ICENI · BELLUM · CONTRA · ROMANOS · MOVEBANT
THE · ICENI WAR AGAINST THE · ROMANS START · THEY
- FABRI · THEATRUM · VERULAMI · AEDIFICANT
THE WORKMEN THE · THEATRE SAINT · ALBANS · AT BUILDING · THEY · ARE
- MUSICAMNE · FILIAM · DOCES ?
WHY · MUSIC THE · DAUGHTER TEACHING · ARE · YOU 2ND · PERSON · SINGULAR
- BRITANNI · VINUM · ET · OLEUM · A · GALLIA · IMPORTABANT
THE · BRITAINS WINE AND OIL FROM FRANCE IMPORTING · THEY · WERE
- IMPERIUM · ROMANORUM · BRITANNIS · NON · SEMPER · PLACEBAT
THE POWER OF THE · ROMANS AT ~~THE~~ · BRITAIN ~~NOT~~ ALWAYS · PLEASES · WAS · IT
- BRITANNI · PRAEFECTIS · PARENT, SI · OPPIDA · BENE
THE · BRITAINS THE · GOVERNORS OBEY · THEY IF THE · TOWN GOODLY
- ADMINISTRANT
MANAGE · THEY
- CASTRA · VALLO · ET · FOSSA · CIRCUMDATE IMPERATIVE
THE · CAMP RAMPART AND DITCH SURROUND !
- ROMANI · SOCIOS · AD · ARMA · VOCABANT
THE · ROMANS ALLIES TO ARMS CALLING · THEY · WERE
- CARATACUS · COPIAS · AD · PROELIUM · PARAT
NAME THE · FORCES TO BATTLE PREPARES · HE

EXE · 80 CHAPTER - 13 - HONOUR · BEFORE ADVANTAGE *

- PYRRHUS · BELLUM · CONTRA · ROMANOS · MOVET.
WAR AGAINST THE ROMANS STARTS · HE
- POPULUS · FABRICIO · IMPERIUM · COPIARUM · MANDAT.
THE PEOPLE NAMES THE POWER FORCES · OF · THE ENTRUST · HE
- PERFUGA · CASTRA · FABRICII · CLAM · INTRAT. 'SI, FABRICI,'
FUGITIVE · THE FORT SECRETLY ENTERS · HE IF
- INQUIT 'PRAEMIUM · DABIS, PYRRHI · CASTRA · CLAM.
SAYS · HE REWARD GIVE · YOU · WILL THE · FORT SECRETLY
- INTRABO · ET · PYRRHUM · VENENO · NECABO' FILIUS · ENIM
ENTERS · I · SHALL · AND POISON KILL · I · SHALL THE · SONS FOR
- PERFUGAE · VINUM · PYRRHO · SEMPER · MINISTRABAT.
FUGITIVES WINE ALWAYS SERVES · OUT · HE · WAS
- FABRICIUS · CONSILIUM · REPUDIAT; ARMIS · ENIM, NON
ADVICE REFUSES · HE TO · ARMS · WITH FOR NOT
- VENENO · ROMANI · CERTANT. POPULUS · FABRICIUM
POISON THE · ROMANS CONTEND · THEY THE · PEOPLE
- LAUDAT, QUOD · FLAGITIUM · VITAT.
PRAISE · HIM BECAUSE DISGRACEFUL · ACTS AVOIDS · HE

TRANSLATION

CHECKED · AGAINST - EXE - 82

IN · BLACK
* PROPER · NAMES · UNDERLINED

EXAMPLES - CHAPTER · 13

- BRITANNI · AGRICOLAE · PAREBANT
THE · BRITAINS AGRICOLA OBEY · THEY · WERE
- MAGISTER · PUEROS · LITTERAS · DOCET
THE · MASTER THE · BOYS LETTERS TEACHES · HE

- BRITANNI · ESSEDAS · IN · SILVIS · DENSIS · CELABANT ^{ABL-PLU}
 THE · BRITAINS CHARLOTS IN WOODS DENSELY HIDE · THEY · WERE
- ROMANI · BALNEAS · MAGNAS · VIROCONII · AEDIFICANT
 THE · ROMANS BATH · HOUSES LARGE FOR · WROXETER ^{DATIVE S} BUILDING · THEY · ARE
- MULTI · BRITANNI · PRO · AGRICOLA · PUGNABANT
 MANY BRITAINS ON · BEHALF · OF AGRICOLA FIGHTING · THEY · WERE
- AMICOS · MEOS · AD · CENAM · INVITABO
 FRIENDS MY TO DINNER INVITE · I · SHALL
- FLUVIUS · ALTUS · COPIAS · TARDABAT ^{3RD · PER · SINGULAR}
 THE · RIVER DEEP THE · FORCES DELAYING · HE · WAS ^{FLUVIUS = MASCULINE}
- MAGNA · FEMINARUM · TURBA · TABERNAM · PARVAM · INTRABAT
 THE · LARGE WOMEN · OF CROWD THE · SHOP LITTLE ENTERING · WAS
- ROMANI · OPPIDA · MURIS · ALTIS · CIRCUMDABANT
 THE · ROMANS THE · TOWN WALL HIGH SURROUNDING · THEY · WERE
- POPULUS · ROMANUS · MULTA · BELLA · MOVEBAT ^{3RD · PER · SINGULAR}
 THE · POPULATION ROMAN MANY WARS STARTS · IT
- PYRRHUS · CUM · MAGNIS · COPIIS · AD · ITALIAM · APPROPINQUAT
 PYRRHUS WITH LARGE FORCES TO ITALY APPROACHES · HE
- MURUMNE · OPPIDI · ANTIQUI · SPECTATIS · ? ^{PLURAL}
 WHY · THE · WALL TOWN ANCIENT WATCH · YOU

EXAMPLE

VIR · BONUS · MULTOS · AMICOS · HABET
 A · MAN · WHO · GOOD · IS MANY · FRIENDS · HAS · HE

EXAMPLE

AGRICOLA · BONUS · EQUOS · CURAT
 A · FARMER · WHO · GOOD · IS HORSES CARES · FOR · HE

EXE-84

TITUS · LIVIVS · FABULAM · MIRAM · DE · ROMULO · NARRAT ·
 STORY WONDERFUL ABOUT RECOUNTS · HE

ROMULUS · IN · CAMPO · MARTIO · COPIAS · MAGNAS
 IN · THE · FIELD OF MARS THE · FORCES LARGE

RECENSEBAT · ET · IN · SOLIO · REGIO · SEDEBAT ·
 REVIEWING · HE · WAS AND ON THRONE OF · THE · KING SITTING · HE · WAS

SUBITO · CAELUM · RESONAT · PROCELLA · MAGNA
 SUDDENLY THE · SKY IT · ECHOES A STORM LARGE

ROMULUM · NIMBO · DENSO · CELAT · UBI · ITERUM
 A CLOUD THICK, DENSE HIDES · HE WHEN AGAIN

LUCET · ROMANI · AD · ROMULUM · SPECTANT · SED
 LIGHT · IT · IS THE · ROMANS TO WATCHING · THEY BUT

SOLIUM · VAZUUM · VIDENT · MIRAZULUM · DIRUM
 THE · THRONE · IS EMPTY SEEING · THEY WONDER TERRIBLE

ROMANOS · DIU · TERREBAT · INDE · ROMANI
 THE · ROMANS FOR · A · LONG · TIME FRIGHTENED · WERE FROM · THAT · TIME THE · ROMANS

ROMULUM · IN · NUMERO · DEORUM · HABEBANT
 INTO THE NUMBERS OF · THE · GODS HOLD · THEY · WERE

ROMULUMQUE · AUXILIUM · PRO · POPULO · ROMANO
 HIS HELP FOR THE · POPULATION ROMAN

ORABANT
 PRAYING · THEY · WERE

PROPER · NAMES · NOT · TRANSLATED

EXE-86 - CHECKED · MY · TRANSLATION · AGAINST · IT
 EXE-84 - ROMULUS · TAKEN · UPTO · HEAVEN

EXE-87 - CHAPTER-15

ADJECTIVES-IN-GREEN

- COPIAE · NOSTRAE · PERICULA · NON · TIMEBANT
THE · FORCES OUR DANGER NOT AFRAID · THEY · WERE
- MEDICUS · BONUS · PUEROS · AEGROS · SANABIT
THE · DOCTOR GOOD THE · BOYS SICK CURE · HE · WILL
- VIA · ASPERA · ET · LONGA · NOSTROS · TARDAT
THE · ROAD ROUGH AND LONG OUR · MEN IT · DELAYS
- AGRICOLA · VACCAS · ET · ALBAS · ET · NIGRAS · HABET
THE · FARMER COWS WHITE AND BLACK HAVE · HE (HAS · HE)
- MULTI · BONA · EX · OPPIDO · IN · AGROS · REMOVEBANT
MANY GOOD · MEN OUT · OF · THE · TOWN INTO · THE · FIELDS REMOVED · THEY · WERE
- MULTI · CERTANT · PAUCI · PRAEMIA · COMPARANT
MANY CONTEND · THEY LITTLE REWARD OBTAIN · THEY
- HIC · SACRAM · VIAM · VIDES 2ND · PERSON SINGULAR
HERE · THE · SACRED ROAD SEE · YOU
- A · DEXTRA · STAT · TEMPLUM · MAGNUM · ET · PULCHRUM
ON · THE · RIGHT STANDS · IT THE · TEMPLE LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL
- VIRI · LIBERI · PATRIAM · AMANT
THE · MEN FREELY THE · HOMELAND LOVE · THEY
- FORTUNA · PROSPERA · ROMANOS · SAEPE · IUVABAT
FORTUNE PROSPERS THE · ROMANS OFTEN HELPS · IT · WAS
- EXAMPLE - TEMPLUM · PULCHRUM · ET · ANTIQUUM · INTRAMUS
THE · TEMPLE BEAUTIFUL · AND · OLD ENTERING · WE · ARE

EXE-88 - CHAPTER-15

A · SCOTTISH · GENERAL · DEFILES · THE · ROMANS

- 'HODIE · PRO · PATRIA · ADHUC · LIBERA · CONTRA
TODAY FOR HOMELAND STILL FREELY AGAINST
- ROMANOS · PUGNABITIS · PATRIAM · VESTRAM · IN
THE · ROMANS FIGHT · YOU · WILL THE · HOMELAND OF YOURS INTO
- DEXTRIS · VESTRIS · PORTATIS · NUM · ROMANI · AGROS
HANDS OF · YOURS CARRY · YOU SURELY · NOT THE · ROMANS · FIELDS
- NOSTROS · ET · BONA · VASTABUNT? · NUM · LIBEROS
OF · OURS AND GOODS LAY · WASTE · THEY · WILL SURELY · NOT THE · CHILDREN
- NOSTROS · IN · PROVINCIAS · LONGINQUAS
OF OURS INTO THE PROVINCES DISTANT
- TRANSPORTABUNT? · NUM · SERVOS · DOMINIS · ROMANIS
CARRY · ACROSS · THEY · WILL SURELY · NOT · SLAVES TO · MASTERS THE · ROMANS
- PRAEBEBIMUS? · MULTI · BRITANNI · PRO · ROMANIS
FURNISH · WE · WILL MANY BRITAINS ON · BEHALF · OF THE · ROMANS
- PUGNANT · QUOD · AGRICOLA · ITA · IMPERAT · NON · MODO
FIGHT · THEY BECAUSE IN · THIS · WAY COMMANDS · HE NOT ONLY
- IGITUR · PATRIAM · SED · ETIAM · SOCIOS · PER
THEREFORE THE · HOMELAND BUT ALSO ALLIES
- VICTORIAM · VESTRAM · LIBERABITIS · ROMANI · ET · VIAS
VICTORY FREE · YOU · WILL THE · ROMANS THE · ROADS
- ET · SILVAS · IGNORANT · PAUCI · CONTRA · MULTOS
AND WOODS DO · NOT · KNOW · THEY FEW · MEN AGAINST THE · MANY
- CERTANT · PROPERATE · IN · PROELIUM · ET · POSTEROS
CONTEND · THEY HURRY INTO BATTLE AND DESCENDANTS
- VESTROS · COGITATE
OF · YOURS THINK · OF

- PROPER NAMES NOT TRANSLATED
- VERBS IN RED -

[CHECKED AGAINST
EXE-90

EXE-91 CHAPTER-16 THE-VERB-TO-BE = SUM
VERBS-IN-RED IN-RED
ADJECTIVES IN-GREEN

- ① - ARMA - NOSTRA - SUNT - ANTIQUA
WEAPONS OUR ARE-THEY ANCIENT
- LONDINIUM - EST - OPPIDUM - MAGNUM
LONDON IT-IS A TOWN LARGE
- MULTAE - PROVINCIAE - SUNT - LONGINQUAE
MANY PROVINCES ARE-THEY DISTANT
- NONNE - FESSI - ESTIS?
NOT TIRED ARE-YOU
- VERBA - CALGAE - ERANT - GRATA - MULTIS
WORDS NAME WAS-THEY PLEASING-TO-MANY
- CALEDONIA - ADHUC - ERAT - LIBERA
SCOTLAND STILL WAS-HE-IT. FREE
- QUOD - ROMANI - APPROPINQUANT - NON - IAM - LAETI - SUMUS
BECAUSE THE-ROMANS APPROACH-THEY NO-LONGER JOYFUL ARE-WE
- EST - FORUM - MAGNUM - ROMAE
IT-IS THE-MARKET-PLACE LARGE AT-ROME
- VERBA - PRAEFECTI - ERANT - CLARA, SED - ASPERA
WORDS THE-COMMANDERS WAS-THEY CLEAR BUT ROUGH
- INCOLAE - VERULAMII - NON - ERUNT - TUTI
THE-NATIVES AT-SAINT-ALBANS NOT BE-THEY-SHALL SAFE

- EXAMPLES [GALLI - SUNT - SOCII - PUER - EST - BONUS
THE-GAULS ARE ALLIES THE-BOY IS GOOD
MONA - EST - INSULA - PARVA
ANGLESEY IS AN-ISLAND SMALL

EXE-91

- ② - NUM - MATURA - SUNT - POMA?
SURELY-NOT RIPE ARE-THEY THE-APPLES
- SILVA - NON - ERAT - Densa
THE-WOOD NOT WAS-HE-IT DENSE/THICK
- PROPTER - VIAM - LONGAM - FESSI - SUMUS
ON-ACCOUNT-OF-THE-ROAD LONG TIRED ARE-WE
- CASAE - BRITANNORUM - ERANT - PARVAE
THE-COTTAGES OF-BRITAIN WAS-THEY SMALL
- PAUCI - ROMANI - ERANT - NAUTAE
FEW ROMANS WAS-THEY SAILORS (WERE-THEY)
- FLUVIUS - NON - ERAT - ALTUS
THE-RIVER NOT WAS-HE DEEP
- LIBER - TUUS - EST - MULTIS - NOTUS
BOOK YOURS IT-IS LARGELY WELL-KNOWN
- GRATUMNE - PUERO - EST - DONUM?
PLEASING-TO THE-BOY IT-IS THE-GIFT
- VICTORIA - ROMANIS - ERAT - GRATA
THE-VICTORY TO-THE-ROMANS WAS-IT PLEASING
- AMICUS - MEUS - EST - MAGISTER
FRIEND -MY-OF-MINE HE-IS A-SCHOOL-TEACHER

- EXAMPLES [PRAECLARUS - EST - PROPTER - SAPIENTIAM
FAMOUS IS-HE ON-ACCOUNT-OF WISDOM
SUNT - OPPIDA - PULCHRA - IN - BRITANNIA
THERE-ARE TOWNS BEAUTIFUL IN BRITAIN
IN - MAGNO - PERICULO - SUMUS
IN GREAT DANGER WE-ARE

CYGES ERAT LYDUS. QUONDAM IN AGRIS ERRABAT.
 HE-WAS A-LYDIAN ONCE-UPON-A-TIME IN-FIELDS WANDERS HE
 SUBITO, UBI TERRA PROPTER PLUVIAM MAGNAM HE
 SUDDENLY WHEN THE-EARTH BECAUSE-OF THE-RAIN VERY LARGE
 HIAT, CAVERNAM VIDET. IN CAVERNAM STATIM
 IT-LIED-OPEN CAVE HE-SEES INTO THE CAVE AT-ONCE
 PROPERAT GYGES ET UT FABULA NARRAT, EQUUM
 HE-HURRIES WHEN AND AS THE-STORY HE-RECOUNTS A-HORSE
 AENEUM VIDET; DEINDE EQUUM INTRAT (IN EQUO
 BRONZE HE-SEES THEN THE-HORSE HE-ENTERS ON THE-HORSE
 ENIM ERAT IANUA) ET VIRUM MAXIMUM VIDET
 FOR IT-WAS A-DOOR AND A-MAN VERY-LARGE HE-SEES
 MORTUUM ANULUMQUE AUREUM IN DIGITO. ANULUM
 WHO-IS-DEAD-WITH-RING GOLDEN ON FINGER THE-RING
 DIGITO SUO APTAT ET E CAVERNA AD AMICOS
 FINGER HIS HE-FITS AND OUT-OF-THE-CAVE TO HIS-FRIENDS
 FESTINAT. NATURA ANULI EST MIRA. SI ENIM
 HE-HURRIES NATURE-OF-THE-RING IT-IS WONDERFUL IF FOR
 PALAM ANULI AD PALMAN MOVET, NEMO VIRUM
 THE-BESEL-OF-RING TO THE PALM HE-MOVES NO-ONE THE-MAN
 VIDET, SI PALAM IN LOCUM SOLITUM MOVET, AMICI
 HE-SEES IF THE-PALM HE-PLACES AS-USUAL HE-MOVES FRIENDS
 VIRUM RURSUS VIDENT. ITAQUE GYGES PER ANULUM
 THE-MAN AGAIN THEY-SEE THEREFORE THROUGH THE-RING
 ET DOMINUM ET INIMICOS CLAM NECAT. SIC
 AND MASTERS AND ENEMIES SECRETLY HE-KILLS SO, THUS
 REPENTE ANULI BENEFICIO REGNUM LYDIAE
 SUDDENLY THE-RING BY-ITS-POWER THE-KINGSHIP OF THE LYDIANS
 COMPARAT. CICERO FABULAM NARRAT, NEC
 HE-OBTAINS THE-STORY HE-RECOUNTS AND-NOT
 TAMEN VIRUM LAUDAT; NON ENIM ERAT HONESTUS.
 HOWEVER THE-MAN HE-PRAISES NOT FOR HE-WAS HONOURABLE
 FOR-HE-WAS-NOT-HONOURABLE

- VERBS - IN RED
- ADJECTIVES - AD-NOUNS - IN GREEN
- PROPER NAMES - NOT TRANSLATED
- CHECKED TRANSLATION AGAINST - EXE - 94

- BOUDICCA, REGINA BARBARA ADEST
THE-QUEEN BARBARIAN SHE- IS- PRESENT
- EST MAGISTRO LIBER NOVUS
IT- IS SCHOOL- MASTER Book NEW
- GALLOS, SOCIOS NOSTROS IUVABAMUS
THE- GAULS, ALLIES OF- OURS HELP- US- WERE
- CUR TOT PUERI HODIE ABSUNT ?
WHY SO- MANY BOYS TODAY ABSENT- ARE
- AD OPPIDUM LONDINIUM PROPERAMUS
TO THE- TOWN LONDON HURRY- WE
- BRITANNIA MULTUM ABEST AB ITALIA
VERY- FAR IT- IS FROM- ITALY
- SERVI AGRICOLAM, DOMINUM BONUM SALUTANT
THE- SLAVES MASTER GOODLY GREET- THEY
- LONDINIUM, OPPIDUM MAGNUM, FILIAM MEAM DELECTAT
THE- TOWN VERY- LARGE DAUGHTER OF- MINE IT- DELIGHTS
- ERANT BRITANNIS NEQUE GALGAE NEQUE LORICAE
THEY- WAS BRITAINS- WITH- NEITHER HELMETS NOR BREAST- PLATES
- ROMANI CALEDONIAM TERRAM LONGINQUAM
THE- ROMANS SCOTLAND THE- LAND DISTANTLY
- PENETRABANT
PENETRATING- THEY- WERE

EXAMPLES - CHAPTER - 17

PROPER NAMES UNDERLINED

- AGRICOLA VIR BONUS PROVINCIAM ADMINISTRAT
A MAN GOODLY THE PROVINCE GOVERNING- HE- IS
- POPULUS ROMANUS CARATACUM BRITANNUM
THE POPULATION ROMAN BRITAIN
- PRAECLARUM SPECTAT
FAMOUS- IN ARE- WATCHING- HE
- ADES
BE- PRESENT
- LAETI ESTE O ROMANI
JOYFUL BE O ROMANS
- PUERI ADSUNT
THE- BOYS ARE- HERE
- NON MULTUM ABSUMUS A
NOT FAR ARE- WE FROM THE
- VILLA
- ERAT ALEXANDRO EQUUS
HE- HAD A HORSE

- 1 - MAGISTER PUEROS LINGUAM LATINAM DOCET
 THE - SCHOOL MASTER THE - BOYS THE - LANGUAGE LATIN TEACHES - HE
- CUR PER AGROS NOSTROS ERRATIS? - PRESENT - TENSE
 WHY - THROUGH THE - FIELDS OF - OURS WANDERING - ARE - YOU - 3RD - P. PLURAL
- COPIAE ROMANAE CASTRA LINDI LOCANT
 THE - FORCES ROMAN A CAMP AT - LINCOLN PLACE - THEY LOCATIVE - CASE
- VILLA AMICI MEI AD SILVAM PULCHRAM SPECTAT
 THE - VILLA FRIENDS OF - MINE TO THE - WOOD BEAUTIFUL WATCHES - IT
 - BRITANNI FRUMENTUM ROMANOS CELABANT LOOKS - OUT
 THE - BRITANS CORN - WHEAT ROMANS - FROM HIDING - THEY - WERE FROM THEM
- CAVETE O PUERI PERICULA VIARUM LATARUM
 BE - ON - GUARD O BOYS DANGERS ON - THE - ROAD - LIE - HIDDEN
- SERVI BONI BONIS DOMINIS PARENT
 SLAVES GOOD GOODLY MASTERS OBEY - THEY
- 8 - SUNT AMICO TUO MULTAE VACCAE - STRANGE - SENTENCE!
ARE - THEY FRIEND ? YOU ? MANY COWS
- [CLAUDIUS CARATACUM CAPTIVUM PRAECLARUM
ROMAE RETINET
 AT - ROME DETAINS - HE
 THE - PRISONER THE ~~PRISONER~~ FAMOUS
- 10 - PERSAE ATHENAS OPPIDUM ANTIQUUM NAVIGANT
 THE - PERSIANS TO - ATHENS THE - TOWN ANCIENT SAIL - THEY
- SENTENCE - 8 - MAKES - NO - SENSE -
SUNT - AMICO - TUO TUUS
 ? FRIENDS - TO - ME - ARE - THEY - MANY - COWS? SUM FRIEND ? YOUR SINGULAR
THEY - ARE - FRIENDLY - YOUR - MANY - COWS VERB

EXE - 101 CHAPTER 18 - REVISION

- ET PUEROS ET PUELLAS LINGUAM GRAECAM DOCEO
 AND THE - BOYS AND THE - GIRLS THE - LANGUAGE GREEK TEACH - I
- NOSTRI BRITANNOS A DEXTRA OPPUGNABANT
 OUR - MEN THE - BRITANS ON - THE - RIGHT ATTACKING - THEY - WERE
- UBI VILLAM FILIAE TUAE AEDIFICABIS? - FUTURE - SIMPLE -
 WHERE THE - VILLA - FOR - DAUGHTER - OF - YOURS BUILD - WILL - YOU SINGULAR
- IULIA ANCILLA BONA, LIBEROS MEOS CURAT
 THE - MAID - SERVANT GOODLY LITTLE - KIDS OF - MINE CARES - FOR - SHE
- SUNT MAGISTRO TUO MULTI LIBRI
 SCHOOL - MASTER MANY BOOKS
- BRITANNI ROMANOS IUSTITIAM FLAGITANT
 THE - BRITANS THE - ROMANS JUSTICE DEMAND - THEY
- GALLIA DIU ERAT IN MAGNO PERICULO
 FRANCE - FOR - LONG - TIME WAS - HE IN LARGE DANGER
- CUR PRAEFECTUS NOSTER SIGNUM NON DAT?
 WHY - THE - COMMANDER - OF - OURS THE SIGNAL NOT GIVES - HE
- PROPTER NEBULAM DENSAM NON HODIE NAVIGABIMUS
 BECAUSE - OF THE - MIST THICK NOT TODAY SAIL - WE - SHALL
- [BONA VESTRA SUB TERRA CELATE; ROMANI NON
 GOODS (OF) YOURS UNDER - GROUND HIDE! THE - ROMANS NOT
- [MULTUM ABSUNT
 FAR ABSENT - ARE - THEY
 - FAR - AWAY ARE - THEY

- ①
- PRAEFECTUS . APPROPINQUAVIT PERFECT - TENSE - 1ST - CONJ
 - THE - COMMANDER APPROACHED - HE - HAS
 - CASTRA . OPPUGNAVIMUS PERFECT - 1ST - CONJUGATION
 - THE - CAMP ATTACKED - WE - HAVE
 - ANCILLAMNE VOCAVISTI ? PERFECT - 1ST - CONJUGATION
 - THE - MAIDSERVANT CALLED - YOU - HAVE - SINGULAR
 - HIC FUIT OPPIDUM PERFECT - VERB - SUM
 - HERE BEEN - HE - HAS THE - TOWN
 - VILLAM INTRAVERUNT PERFECT - 1ST - CONJUGATION
 - THE - VILLA ENTERED - THEY - HAVE
 - PRAEDAM COMPARAVI PERFECT - 1ST - CONJUGATION
 - THE - BOOTY OBTAINED - HAVE - I
 - QUOT PUEROS DOCUVISTI ? PERFECT - TENSE - 2ND - CONJUG
 - HOW - MANY BOYS TAUGHT - YOU - HAVE - SINGULAR
 - INSULAM NON TENUIMUS PERFECT - 2ND - CONJUGATION
 - THE - ISLAND NOT HELD - WE - HAVE
 - NAUTA MULTA NARRAVIT PERFECT - 1ST - CONJUGATION
 - THE - SAILOR MUCH RECOUNTED - HE - HAS
 - PUERI MAGISTRO PARUERUNT PERFECT - TENSE 2ND - CON
 - THE - BOYS THE - SCHOOL - TEACHER OBEYED - THEY - HAVE

EXAMPLE - LIBRUM . CĒLAVI

THE - BOOK — HIDDI — ORDINARY - PAST - TENSE
 — HIDDEN - HAVE - I — TRUE - PERFECT - TENSE (HAVE)

- ②
- 1 - PUGNAVIMUS PERFECT - TENSE
 FOUGHT - WE - HAVE
 - 2 - ERAT VIR BONUS IMPERFECT - TENSE
 HE - WAS MAN GODDLY
 - 3 - MONEBAM PUER IMPERFECT - TENSE
 I - WAS - ADVISING THE - BOY PUER - NOMINATIVE - SINGULAR
 - 4 - AGRICOLA TRANSPORABAT IMPERFECT - TENSE
 TRANSPORTED - HE - WAS COPIAS NOM - PLURAL
 - 5 - FUIT NE AEGER ?
 SHE - HAS - BEEN ILL
 - 6 - PARABAS CENAE MULTAE IMPERFECT
ING PREPARED - YOU - WERE DINNER MANY - FOR CENAE = DATIVE - SINGULAR
 - 7 - VALCA NON DELECTABAT AGRICOLAM
 THE COW NOT DELIGHTING - HE - WAS THE FARMER
 - 8 - TENUISTIS FRUMENTUM ? PERFECT - TENSE
 HELD - BACK - YOU - HAVE THE - CORN
 - 9 - EXERCUVIMUS EQUUI PERFECT - TENSE
 TRAINED - WE - HAVE THE - HORSES
 - 10 - COMPARABANT PRAEDAM OR PRAEDA
 OBTAINED - THEY - WERE THE - BOOTY NOM
- ? CHECK
 [EQUUS = HORSE
 EQUUI = HORSES]

EXAMPLE - TUM . LONDINII . HABITABAM

THEN AT - LONDON LIVED - I - WAS
 IMPERFECT - TENSE

- (A) — PUGNAM THE FIGHT
 — CAPTIVUS THE CAPTIVE
 — FLAMMAE FLAMES WITH
 * FILIAMNE DAUGHTER
 — AD INSULAM TO THE ISLAND
 — NUM SURELY NOT
 — PRAEFECTUS THE COMMANDER
 — DIU FOR A LONG TIME
 — BRITANNIA BRITAIN
 — PERICULUM DANGER
- NON NOT
 VENIAM PARDON
 VILLAM THE VILLA
 TUAM OF YOURS
 NAVIGAVIMUS SAILED WE HAVE
 VICTORIAM VICTORY
 LOCUM THE PLACE
 REGNUM REIGNED
 FUIT BEEN IT HAS
 NON NOT
- SUSTINUIMUS ENDURED WE HAVE
 ORAVIT BEGGED HE HAS
 VASTAVERUNT LAYED WASTE THEY HAVE
 SENTENTIAM OPINION
 ROGAVISTI? ASKED YOU HAVE - SINGULAR
 SPERAVISTIS? HOPED YOU HAVE - PLURAL
 EXPLORAVIT EXPLORED HE HAS
 TENUIT HELD HE HAS
 QUONDAM ONCE UPON A TIME
 TIMUERUNT FEARED THEY HAVE
- * TUUM = YOUR
 TUUS = SINGULAR
 TUAM =
 LAID WASTE
 REIGN
 VERB-SUM
 A PROVINCE

- (B) 1 — HIC MORE
 2 — PAREBANT * OBEYED THEY WERE
 3 — TACUISTI SILENT YOU HAVE BEEN
 4 — EXSPECTAVI EXPECTING I HAVE
 5 — UBI? WHERE
 6 — DIU FOR A LONG TIME
 7 — QUOT HOW MANY
 8 — CACUS A DINNER
 9 — SAEPE OFTEN
 10 — UBI WHERE
- FUIT BEEN IT HAS
 VERBA THE WORDS
 AMICI FRIEND
 EPISTOLAE FOR A LETTER
 PROPERAVIT? HURRIED HAS SHE
 LABORAVIMUS WORKED WE HAVE
 CASAE COTTAGES
 CENAM A DINNER
 INTRABAM ENTER I WAS
 CELAVISTI HIDDEN HAVE YOU
- CASTRAM NOMINATIVE PERFECT TENSE
 A CAMP
 REGINAE GENITIVE SINGULAR
 OF THE QUEEN * IMPERFECT
 MEUS PERFECT TENSE
 MINE
 PERFECT TENSE
 DATIVE SINGULAR
 PERFECT TENSE
 PERFECT TENSE
 PERFECT TENSE
 BUILT HAVE YOU PLURAL
 IMPERFECT
 HOPED HE WAS (HOPING)
 THE TEMPLE
 THE ARMS

(B) — THESE NEED TO BE CHECKED - ENGLISH INTO LATIN [IS BORING -

EXE-105 CHAPTER -19

- MILITES LOCUM NON TENUERUNT - PERFECT-TENSE
 THE-SOLDIERS THE-PLACE NOT HELD-THEY-HAVE
- REX VICTORIAM MILITUM LAUDAVIT - PERFECT-TENSE
 THE-KING THE-VICTORY OF-THE-SOLDIERS PRAISED-HE-HAS
- DUX LATRONUM PRAEDAM IN SILVA CELAVIT - PERFECT
 THE-LEADER OF-THE-ROBBERS-BOOTY-THE IN THE-WOOD HID-HE-HAS
- AENEAS CUM PATRE ET FILIO MIGRAVIT - PERFECT
 WITH FATHER AND SON MIGRATED-HE-HAS
- CONSULES MULTA ROMAE ADMINISTRABANT - IMPERFECT
 THE CONSULS MANY ROMANS ADMINISTRATING-THEY-WERE
- MOX PEDITES EQUITIBUS AUXILIUM DABANT - IMPERFECT
 SOON THE-INFANTRY THE-CAVALRY'S-HELP GIVEN-THEY-WERE
- VOX MAGNA MAGISTRI PUEROS NON TERRUIT - PERFECT
 THE-VOICE LARGE-OF-SCHOOL-MASTER-THE-BOYS NOT FRIGHTENED-HAS-HE
- PROPTER NEBULAM SOLEM NON VIDEMUS - PRESENT
 ON-ACCOUNT-OF THE-MIST THE-SUN NOT SEEING-WE NOT
- ERAT CONSULIBUS MAGNUM IMPERIUM - IMPERFECT - VERB SUM
 HE-WAS A-CONSUL GREATLY POWERFUL
- ROMANI REGIBUS IMPERIUM QUONDAM MANDA BANT
 THE-ROMANS THE-KINGS POWER ONCE ENTRUSTED-THEY-WERE
 IMPERFECT-TENSE

- HALF-WAY-THROUGH-THE-BOOK-NOW -

CHAPTER - 19	4 - EXERCISES
20	3
21	2
22	2
23	2
24	2
25	2
26	3
27	2
28	2
29	2
30	2
31	2
32	2
33	2
34	2

ALL-GRAMMAR
 POINTS - CHECKED
 WITH
 [KENNEDY'S - SHORTER
 LATIN-PRIMER
 LONGMAN - 1962

LEO SAEVUS AGROS PROPE NEMEA OPPIDUM
 A - LION SAVAGE THE FIELDS NEAR NEMEA THE TOWN
 ARGIVUM, VASTABAT; GREGES DEVORABAT
 ARGOS RAVAGED - HE - WAS THE HERDS DEVOUR - HE - WAS
 ETIAMQUE HOMINES; PROPTER LEONEM INCOLAE
 ALSO, EVEN THE MEN BECAUSE OF THE LION THE NATIVES
 DESPERABANT, NEMO TAMEN NECAVIT. ERAT
 DESPAIRED - THEY WERE NO ONE HOWEVER KILLED - HAS - HE HE WAS
 APUD EURYSTHEUM, REGEM ARGIVORUM, HERCULES,
 NEAR THE KING OF THE ARGIVES
 HEROS PRAECLARUS. EURYSTHEUS TAMEN
 HERO THE FAMOUS HOWEVER
 HERCULIS VIRTUTI SEMPER INVIDEBAT; EXITIUM
 COURAGE ALWAYS BEGRUDGED - HE - WAS DESTRUCTION
 HERCULIS POTIUS QUAM LEONIS IN ANIMO
 OF - HERCULES RATHER THAN THE LION INTO HIS MIND
 PARABAT. HERCULEM IGITUR VOCAVIT. 'NECA
 PREPARED - HE - WAS THEREFORE CALLED - HE - HAS KILL
 LEONEM INQUIT; 'VIRTUTEM TUAM DEMONSTRA.
 THE LION HE SAYS THE COURAGE OF YOURS DEMONSTRATE
 HERCULES, QUOD EURYSTHEUS ITA IMPERAVIT,
 BECAUSE BY SO COMMANDED - HE - HAS
 NEMEA FESTINAVIT; INCOLAE VESTIGIA LEONIS
 NEMEA HURRIED - HE - HAS THE NATIVES THE TRACKS THE LION
 MONSTRAVERUNT. SINE MORA HERCULES
 SHOWED - THEY - HAVE WITHOUT DELAY
 SILVAM, UBI LATEBAT LEO PENETRAVIT.
 THE WOOD WHERE HIDDEN - HE - WAS THE LION PENETRATED - HE - HAS
 SUBITO APPARUIT LEO. SAGITTAE TAMEN CONTRA
 SUDDENLY APPEARED - HE - HAS THE LION ARROWS HOWEVER AGAINST
 LEONEM NON VALEBANT; NE CLAVA QUIDEM
 THE LION NOT AVAILED - THEY - WERE NOT CLUB EVEN
 VALEBAT; DIU HERCULES IN LATEBRIS CUM LEONE
 AVAILED - HE - WAS FOR SOME TIME IN THE HIDING PLACE WITH THE LION
 FRUSTRATA CERTABAT. DENIQUE TAMEN LEONEM
 IN VAIN CONTENDED - HE - WAS AT LAST HOWEVER THE LION
 STRANGULAVIT, TUM AD EURYSTHEUM MORTUUM
 STRANGLED - HE - HAS THEN TO THE DEATH
 REPORTAVIT.
 CARRY - BACK - HE - HAS
 CARRIED

— HOW - TO - WORD - FOR - WORD - TRANSLATE —

1ST - VERBS - WRITTEN IN RED

2ND - OBVIOUS WORDS TRANSLATED

3RD - REST OF THE WORDS TRANSLATED

4TH - PROPER NAMES NOT TRANSLATED - UNDERLINED

5TH - TRANSLATION CHECKED WITH EXE - 106

- A**
- 1 - CRAS PATRIAM VESTRAM A ROMANIS LIBERAVERTIS
TOMORROW - THE - HOMELAND OF - YOURS FROM THE - ROMANS FREE - WILL - HAVE - YOU
 - 2 - SI? CONSUL ITA IMPERAVERTI, ADERO
IF? THE IN - THIS - WAY COMMAND - WILL - HAVE - HE FUTURE - PERFECT ? (SIC = SO)
 - 3 - UBI PATRIAM LIBERAVERTIS, AMICI VESTRI ERUNT
WHEN THE - LAND FREE - WILL - HAVE - YOU FRIENDS OF - YOURS BE - THEY - WILL
 - 4 - LONGA FUERIT VIA PEDITIBUS NOSTRIS
LONG BEEN - HE - WILL - HAVE THE - ROAD - THE - INFANTRY - WITH - OF - OURS FUTURE - PERFECT
 - 5 - MOX OPPIDUM NOVUM AEDIFICABERIMUS
SOON A TOWN NEW BUILD - SHALL - HAVE - WE FUTURE - PERFECT
 - 6 - DUX MILITES NON FRUSTRA EXERCUERIT
THE - LEADER SOLDIERS NOT IN - VAIN TRAIN - WILL - HAVE - HE FUTURE - PERFECT
- B**
- 1 - MOX ASCENDAVERTIS CLIVUS
SOON CLIMBED - YOU - WILL - HAVE THE - SLOPE FUTURE - PERFECT
 - 2 - UBI FUGAVERTIS PERSAE GRAECIA LIBERAVERTIS
WHEN ROUTED - YOU - WILL - HAVE THE - PERSIANS GREECE FREE - IT - WILL - BE
 - 3 - CRAS APPROPINQUABERIMUS ORA BRITANNAE
TOMORROW APPROACHED - WE - SHALL - HAVE THE SHORE OF - BRITAIN
 - 4 - DA LIBER MAGISTRO NOVO UBI INTRAT
GIVE THE - BOOK TO - THE - SCHOOL - MASTER NEW WHEN ENTERS - HE
 - 5 - NISI PROPERAVERTINT PUERI NON VIDEBUNT
UNLESS HURRY - THEY - WILL - HAVE THE - BOYS NOT SEE - THEY - WILL THE - SHOW
 - 6 - MAGNUM FUERIT VESTRAM VICTORIAM
GREAT IT - WILL - HAVE - BEEN OF - YOURS THE VICTORY

EXAMPLES - RE-WRITTEN

- 1 - CRAS ROMANOS SUPERAVERTIS - FUTURE - PERFECT
TOMORROW THE - ROMANS CONQUERED - YOU - WILL - HAVE
- 2 - UBI ROMANOS SUPERAVERTIS LAETI ERITIS - VERBS - SUM
WHEN THE - ROMANS CONQUERED - YOU - WILL - HAVE GLAD YOU - WILL - BE
- 3 - SI BELLUM PARAVERTIS PACEM SERVABIS - FUTURE - PERFECT
IF WAR PREPARED - YOU - WILL - HAVE PEACE PRESERVE - YOU - WILL SINGULAR
- 4 - UBI ROMAM INTRAVERTIS MULTA TEMPLA VIDEBIS
WHEN ROME ENTERED - YOU - WILL - HAVE MANY TEMPLES SEE - YOU - WILL
- 5 - HERCULES RIDEBAT QUOD LEONEM SUPERAVERTAT
SMILING - HE - WAS BECAUSE THE - LION CONQUERED - HE - HAD PLUPERFECT - TENSE

- 1 [INCOLAE VESTIGIA LEONIS HERCULI IAM
THE-NATIVES THE-TRACKS OF-THE-LION | | ALREADY
MONSTRAGRANT PLUPERFECT
SHOWED-HAD-THY
- 2 [CALGACUS QUOD ROMANI CALEDONIAM
| | BECAUSE THE-ROMANS SCOTLAND
PENETRAGRANT ① MILITES ② CONVOCAVIT ① PLUPERFECT
PENETRATED-HAD-THY THE-MILITARY CALLS-TOGETHER-HAS-HE ②-PERFECT
- 3 - NONNE DUX VIAM EQUITIBUS MONSTRAVERAT?
NOT THE LEADER THE-ROAD-TO-THE-CAVALRY SHOWED-HAD-HE
- 4 - LEO INCOLAS SAEPE TERRUERAT PLUPERFECT
THE-LION THE-NATIVE OFTEN FRIGHTED-HAD-HE
- 5 [AGRICOLA MULTOS BRITANNOS CONCILIAVERAT
| | MANY BRITANS WIN-OVER-HAD-HE
QUOD ERAT VIR BONUS ET IUSTUS
BECAUSE HE-WAS MAN GOODLY AND JUST
- 6 - CACUS CENAM BONAM SPERAVERAT PLUPERFECT
| | THE DINNER GOODLY HOPED-HAD-HE
- 7 - DIU FUERANT REGES ROMAE PLUPERFECT
FOR-LONG-TIME BEEN-HAD-THY KINGS OF-ROME
- 8 - PYRRHUS ELEPHANTOS AD BELLUM EXERCUERAT
| | ELEPHANTS TO WAR TRAINED-HAD-HE
- 9 - CUR MILITES DE PERICULO NON MONUERAS?
WHY THE-MILITARY-ABOUT-THE-DANGER-NOT ADVISED-HAD-YOU
- 10 [QUOD ROMULUS NON APPARUERAT ROMANI
| | BECAUS | NOT APPEARED-HAD-HE THE-ROMANS
DIU TACUERANT
FOR-LONG-TIME SILENT-HAD-THY BEEN
PLU-PERFECT

THE SUFFIX - QUE - FIRST INTRODUCED - CHAPTER-6

THIS IS ATTACHED TO THE END OF A WORD, AND IS OFTEN USED INSTEAD OF ET BEFORE A WORD

- ACCUSATIVE CASE = M
- EXAMPLES -
 - ALSO IT DOES NOT CHANGE THE DECLENSION OF THE NOUN
 - [COPIASQUE FORCES PLURAL AND
 - [VICTORIAMQUE AND VICTORY ACCUSATIVE
 - [COPIASQUE FORCES PLURAL
 - [VALLASQUE COWS PLURAL
 - [PUGNAMQUE FIGHT ACCUSATIVE
 - [PRAEDAMQUE BOOTY ACCUSATIVE
 - [ROMULUMQUE PROPER-NAME ACCUSATIVE
 - [ANULUMQUE RING ACCUSATIVE
 - EXE-34 - CHAPTER-6
 - EXE-40 - CHAPTER-7
 - EXE-50 - CHAPTER-8
 - EXE-54 - CHAPTER-9
 - EXE-63 - CHAPTER-10
 - EXE-84 - CHAPTER-14
 - EXE-92 - CHAPTER-16

[SENATUS POPULUS QUE ROMANUS
THE-SENATE-POPULATION-AND-THE-ROMANS
THE SENATE-AND-THE-ROMAN-POPULATION

S.P.Q.R

IN CIRCO MAXIMO CAESAR PUGNAM POPULO
IN THE CIRCUS MAXIMUM | FIGHTS THE-POPULATION
DABAT. INTER MULTAS FERAS APPARUERAT LEO
GIVING-HE-WAS AMONG THE-MANY WILD-BEASTS APPEARED-HAD-HE A-LION
MAGNUS ET SAEVUS; IAM VOCE DIRA POPULUM
LARGE AND SAVAGE NOW VOICE AWFUL POPULATION
TERRUERAT. INTRAVERAT AD PUGNAM INTER
FRIGHTED-HAD-HE ENTERED-HAD-HE TO THE-FIGHT AMONG
CETEROS SERVOS ANDROCLUS; LEO TAMEN, UBI
THE-REST-OF-THE-SLAVES | THE-LION-HOWEVER WHEN
HOMINEM VIDET, PLACIDUS APPROPINQUAT. TUM
THE-MAN SEES-HE GENTLY APPROACHES-HE THEN
CAUDAM BLANDO MODO MOVET PALMASQUE ET
TAIL COAXING ONLY MOVES-HE AND HAND * AND
MEMBRA HOMINIS, IAM PROPTER TERRORER
LIMB WITH-THE-MAN NOW BECAUSE-OF THE-FRIGHT
PROPE MORTUI, LINGUA DEMULCET. SUBITO
NEAR TO-DEATH TONGUE LICKS-HE SUDDENLY
ANDROCLUS ANIMUM RECIPERAT, LEONEM
| THE MIND RECOVERS-HE THE-LION
RURSUS SPECTAT, AMICUM, NON PERICULUM
AGAIN WATCHES-HE FRIENDSHIP NOT DANGER
VIDET.
SEES-HE

* [QUE SUFFIX ~~QUE~~ HAND AND PALMA QUE]

VERBS - IN - RED

- EXE-113 - NEEDS AN ANSWER KEY. WORTH READING THOUGH
- IN FACT ALL THE ENGLISH TO LATIN EXERCISES
- ~~THE~~ BEST TO ATTEMPT, WHEN FINISHED BOOK

- OPUS MILITUM DUCI PLACEBAT IMPERFECT
THE WORK SOLDIERS. TO THE LEADER PLEASE-ING-IT-WAS
- PUELLA CAPITA FLORUM DESECABAT IMPERFECT
THE GIRL THE HEADS FLOWERS OF THE CUT OF SHE WAS CUTTING
- IGNORAS NE NOMEN FLORIS? DATIVE PLURAL
YOU KNOW NOT THE NAME FOR THE FLOWERS
- MAGISTER PUGROS CARMEN NOVUM DOCEBIT FUT. SIMPLE
THE SCHOOL MASTER THE BOYS THE SONG NEW TEACH HE WILL
- NOSTRI MULTA VULNERA IN PROELIO SUSTINUERANT
OUR MEN MANY WOUNDS INTO BATTLE ENDURED HAD THEY
- MULTI PUERI CORPORA IN CAMPO HODIE EXERCEBANT
MANY BOYS (BODY OF ?) IN THE FIELD TODAY TRAINING WERE THEY
- ERANT LEONI CRURA VALIDA
THEY WERE OF THE LION LEGS STRONG
- ONERA MAGNA PEDITES IN VIA TARDANT
BURDENS GREAT THE FOOT SOLDIERS IN THE ROAD DELAYING THEY DELAYED
- CARMINA HOMERI SUNT MAGNUM OPUS
THE SONGS/POEMS OF THEY ARE GREAT A WORK
- [DUX MILITES NOMINE APPELLABAT ET AD
THE LEADER MILITARY HIS NAME BY NAME CALLED HE WAS AND TO
OPUS VOCABAT
WORK CALLED HE WAS

- STARTING TO CHECK EVERYTHING NOW WITH KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

- ADDITIONAL EXERCISES - UPTO - CHAPTER [20 - 1/2 THE BOOK
[21-34] 1/2 THE BOOK

EXE-172	1-5
EXE-174	6-10
EXE-176	11-15
EXE-178	16-20

3 MONTHS - CHAPTERS - 1-20

EXE - 180	21-25
EXE - 182	26-30
EXE - 184	31-34

MISCELLANEOUS - EXE-186

MIRACULUM THE WONDER
 EXCITAVIT ROUSED - IT HAS
 ANDROCLUM
 'LEONES' THE LIONS
 ET CORPORA AND THE BODIES
 OPPUGNAVIT ATTACKED - HE HAS
 'DOMINUS MASTER
 VIR TAMEN THE MAN - HOWEVER
 VERBERIBUS LASHES
 VULNERA WOUNDS
 FESTINAVI; HURRYED - I HAVE
 AEGROTABAM ILL - I WAS
 ET LEO AND A LION
 MAGNIS GREATLY
 PRIMO AT FIRST
 LEO THE LION
 ET AND
 CLAMORES THE SHOUTS
 ET CAESAR AND
 CAUSAM THE REASON
 INQUIT, SAYS HE
 'SEMPER ALWAYS
 DEVORANT DEVOUR - THEY
 QUIDEM? EVEN
 MEUS* MY - MINE
 PROVINCIAM PROVINCE
 INIUSTUS UNJUST
 COTIDIANIS DAILY - WITH
 IRATUS, ANGRY
 IN IN
 LOCUM THE PLACE
 DESERTUM DESERT
 SOLEM OF THE SUN
 MERIDIANUM THE NOONDAY
 ANTRUM A CAVE
 INTRAVI ENTERED - I HAVE
 REMOTUM. DISTANT
 MOX SOON
 CLAMABAT CRY - OUT - HE WAS
 HABEBAT HAVE (ING) HE WAS
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 DEINDE NEXT
 PEDEM THE PAW
 LEVAVIT LIFTS - HE
 AUXILIUM HELP
 MEUM MINE
 ORAVIT BEGGED - HE HAS

- PERSONAL PRONOUNS USED - POSSESSIVE - ADJECTIVAL

[MEUM - MY - MINE - ACCUSATIVE - CASE
 [MEUS - MY - MINE - NOMINATIVE - CASE
 [MEA - MY - MINE

[SINGULAR - 1ST - PERSON - ME
 [PERSONAL PRONOUN

FORTH - DECLENSION
 I - THINK

KENNEDY'S
 SHORTER
 PRIMER

- DEMONSTRA MIHI* VIRTUTEM TUAM O HERCULES
DEMONSTRATE TO-ME COURAGE YOURS
- ET FLORES ET VINUM VOBIS* DABIMUS *DATIVE
BOTH FLOWERS AND WINE TO-YOU GIVE-WE-SHALL
- VOS ROMANI ESTIS; EGO SUM BRITANNUS
YOU ROMANS YOU-ARE I I-AM ENGLISH SINGULAR
- NUM TU ET AMICI DESPERATIS?
SURELY-NOT YOU AND FRIENDS DESPAIR-YOU PLURAL
- CUR TE LEO NON DEVORAVIT? CUR TECUM
WHY YOU LION NOT DEVoured-HE-HAS WHY YOU-WITH
- NON CERTAVIT?
NOT CONTENDED-HE-HAS
- MULTI NOSTRUM VIAM IGNORABANT
MANY OUR-MEN THE-ROAD KNOW-NOT-THEY-WERE
- TUUMNE LIBRUM DEXTRA TENES?
IS-YOUR BOOK RIGHT-HAND HOLD-YOU SINGULAR
- NON MODO NOBIS* SED ETIAM LIBERIS LABORAMUS
NOT ONLY TO-US BUT ALSO CHILDREN WORK-WE
- EPISTOLAM A TE EXSPECTAMUS
LETTER FROM YOU EXPECT-WE
- SUNT MIHI* MULTI PEDITES, PAUCI EQUITES
THEY-ARE TO-ME MANY FOOT-SOLDIERS FEW CAVALRY

EXAMPLES - MORE - LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- DOMINUS MEUS ME MULCABAT
MASTER MY ME BEATING-HE-WAS
- ROMANI VOS NON SUPERABUNT
THE ROMANS YOU NOT CONQUER-THEY-WILL
- TU LIBRUM CELAVISTI?
YOU THE-BOOK HIDDEN-HAVE-YOU SINGULAR
- TU ES NAUTA EGO SUM MILES
YOU YOU-ARE SAILOR I I-AM SOLDIER
- UNUS VESTRUM ABEST
ONE YOURS ABSENT-HE-IS
- PAUCI NOSTRUM SEMPER SUNT BONI
FEW OURS ALWAYS THEY-ARE GOODLY PLURAL
- AMOR VESTRI REGEM MOVEBIT
LOVE OF-YOURS THE-KING MOVE-HE-WILL
- EGO ET LEO ANTRUM INTRAVERAMUS
I AND-THAT LION THE-CAVE ENTERED-WE-HAD
- CUM SORORE MEA AMBULABAT
WITH SISTER MY WALKING-HE-WAS
- CUM SORORE AMBULABAM
WITH SISTER WALKING-I-WAS
- NON VOBIS LABORATIS
NOT TO-YOU FOR WORK-YOU PLURAL
- USED KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

EYE-119 - CHAPTER .22 . ANDROCLUS-AND-THE-LION (38)
3- THE- END- OF- THE- STORY

IN LEONIS PEDE SPINA MAGNA HAEREBAT;
 IN-THE LION PAW THORN LARGE STUCK-IT-WAS
 STATIM PEDEM A SPINA LIBERAVI ET CRUOREM
 AT-ONCE THE-PAW FROM THE-THORN FREED-I-HAVE AND LEG
 SICCAVI. TUM LEO IN BRACCHIIS MEIS PEDEM
 DRIED-I-HAVE THEN THE-LION INTO ARMS OF-ME PAW
 LOCAVIT ET DORMITAVIT. DIU IN ANTRO UNA
 PLACED-HE-HAS AND FALL-ASLEEP-HE-HAS IN-THE CAVE TOGETHER
 HABITABAMUS EGO ET LEO; MEMBRA FERARUM
 IN-HABIT-WE-WERE I AND THE-LION LIMBS OF-WILD-BEASTS
 AD ME PORTABAT CIBUMQUE PRAEBEBAT. HOMINUM
 TO ME CARRYING-HE-WAS FOOD AND OFFER-HE-WAS MEN
 TAMEN AMICITIAM DESIDERAVI; PER LOCUM
 HOWEVER FRIENDSHIP DESIRED-I-HAVE PLACE
 IGITUR DESERTUM PROCL AB ANTRO AMBULO;
 THEREFORE DESERTED FAR FROM MEN WALK-I
 TANDEM MILITES ROMANI ME VIDENT ET AD
 AT-LAST THE-MILITARY ROMAN ME SEE-THEY AND
 DOMINUM EX AFRICA ROMAM TRANSPORTANT.
 MASTER OUT-OF AFRICA ROME TRANSPORT-THEY
 HIC DOMINUS ME DAMNAVIT; HODIE ME BESTIIS
 HERE MASTER ME CONDEMNED-HE-HAS TODAY ME BEAST
 DABAT. LEONEM QUOQUE, UT APPARET, MILITES
 GIVING-HE-WAS THE-LION ALSO AND AS-WHEN APPEARED-HE MILITARY
 ROMAM TRANSPORTAVERUNT; LEO PROPTER
 ROME TRANSPORTED-THEY-HAVE THE-LION BECAUSE-OF
 BENEFICIUM ET MEDICINAM GRATIAM MIHI
 BENEFIT AND HEALING THANKFUL TO-ME
 HABET INDE CAESAR 'A POENA INQUIT, LAETUS
 HOLDS-HE THEN FROM PUNISHMENT-SAYS-HE GLADLY
 TE LIBERO ET TIBI DO LEONEM.' POSTEA
 YOU FREE-I AND TO-YOU GIVE-I THE-LION AFTERWARDS WERE
 ANDROCLUS ET LEO CIRCUM TABERNAS ERRABANT;
 AND THE-LION ROUND-THE-SHOPS WANDER-THEY
 POPULUS ANDROCLUS AES DABAT, LEONEM FLORIBUS
 POPULATION COPPER GIVE-IT-WAS THE-LION WITH-FLLOWERS
 CORONABAT. MULTI EXCLAMABANT, 'SPECTATE
 CROWNED-HE-WAS MANY SHOOTING-OUT-THEY-WERE LOOK!
 LEONEM, HOSPITEM HOMINIS, ET HOMINEM,
 THE LION FRIENDLY WITH-THE-MAN AND THE-MAN
 MEDICUM LEONIS.
 DOCTOR TO-THE-LION

HARD-WORDS

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

- MIHI TO-ME
- TE YOU
- MEIS OF-ME
- ME ME
- TIBI TO-YOU

P-30

KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIM

BRACCHIUM
 BRACCHIIIS
 ARMS

GENITIVE T NEUTER
 - DATIVE-OR- ABLATIVE
 PLURAL

- 1 AD RHENUM APPROPINQUAMUS : ID FLUMEN EST LATUM
TO THE RHINE APPROACH - WE IT THE RIVER IT IS
- 2 CONSILIUM EIVS ROMANIS* NON PLACUIT DATIVE
THE PLAN THAT 4. THE NOT PLEASED - HAS - IT
- 3 TUM TARQUINIUS PRISCUS REGNAVIT : IS REX
THEN [TUM TARQUINIUS] [PRISCUS] RULED - HE - HAS THAT KING
- CLOACAS ROMAE AEDIFICAVIT
DRAINS AT ROME BUILD - HE - HAS - (BUILT)
- 4 QUOD LIBRI ME DELECTANT EOS* CURO ACC. PLURAL
BECAUSE BOOKS ME DELIGHTS - THEY THEM LOOK - AFTER - I
- 5 ARMA EORUM* SUNT ANTIQUA GENITIVE MASCULINE
THE ARMS OF HIS THEY ARE ANCIENT
- 6 NON NOSTRAS COPIAS SED GALLORUM SPECTAS SINGULAR
NOT OUR FORCES BUT OF THE GAULS WATCH YOU
- 7 CAESAR AUXILIUM EORUM* EXSPECTABAT GENITIVE PLURAL
[CAESAR AUXILIUM] [EORUM] EXSPECTING - HE - WAS
- 8 LEO PEDEM LEVABAT QUOD SPINA IN EO* ERAT ABLAT
THE LION FOOT LIFTED BECAUSE A THORN IN HIM IT WAS
- 9 SI PATRIAM AMATIS PRO EA* PUGNABITIS PLURAL
IF THE HOMELAND LOVE - YOU FOR IT FIGHT - YOU - WILL
- 10 REX AENEAM IUVAT ET EI* DAT FILIAM DATIVE
THE KING [REX AENEAM] HELPS - HE AND TO HIM LIVES - HE A DAUGHTER

EXAMPLES — RE-WRITTEN — MORE LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- UBI LEO ANTRUM INTRAVIT ANDROCLUS EUM CURAVIT
WHEN THE LION THE CAVE ENTERED - HE - HAS HIM CARED - HE - HAS
- EAM SALUTO ID NOS DELECTAT
HER GREET - I IT US DELIGHTS - IT
- ARAM SOLI CONSECRAVERUNT QUOD EUM ADORABANT
ALTAR TO - SUN CONSECRATED - THEY - HAVE BECAUSE HE ADORING - THEY WERE
- LATINUS AENEAE ET SOCIIS EIVS AGRUM PRAEBUIT
[LATINUS AENEAE] [ET SOCIIS EIVS] LAND OFFERED - HE - HAS
- ROMULUS NON IAM OCULIS EORUM APPAREBAT
[ROMULUS NON] LONGER - EYES OF - THEIRS APPEARED - HE - WAS
- MOX ROMAM VIDEBITIS : ID OPPIDUM EST CAPUT ITALIAE
SOON ROME SEE - YOU - WILL IT TOWN IT IS HEAD OF ITALY
- CURA LIBROS TUOS ET AMICI
CARE VOCATIVE CASE BOOKS OF YOURS AND FRIENDS ADJECTIVAL AGREES

— USED KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

EQUUS HORSE
 SERVI SERVANT
 ORNAVANT EQUIPED - THEY HAD
 NISI UNLESS
 INDICO INDIANS
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 IN INTO THE FORCES
 UNDIQUE ON ALL SIDES
 EORUM OF THEM
 TANDEM AT LAST
 TELA WEAPONS
 VIDET SEES HE
 BELLI WAR
 OB BECAUSE OF HORSE
 ERAT HE WAS
 EUM HIM
 AD TO
 PROELIUM BATTLE
 ET AND
 ARMAVERANT ARMS - THEY HAD
 IN ON
 TERGO BACK
 NOMINE NAMED
 SAepe OFTEN
 BUCEPHALAS
 NEMINEM NO ONE
 TAMEN HOW EVER
 IN BELLO IN WAR
 INSIDEBAT ENDURING HE WAS
 FORTE BY CHANCE
 SITTING HE WAS
 QUOD BECAUSE
 PERICULA DANGER
 NON NOT
 SATIS ENOUGH
 PROVIDEBAT FORESEE HE WAS
 INCAUTUS UNWARY
 HURRED HE HAS
 IACTABANT HURLING THEY WERE
 MULTA MANY
 MORIBUNDUS DYING
 STUCK THEY WERE
 EXTRA OUT OF DANGER
 ADHUC STILL
 SALVUM SAFE
 UBI WHEN
 DOMINUM THE MASTER
 POST AFTER THE VICTORY
 VICTORIAM OF HIS
 EIUS
 IDQUE IT AND
 APPPELLAVIT CALLED BY NAME HE HAS
 NOMINE NAME
 EIUS OF HIS
 HONOREM HONoured
 OB EQUI BECAUSE OF HORSE

- HARD WORDS - PRONOUNS

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| - EUM | - HIM |
| - EO | - HIM |
| - EORUM | - OF THEM |
| - EIUS | - OF HIS |
| - IDQUE | - IT AND |

MORIBUNDUS
 MORIBUNDUS
 DYING

[DEMONSTRATIVE

PRONOUNS - LOADS OF FORMS (10)

[KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER PAGES 30+31

HIM - HER - IT
 THESE - THOSE - THEM
 HIS - HERS - ITS
 THIS - THAT
 OF HIS, OF HERS, OF ITS

SINGULAR 1
 PLURAL 2
 MAS - FEM - NEUTER 3, 4, 5
 NOM. ACC. GEN. DAT. ABL
 6 7 8 9 (10)

- 1- BONI NON SE LAUDANT
THE-GOODLY NOT THEMSELVES PRAISE-THEY
- 2- LATRONES SE IN AMPHORIS CELAVERUNT
THE-ROBBERS THEMSELVES INTO-WINE-SACK HIDDEN-THEY-HAVE
- 3- TROIANI DOMICILIUM SIBI ORABANT
THE-TROJANS HOME-LAND FOR-THEMSELVES BEGGING-THEY-WERE
- 4- ROMANI NON IN SUA PATRIA PUGNANT
THE-ROMANS NOT IN THEIR HOME-LAND FIGHT-THEY
- 5- INTERDUM IN BELLO MILITES AGROS SUOS VASTANT
SOMETIME IN WAR THE-MILITARY FIELDS-OF-THEIRS RAVAGE-THEY
- 6- CAESAR MULTOS EQUITES IN BRITANNIAM
MANY CAVALRY INTO BRITAIN
[SECUM TRANSPORTAVIT
WITH-HIMSELF TRANSPORTED-HE-HAS
- 7- BRITANNI VILLAS VERULAMII SIBI AEDIFICAVRUNT
THE-BRITAINS VILLAS AT-ST-ALBANS-FOR-THEMSELVES BUILT-THEY-HAVE
- 8- DUX SUOS IN CASTRA REVOCARAT
THE-LEADER HIS-MEN INTO-CAMP CALLED-BACK-HE-HAD PLUPERFECT
- 9- NON SUA VIRTUTE IS HOMO REGNUM
NOT WITH HIS COURAGE THAT MAN KINGDOM
[COMPARAVIT
OBTAINED-HE-HAS PERFECT-TENSE
- 10- PROPTER AMOREM SUI* NON MULTIS PLACET
BECAUSE-OF LOVE OF-HIMSELF NOT-TO-MANY PLEASES-HE
* GENITIVE

EXAMPLES - MORE LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- MILITES AD PROELIUM SE PARABANT
THE-SOLDIERS TO BATTLE THEMSELVES PREPARING-THEY-WERE
- [AGRICOLA NON MODO SIBI SED ETIAM LIBERIS
THE-FARMER NOT ONLY-TO-HIMSELF BUT ALSO CHILDREN
LABORAT
WORKS-HE
- [CACUS NON SUAS SED HERCULIS VACCAS CELAVIT
NOT HIS-OWN BUT COWS HIDDEN-HE-HAS
- [FILIUM VIDET
THE-SON SEES-HE
- [CAESAR SUOS CONFIRMAVIT
HIS-MEN ENCOURAGED-HE-HAS
- [SE CUM
WITH-HIM WITH SELF SE-ABLATIVE-CASE

- CHECKED - KENNEDY'S SHORTER LATIN PRIMER

ROMAE OF-ROME
 CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
 IN MAGNO PERICULO IN GREAT DANGER
 FUIT. IT-HAS-BEEN
 FORTE BY-CHANCE ENIM FOR
 GALLI THE-GAULS VESTIGIUM TRACKS
 HUMANUM HUMAN
 IN CLIVO ON IN-THE HILL
 NOTAVERANT. OBSERVE-THEY-HAD
 NOCTU BY-NIGHT
 IGITUR THEREFORE
 UNUS ONE EX OUT-OF THEM
 EIS THE-WAY VIAM ATTEMPT-IT
 TEMPTAT. THENBE
 MULTI MANY PONE BEHIND
 EUM HIM APPROPINQUABANT;
 APPROACHING-THEY-WERE ARMA ARMS
 PROXIMIS NEXT-TO
 DABANT GIVE-THEY-WERE AND
 ET WHERE UBI PLACE
 LOCUS HE-WAS ERAT
 INIQUUS UNEVEN
 COMITES COMPANIONS
 INVICEM IN-TURN
 SUBLEVABANT LIFT-UP-THEY-WERE AND
 ET
 TRACTABANT; HAULING-THEY-WERE
 PROPTER BECAUSE-OF
 SILENTIUM THE-SILENCE
 CAPITOLII AT-THE-CAPITAL
 CUSTODES THE-GUARDS
 NON NOT
 EXCITAVERUNT. ROUSED-THEY-HAVE THE
 ANSERES THE-GEESE
 TAMEN HOW-EVER
 VIGILABANT; AWAKE-THEY-WERE
 QUOD BECAUSE
 ANSERES THE-GEESE
 IUNONI TO-JUNO
 ERANT THEY-WERE
 SACRI SACRED
 ROMANI THE-ROMANS
 IN IN
 MAGNA GREAT
 INOPIA SCARCITY
 CIBI FOOD
 AB FROM
 EIS THEM
 ABSTINERANT. THE-GEESE
 ANSERES THE-ROMANS
 ET AND
 CAPITOLIUM THE-CAPITAL
 CONSERVAVERUNT; PRESERVED-THEY-HAVE
 MANLIUM FOR
 ENIM LOUD
 MAGNO
 CLANGORE NOISE-OF-GEESE
 EXCITAVERUNT. AWAKEN-THEY-HAVE
 IS HE
 SUOS HIMSELF
 AD TO
 ARMA ARMS
 VOCAT CALLS-HE
 ET AND
 DUM WHILE
 RELIQUI THE-REST
 TREPIDANT PANIC-THEY-
 PRIMUM THE-FIRST
 GALLORUM OF-THE-GAULS
 DE DOWN-FROM
 SAXO ROCK
 PRAECIPITAT; HURLS-HEADLONG-HE HE THE-GAUL
 IS
 GALLUS
 PROXIMOS NEXT
 SIBI HIMSELF
 RUINA FALLS
 SUA HIS-OWN
 DETURBAT KNOCK-DOWN-HE-WAS
 (ING) MEN

PROPER-NAME - MANLIUS

HARD-WORDS - REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

- SUA - HIS-OWN - POSSESSIVE
- SIBI - TO-HIMSELF - DATIVE
- SUOS - HIMSELF
- IS - HE
- SUAS - HIS-OWN
- SE - THEMSELVES - ACC

CHECK EXAMPLES OF CHAPTER 24
REFLEX PRONOUNS IN 3RD-PERSON

- SE-CUM
- THEMSELVES-WITH

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

- EIS - THEM
- EUM - HIM

1 - BOUDICCA

ICENOS

REGIT

THE ICENI

RULES - SHE

- CUR DISCEDUNT

WHY

DEPART - THEY

HOSTES ?

THE - ENEMY

PLURAL

- CALGACUS

COPIAS

HOSTIUM *

DUCIT

GENITIVE

- FABRICIUS

PERFUGAM

AD

HOSTES

MITTIT

SENDS - HE

5 - IMBER (M)

MAGNUS

IGNEM

VINCIT

A SHOWER

GREAT

THE - FIRE

OVERCOMES - HE

MAS - NOUN

- IUVENES

NON

NAVIGANT,

SED

LINTREM

TRAHUNT

- TANTA

CLADES (F)

CIVES

ROMANOS

NON

VINCIT

SO - GREAT - A - DISASTER - THE - CITIZENS

ROMAN

NOT

OVERCOMES - SHE

- ERANT

HOSTIBUS *

MULTAE

NAVES

DATIVE - ABLATIVE

THEY - WERE

WITH THE - ENEMY - MANY

SHIPS

OR

9 - MULTITUDO

HOSTIUM

IGNI

ET

FERRO

TERRAM

GREAT - NUMBER - OF - THE - ENEMY

WITH - FIRE

AND

WILD - BEASTS

THE - LAND

FEM

VASTABAT

RAVAGED - WAS - SHE

ABLATIVE

10 - LUDI

IUVENUM

PATRES

DELECTANT

THE - GAMES

OF - THE - YOUNG - PEOPLE

THE - FATHERS

DELIGHT - THEY

GENITIVE - PLURAL

FATHERS

EXE - 131

CHAPTER 25 THE ROMANS AND THE SABINES - PART - 1

NON

NOT

ERANT

THEY - WERE

ROMAE

AT - ROME

SATIS

ENOUGH

MULTAE

MANY

MULIERES.

WOMEN

THE

CIVES

THE CITIZENS

IGITUR

THEREFORE

MULTOS

MANY

FINITIMOS

NEIGHBOURS

AD

TO

LUDOS

THE - GAMES

INVITAVERUNT.

INVITED - THEY - HAVE

SABINORUM

OF - THE - SABINES

MULTITUDO

GREAT - NUMBER

UNA

TOGETHER

CUM

WITH

LIBERIS

CHILDREN

ET

AND

CONIUGIBUS

WIFE - HUSBAND - WITH

ROMAM (F)

ROME

INTRAT.

ENTER - HER

DUM

WHILE

SPECTACULO

THE - SHOW

SE

ITSELF

DEDUNT,

GIVE - UP - THEY

SUBITO

SUDDENLY

IUVENES

THE - YOUNG - MEN

ROMANI

ROMAN

VIRGINES

VIRGINS

SABINAS

SABINE

(A)

FROM

PARENTIBUS

THE - PARENTS

(ABLATIVE)

TRAHUNT;

DRAG - THEY

PARENTES

THE - PARENTS

EARUM

OF - THEIRS

SINE

WITHOUT

MORA

DELAY

MAESTI

SADLY

E

OUT - OF

FINIBUS

BORDERS

ROMANIS

ROME

DISCEDUNT.

DEPART - THEY

ROMULUS

ANIMOS

THE - MINDS

VIRGINUM

VIRGINS

CONFIRMABAT.

STRENGTHENING - HE - WAS

'ROMAE

ADESTIS,

INQUIT,

SAYS - HE

QUOD

BECAUSE

PARENTES

PARENTS

VESTRI

YOURS

CONUBIUM

INTER MARRIAGE - WITH - NEIGHBOURS -

FINITIMIS

RECUSABANT.

REFUSING - THEY - WERE

HIC

HERE

FORTUNAM

FORTUNE

NOSTRAM

OF - OURS

VOBISCUM

TO - YOU

WITH

COMMUNICABIMUS,

SHARE - WE - SHALL

TUM

THEN

VIRI

THE - MEN

SABINAS

SABINE

EXE - 131 - THE ROMANS AND THE SABINES PART-1

44

AMORE LOVE WITH
MITIGANT. SOFTEN THEY
VINCENT OVERCOME THEY
ET AND THE ANGER
IRAM (FEM)
EARUM OF THEIRS

[HARD WORDS - IN THE PASSAGE - BEST TO WRITE THE FULL DECLENSION AND CONJUGATION UNDERNEATH THE TRANSLATION

[CONIUGIBUS - ABLATIVE OR DATIVE CASE PLURAL
COMMON NOUN (C) - ABLATIVE IF WITH PREPOSITION A

[VOBIS CUM TO YOU WITH

[DEDUNT GIVE UP THEY

[AMORE ABLATIVE LOVE WITH SINGULAR

EXE - 134 - CHAPTER - 26 - 3RD CONJUGATION 3RD DECLENSION - VERB REGO

- 1 - PUERI THE BOYS AEGRI FIELDS IN* CUBILIBUS* IN COUCHES IACENT* LIE THEY [ABLATIVE PLURAL WITH PREPOSITION 1 5 8 9 ONS
- 2 - DUX THE LEADER EQUUM THE HORSE WITH SPURS CALCARIBUS REGEBAT RULING HE WAS
- 3 - MULTA MANY ANIMALIA ANIMALS SUNT THEY ARE HOMINUM OF MANKIND AMICI FRIENDS
- 4 - HOSTES THE ENEMY PONTEM THE BRIDGE NON NOT RUMPENT BREAK THEY WILL
- 5 - ROMANI THE ROMANS VECTIGAL TAX AB* FROM URBIBUS* CITIES PETEBANT SEEKING THEY WERE
- 6 - MONTEM THE MOUNTAIN ANTE BEFORE NOCTEM NIGHT NON NOT ASCENDEMUS CLIMB WE SHALL
- 7 - CAESAR THE STATES BELLUM WAR CONTRA AGAINST CIVITATES THE STATES GALlicas FRANCE
- 8 - GEREBAT WAGE ING HE WAS (CARRY OUT)
- 9 - POMPEIUS THE SEA MARE A* FROM PRAEDONIBUS* PIRATE FROM LIBERAVIT FREED HE HAS
- 10 - URBEM THE CITY A* FRONTE* FROM THE FRONT NON NOT OPPUGNABIMUS ATTACK WE SHALL
- 10 - CICERO MANY MULTAS EPISTOLAS LETTERS AD* TO AMICOS* FRIENDS PLURAL
- 10 - SCRIBEBAT WRITING HE WAS

- 10 AMICUS = SECOND DECLENSION = SAME AS ANNUS
AMICOS = ACCUSATIVE PLURAL *
AMICIS = DATIVE OR ABLATIVE

EXAMPLE VERB - 3RD CONJUGATION
KENNEDYS - SHORTER - PRIMER
2ND CONJUGATION
1ST CONJUGATION
4TH CONJUGATION
COMPARE - GRAMMAR SUMMARY - LATIN FOR SCHOOLS WITH KENNEDYS

REGO
EXAMPLES
MONEOR
AMO
AUDIO

RULE 1
ADVISE - I
LOVE - I
HEAR - I

<u>TARPEIUS</u> BY-CHANCE	<u>ROMANAE</u> AT-ROME	<u>EIUS</u> OF-HIS	<u>ARCI</u> FOR-CITADEL	<u>PRAEERAT.</u> COMMANDED-HE-HAD
<u>FORTE</u>	<u>FILIA</u> DAUGHTER	<u>PETEBAT.</u> SEEKING-SHE-WAS	<u>AQUAM</u> WATER	<u>ET</u> AND
<u>EXTRA</u> OUTSIDE	<u>ARCEM</u> THE CITADEL	<u>GAM</u> TO	<u>APPROPINQUAT</u> APPROACHED-HE	<u>DUX</u> LEADER
<u>SABINORUM,</u> OF-THE-SABINES	<u>AD</u> TO	<u>HER</u>	<u>ET</u> AND	<u>EA</u> SHE
<u>AURUM</u> GOLD	<u>PROMITTIT.</u> PROMISES-HE	<u>IN</u> INTO	<u>PROPTER</u> BECAUSE-OF	<u>SABINI,</u> THE-SABINES
<u>HOSTES</u> THE-ENEMY	<u>ADMITTIT</u> ADMITS-SHE	<u>URBEM.</u> THE-CITADEL	<u>LAEVIS</u> LEFT-WITH	<u>SI</u> IF
<u>FABULAE</u> OF-THE-STORY	<u>CREDIMUS,</u> BELIEVE-WE	<u>IN</u> ON-THE-ARMS	<u>BRACCHIIIS</u> WITH	<u>LAEVIS</u> LEFT-WITH
<u>AURGAS</u> GOLD	<u>ARMILLAS</u> BRACELETS	<u>MAGNI</u> GREAT	<u>PONDERIS</u> WEIGHT	
<u>HABEBANT.</u> HOLDING-THEY-WERE	<u>EA</u> SHE	<u>PRO</u> BECAUSE-OF	<u>BENEFICIO</u> GOOD-SERVICE	<u>SUO</u> OF-HERSELF
<u>ORNAMENTUM</u> TRAPPINGS	<u>BRACCHIORUM</u> OF-THEIR-ARMS	<u>LAEVORUM</u> OF-THE-LEFT		
<u>POSTULAVERAT.</u> DEMANDED-SHE-HAD	<u>HOSTES</u> THE-ENEMY	<u>TAMEN</u> HOWEVER	<u>SCUTA,</u> SHIELDS	<u>NON</u> NOT
<u>ARMILLAS,</u> BRACELETS	<u>IN</u> ONTO	<u>GAM</u> HER	<u>CONGERUNT.</u> HEAP-THEY	<u>ITA</u> IN-THIS-WAY
<u>EAM</u> HER	<u>OPPRIMUNT</u> OVERWHELM-THEY	<u>ET</u> AND	<u>NECANT.</u> KILL-THEY	

- [ARCI
DATIVE-SINGULAR
- PROMITTIT - PRESENT-TENSE
- [PRAEERAT
PLUPERFECT-3RD-PER-SINGULAR
- [PETEBAT
IMPERFECT
- [FABULAE
GENITIVE-SINGULAR
- [BRACCHIIIS + LAEVIS
ABLATIVE-CASE

* PRE-POSITIONS

- 1 [EIUS - GENITIVE - MAS
- 2 [EAM - ACCUSATIVE - FEM
- 3 [EA - NOMINATIVE - FEM
- 4 - SUO [REFLEXIVE
GENITIVE

1-2-3 = DEMONSTRATIVE
PRO-NOUNS4 = REFLEXIVE-PRONOUN
3RD-PERSON

[USED KENNEDY'S SHORTER
PRIMER - PAGES 30+31
[ALSO - CALLED
SECTIONS 60, 61, 62, 63

[CHAPTER-22 LATIN-FOR-SCHOOLS
[PRO-NOUNS OF 1ST AND 2ND
PERSONS- ALSO FUNCTION AS
REFLEXIVE

EXAMPLE-GIVEN =

NON - VOBIS - LABORATIS
NOT YOURSELVES - WORK-YOU

1- <u>SCRIBE</u> WRITE	<u>EPISTOLAM</u> A - LETTER	<u>MODIE</u> TODAY	IMPERATIVE 1-2-3-4-8
2- <u>MANETE</u> REMAIN	<u>RURI</u> O <u>LIBERI</u> IN THE LAND CHILDREN		
3- <u>RUMPITE</u> BREAK	<u>PONTEM</u> <u>SINE</u> <u>MORA</u> THE BRIDGE WITHOUT DELAY		
4- <u>AMICITIAM</u> FRIENDSHIP	<u>BONORUM</u> <u>SEMPER</u> <u>PETE</u> OF THE GOODLY ALWAYS SEEK		
5- <u>TEMPLUM*</u> THE TEMPLE	<u>HERCULIS</u> <u>GADIBUS</u> <u>ERAT</u> OF AT CADIZ SHE HE WAS IT WAS		NEUTER NOUN
6- <u>HANNIBAL</u>	<u>CARTHAGINE</u> <u>NON</u> <u>MANET</u> AT CARTHAGE NOT REMAINS HE		
7- <u>DUC*</u> <u>EQUITES</u> <u>IN*</u> <u>MONTEM</u> LEADER CAVALRY ON THE MOUNTAIN	<u>*DUC = NOT SURE OF</u> <u>DECLENSION SEEMS</u>		
8- <u>AUT</u> <u>DISCE</u> <u>AUT</u> <u>DISCEDE</u> EITHER LEARN OR DEPART			MISSING

LOCATIVE CASE - EXAMPLES 3RD DECLENSION

[I OR E SINGULAR
IBUS PLURAL

[RURI OR RURE
VESPERI OR VESPERE
RUS = NO PREPOSITION USED

- IMPERATIVE ACTIVE - 3RD CONJUGATION - REGO

[REGE
REGITE

① DEMONSTRATIVE - PRONOUNS

CHAPTER - 23 - FULL - TABLE GIVEN

	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER	
NOM	IS HIM	EA HER	ID IT	SINGULAR
ACC	EUM HIM	EAM HER	ID IT	
GEN	EIUS - OF HIS	EIUS OF HER	EIUS OF ITS	
DAT	EI TO HIS	EI TO HER	EI TO IT	
ABL	EO WITH HIS	EA WITH	EO WITH IT	

SECTION 63 - KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER - FULL SET OF TABLES

② PERSONAL PRONOUNS - TABLE GIVEN - CHAPTER 22

③ REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS - TABLE GIVEN - CHAPTER 24

CHAPTERS - 22, 23, 24 - NEED TO KNOW THESE CHAPTERS WELL

- EXE - 180 - COMPLETED - RECAP OF CHAPTERS - 21 - 25 -

7 - SECTIONS - RECAP - EXERCISES ? 4TH DECLENSION - NOM - SING ?

1-5	21-25
6-10	26-30
11-15	31-34
16-20	

EXE - 186
RECAP OF
WHOLE
OF BOOK 1

SENATUS POPULUSQUE
ROMANUS
THE SENATE AND POPULATION
ROMAN
4TH DECLENSION

- 1- LONDINIUM
LONDON
SALUBRE
HEALTHY
- EST IT-IS
- OPPIDUM
A TOWN
- CELEBRE
FAMOUS
- ET
AND
- 2- PUERI
THE-BOYS
- NON
NOT
- SUNT
THEY-ARE
- ALACRES
ACTIVE
- HOdie
TODAY
- 3- TARPEIA
THE
PORTAM
GATE
- ARCIS
CITADEL
- APERIT
OPENS-HE
- 4- ROMANI
THE ROMANS
- MULTAS
MANY
- VIAS
ROADS
- PER
THROUGH
- BRITANNIAM
BRITAIN
- MUNIUNT
FORTIFY-THEY
- 5- NOSTRI
OUR-MEN
- BRITANNOS
THE-BRITANS
- EQUESTRI
CAVALRY
- PROELIO
BATTLE
- VINCUNT
OVERCOME-THEY
- 6- SUBITO
SUDDENLY
- GALLI
THE-GAULS
- AD PORTAM
TO-THE-GATE
- ROMAE
AT-ROME
- PERVENIUNT
ARRIVE-THEY
- 7- AURES
GOLDEN
- CANUM
DOGS
- SUNT
THEY-ARE
- ACRES
FIERCE
- 8- MANLIUS
CONCILIO
PLAN/ADVICE
- CELERI
QUICKLY
- SUOS
HIM SELF
- CONSERVAVIT
PRESERVED-HE-HAS
- 9- LOCUS
THE-PLACE
- PALUSTER
MARSHY
- NOSTROS
OUR-MEN
- IMPEDIT
HINDERS-HE
- 10- DUX
LEADER
- MULTA
MANY
- EX
OUT-OF
- CAPTIVIS
PRISONERS
- INVENIT
FINDS-HE

- LOCUS - MASCULINE

SABINI THE SABINES
 ROMANI THE ROMANS
 ACRI FIERCE
 DE DOWN-FROM
 FUGAT. ROOTS-HE
 ALACRIUM ACTIVE/EAGER
 EX FROM
 SE HIMSELF
 QUOD BECAUSE
 SABINI THE SABINES
 ET BOTH
 VOCES THE VOICES
 ADDUNT. ADD-THEY
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 MULIERES WOMEN
 COPIAS FORCES (THE)
 NON NOT
 ORANT. BEG-THEY
 DISPLICET, DISPLEASES-IT
 BELL WAR
 VIRIS MEN
 SABINORUM OF-THE-SABINES
 PACEM PEACE
 IAM ALREADY
 ET AND
 SE BETWEEN-THEMSELVES
 ARCE THE CITADEL
 SABINOS SABINE
 DENSE THEN/NEXT
 IUVENUM YOUNG-MEN
 PUGNABAT FIGHTING-HE-WAS
 PRÆCIPITAVIT, HURL-HEADLONG-HE-HAS
 EQUUS THE HORSE
 A FROM
 PUGNA THE FIGHT
 ET AND
 LOCUS THE PLACE
 TAMEN HOWEVER
 TANDEM AT-LAST
 PUGNA THE FIGHT
 INTER BETWEEN
 INFESTAS HOSTILE
 IMPEDIT. HINDERS-IT
 SI IF
 VOBIS TO-YOU
 IN ON
 NOS WE
 SUMUS; ARE-WE
 SINE WITHOUT
 PATRIBUS FATHERS
 TACITI HER
 ROMANIS THE ROMANS
 ARCEM THE CITADEL
 PROELIO BATTLE
 LONGO LONG
 METTIUS
 ET AND
 PRIMO AT-FIRST
 CUM WITH
 ROMANOS THE ROMANS
 GLOBO BAND
 METTIUS
 REPELLIT. DRIVES-BACK-HE
 LOCUM THE PLACE
 ERAT HE-WAS
 ETIAM ALSO/EVEN
 ET AND
 EXCLAMANT. SHOUT-OUT-THEY
 IMPEDIUNT; HINDER-THEY
 ANIMUM ANIMALS
 EVADIT; ESCAPES-HE
 ROMANI THE ROMANS
 SABINAE THE SABINE
 ET AND
 PER BECAUSE-OF
 PAVOR PANIC
 GAS THEIR
 HINC ON-THIS-SIDE
 PATRES, FATHERS,
 HINC ON-THAT-SIDE
 VIROS MEN
 CONUBIUM INTERMARRIAGE
 NOSTRUM OUR
 CAUSA REASON
 QUAM THAN
 SINE WITHOUT
 DUCES THE LEADERS
 VERBA WORDS
 AUDIUNT; HEAR-THEY
 TUM THEN
 CONFIRMANT. [STRENGTHEN-THEY
 [ESTABLISH

*EAS = DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN
 ACCUSATIVE PLURAL FEMALE

1- OPUS

THE- WORK

MILITUM

MILITARY

NON

NOT

ERAT

WAS-IT

FACILE

EASY

2- OMNES

ALL

MILITES

THE- SOLDIERS

ERANT

WERE-THEY

IN

CASTRIS

IN THE- CAMP

3- MOX

SOON

OMNIA

ALL

AUDIETIS,

HEAR- YOU- WILL

AMICI

FRIENDS

4- CONSILIUM

THE- PLAN/ADVICE

PERFUGAE

FUGITIVE

UTILE,

USEFUL

NON

NOT

HONESTUM

HONOURABLE

ERAT

WAS- HE (IT)

5- VIAM

THE- ROAD

FACILEM

EASY

TIBI

TO- YOU

APERIEMUS

OPEN- WE

6- TARPEIA

HOSTES

THE ENEMY

TURPI

DISGRACEFUL

PRODITIONE

TREACHERY

ADMITTIT

LETS- IN- HE

7- HOSTES

ENEMY

NOS

WE

UNDIQUE

ON- ALL- SIDES

SAEPIUNT

ENCLOSE- THEY

8- ROMANI

THE- ROMANS

ARCEM

CITADEL

NON

NOT

SATIS

ENOUGH

CUSTODIEBANT

GUARDING- THEY- WERE

9- SOCRATES

PROPTER

BECAUSE- OF

SAPIENTIAM

WISDOM

INSIGNIS

FAMOUS

ERAT

WAS- HE

10- PYRRHUS

THE

INOPIAM

[SCARCITY
WANT

COPIARUM

OF- THE- FORCES

SENTIEBAT

PERCEIVE- (ING)
HE- WAS

EXE - 145 - CHAPTER - 28 - THE BRAVERY OF HORATIUS
- COLLES - PART - 1

(50)

ROMANI THE ROMANS
TURPEM DISGRACEFUL
PORSENNAM, PORSENNAM
QUOD BECAUSE
URBEM CITY
SAEPIEBANT ENCLOSE (ING) THEY WERE
PRAETER ALONG
HOSTIBUS ENEMY
VIR, MAN
COLLES; ()
SUBITO SUDDENLY
INDE THENCE
SUOS HIMSELF
ET AND
'A IN THE REAR
IN INTO
PONTIS THE BRIDGE
CORPORE BODY
INDE THENCE
CETEROS THE REST

TARQUINIUM
EXPELLUNT; DRIVE OUT THEY
REGE KING
ROMAM TO ROME
HOSTES THE ENEMY
AGRIS OUT OF THE FIELDS
PRAESIDIIS WITH GARRISON
PONTIS THE BRIDGE
PATERBAT. LIES OPEN HE WAS
OMNES ALL
FORTE BY CHANCE
ETRUSCI THE ETRUSCANS
AD TO
VIDET SEES HE
TREPIDOS ALARMED
OBSECRAT 'SI BESEECHES HE IF
TERGO IN THE REAR
CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
OMNI ALL
HOSTIBUS THE ENEMY
PRIMAM THE FIRST
INSIGNIS IS FAMOUS

OR VIOLENTIAM ON ACCOUNT OF HIS VIOLENCE
INDE THENCE
IS HE
AUXILIUM HELP
PETIT. SEEKS HE
COPIS FORCES
VENIT. COMES HE
OMNES ALL THE CITIZENS
MIGRABANT, MOVE (ING) THEY WERE
URBEM CITY (THE CITY)
OMNIA ALL
TUTA SAFE
HABEBANT HOLDING THEY WERE
PONTIS THE BRIDGE
PATERBAT. LIES OPEN HE WAS
OMNES ALL
FORTE BY CHANCE
ETRUSCI THE ETRUSCANS
AD TO
VIDET SEES HE
TREPIDOS ALARMED
OBSECRAT 'SI BESEECHES HE IF
TERGO IN THE REAR
CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
OMNI ALL
HOSTIBUS THE ENEMY
PRIMAM THE FIRST
INSIGNIS IS FAMOUS

ON ACCOUNT OF HIS VIOLENCE
INDE THENCE
IS HE
AUXILIUM HELP
PETIT. SEEKS HE
COPIS FORCES
VENIT. COMES HE
OMNES ALL THE CITIZENS
MIGRABANT, MOVE (ING) THEY WERE
URBEM CITY (THE CITY)
OMNIA ALL
TUTA SAFE
HABEBANT HOLDING THEY WERE
PONTIS THE BRIDGE
PATERBAT. LIES OPEN HE WAS
OMNES ALL
FORTE BY CHANCE
ETRUSCI THE ETRUSCANS
AD TO
VIDET SEES HE
TREPIDOS ALARMED
OBSECRAT 'SI BESEECHES HE IF
TERGO IN THE REAR
CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
OMNI ALL
HOSTIBUS THE ENEMY
PRIMAM THE FIRST
INSIGNIS IS FAMOUS

ON ACCOUNT OF HIS VIOLENCE
INDE THENCE
IS HE
AUXILIUM HELP
PETIT. SEEKS HE
COPIS FORCES
VENIT. COMES HE
OMNES ALL THE CITIZENS
MIGRABANT, MOVE (ING) THEY WERE
URBEM CITY (THE CITY)
OMNIA ALL
TUTA SAFE
HABEBANT HOLDING THEY WERE
PONTIS THE BRIDGE
PATERBAT. LIES OPEN HE WAS
OMNES ALL
FORTE BY CHANCE
ETRUSCI THE ETRUSCANS
AD TO
VIDET SEES HE
TREPIDOS ALARMED
OBSECRAT 'SI BESEECHES HE IF
TERGO IN THE REAR
CAPITOLIUM THE CAPITAL
OMNI ALL
HOSTIBUS THE ENEMY
PRIMAM THE FIRST
INSIGNIS IS FAMOUS

* LAST SENTENCE CANT BE RIGHT

1- LATRONES PRAEDAM INGENTEM
 THE ROBBER THE BOOTY HUGE

COMPARAVERUNT

OBTAINED - THEY - HAVE

2- METTIUS VOCES

SUORUM

AUDIVIT

THE VOICES

OF THEMSELVES

HEARD - HE - HAS

3- PUGRI

SAPIENTES

LIBROS

NON

NEGLEXERUNT

THE BOYS

THE WISDOM

BOOKS

NOT

NEGLECTED - THEY

4- LEO,

PROPTER

VULNUS

RECENS

DEFESSUS, HAVE

THE LION

BECAUSE OF THE

WOUND

FRESH

TIRED - OUT

DORMIVIT

FALL ASLEEP - HE - HAS

5- NUBES

(FEM)

NIGRA

MONTEM

TEXERAT

CLOUD

BLACK

THE MOUNTAIN

COVERED - HE - HAD

(SHE)

6- NON

OMNES

IMPERATORES

SUNT

IN

NOT

ALL

GENERAL

ARE - THEY

INTO

PROELIO

FELICES

BATTLE

FORTUNATE

7- TEMPESTAS

(FEM)

ATROX

NAUTAS

TERRUIT

THE STORM

CRUEL THE

SAILORS

FRIGHTENS - SHE

8- INTERDUM

AUDACES

ESTE

FORTES

SEMPER

SOMETIMES

BOLD

IS - HE

BRAVE

ALWAYS

9- NON

FRUSTRA

VERBA

MAGISTRI

NOT

IN VAIN

THE WORDS

SCHOOL MASTER

INTELLEXERITIS

UNDERSTAND - YOU - WILL - HAVE

10- ROMANI

LABORE

INGENTI

CASTRAS

THE ROMANS

WORK

HUGE

CAMP

MUNIVERANT

[FORTIFY (ING) THEY - HAD
 FORTIFIED]

EXE- 149 - CHAPTER- 29 - THE BRAVERY OF HORATIUS

52

- COCLES - PART-2

NEMO NO-ONE
 VIROS MEN
 CUM WITH
 PROCELLAM STORM
 PONTEM BRIDGE
 QUOD BECAUSE
 HORATIUS
 INDE THENCE
 CIRCUMSPECTAT LOOK-AROUND-HE
 ETRUSCI THE-ETRUSCANS
 HOSTEM THE-ENEMY
 SCUTO SHIELD
 INGENTI THE-HUGE
 IMPEDIVERAT; HINDERED-HE-HAD
 FRAGOREM CRASH
 LABEFACIT; OVERTHROWN-THHEY-HAD
 PATER, FATHER
 TUO YOU
 IN INTO
 TELA WEAPONS
 SUOS THEMSELVES
 PRAETER EXCEPT
 AUDACES, BOLD
 EIS THEM
 PARUMPER FOR-A-SHORT-TIME
 SUSTINUIT; ENDURE-SHE-HE
 RUMPEBANT. BREAK-ING-THHEY-WERE
 MODO ONLY
 COMITES COMPANION
 AD TO
 OCULIS WITH-EYES
 ET AND
 AD TO
 MAGNO LOUD
 TELA WEAPONS
 HAEREBANT. STICK-ING-THHEY-WERE
 CORPORE BODY
 TUM THEN
 AUDIVERUNT; HEARD-THHEY-HAVE
 TUM THEN
 INQUIT, SAYS-HE
 FELICI FORTUNATE
 TIBERIM THE-TIBER
 SUPER ABOVE
 TRANAT. SWIMS-ACROSS-HE
 LARCUM
 CUM WITH
 HORATIO
 PRIMAM THE-FIRST
 INTERIM MEANWHILE
 POST AFTER
 BREVE SHORT
 SPATIUM, INTERVAL
 ET AND
 HERMINIUM,
 MANEBAT. REMAIN-ING-WAS-HE
 PERICULI DANGER
 CETERI THE-REST
 SUPEREST, LEFT-OVER-HE-IS
 REMITTIT. SENDS-BACK-HE
 PARS PART
 PONTIS BRIDGE
 LOCUM THE-PLACE
 TUTUM SAFELY
 FEROCIBUS WITH-FIERCE
 PUGNAM FIGHT
 CLAMORE SHOUTS
 EA
 OMNIA ALL
 IN UNUM ONE
 OBSTINATUS STEADFASTLY
 ALIQUANDIU FOR-SOME-TIME
 OMNES ALL
 CETERI THE-REST
 PONTEM THE-BRIDGE
 TIBERINE TIBER
 FLUMINI RIVER
 ARMIS WEAPONS
 QUANQUAM ALTHOUGH
 CADUNT, FALL-THHEY
 TUTUS SAFELY
 AD TO

- 1- ROMULUS
[DUXERAT]
LEADED-HE-HAD
- 2- COMITES
THE COMPANIONS
- 3- ROMANI
THE ROMANS
- 4- HORATIUS
[CETEROS]
THE REST
- 5- MULTI
MANY
- 6- CUSTODES
THE GUARDS
- 7- PRIMUS
THE FIRST
- 8- DUX
THE LEADER
- 9- CORNU
WING-OF-ARMY
- 10- AUDI
HEAR
IMPERATIVE SINGULAR
- MANUM
GREAT/LARGE
- HORATII
[PONTEM]
THE BRIDGE
- LARCIIUM
[REMISIT]
SENDS-BACK-HE
- GALLI
GAULS
- ADVENTUM
ARRIVAL
- GALLUS
GAUL
- EXERCITUS
ARMY
- POSUERAT
PLACED-HE-HAD
- POPULUSQUE
POPULATION-AND
- HABEBAT
- FEROCIUM
[FIERCE SPIRITED]
- DISCESSERUNT
DEPARTED-THEY-HAVE
- RUPERUNT
BREAK/BROKEN-THEY-HAVE
- ET
AND
- HERMINIUM
[AD]
TO
- ASCENDERUNT
CLIMBED-THEY-HAVE
- EORUM
OF THEIRS
MAS
- NON
NOT
- IN SUOS
INTO THEMSELVES
- CECIDIT
FALLS-HE
- EQUITES
CAVALRY
- IN DEXTRO
ON THE RIGHT
- ROMANUS
ROMAN
- HORATIO
- VERBA,
WORDS
- TIBERINE
OF-THE-TIBER
- DEUS.
GOD

9 = S · P · Q · R

EYE - 153 - CHAPTER - 30 - THE BRAVERY OF A ROMAN GIRL

(54)

PORSENNA **TANDEM** **LEGATOS** **AD** **SENATUM**
 AT-LAST AMBASSADOR TO THE SENATE
MISIT. **ROMANI** **TARQUINIUS** **NON**
 SENDS-HE THE ROMANS NOT
RESTITUERUNT, **OBSIDES** **TAMEN** **PORSENNAE**
 RESTORED-THEY-HAVE HOSTAGES HOWEVER
DEDIDERUNT; **INDE** **PORSENNA** **A** **IANICULO** **(HILL)**
 GIVE-UP-THEY-HAVE THENCE FROM JANICULUM
EXERCITUM **DEDUXIT** **ET** **EX** **AGRO** **ROMANO**
 THE-ARMY LEADS-DOWN-HE AND OUT-OF THE-FIELD ROMAN
DISCESSIT. **FORTE** **ETRUSCI** **CASTRAS** **NON**
 DEPARTS-HE BY-CHANCE THE-ETRUSCAN CAMP NOT
PROFUL **A** **RIPA** **TIBERIS** **POSUERANT.**
 FAR FROM BANK OF-THE-TIBER PLACED-THEY-HAD
CLOELIA **VIRGO,** **UNA** **EX** **OBSIDIBUS,** **DUX**
 MAIDEN TOGETHER OUT WITH-HOSTAGES LEADER
MANUS **VIRGINUM,** **CUSTODES** **ELUSIT** **ET** **INTER**
 BAND MAIDENS GUARDS DECEIVES-SHE AND BETWEEN
TELA **HOSTIUM** **TIBERIM** **TRANAVIT;** **OMNES**
 WEAPONS ENEMY THE-TIBER SWIM-ACROSS-SHE-HAS ALL
VIRGINES **SALVAS** **AD** **PROPINQUOS** **REDUXIT.**
 THE GIRLS/VIRGINS-SAFELY TO RELATIVES LEADS-BACK-SHE
PORSENNA, **UBI** **AUDIVIT,** **ORATORES** **AD** **SENATUM**
 WHEN HEARD-HE-HAS SPOKESMAN TO THE-SENATE
IRATUS **MISIT** **ET** **CLOELIAM** **OBSIDEM**
 ANGRY SENDS-HE AND HOSTAGES
POSTULAVIT. **DEINDE** **ADMIRATIO** **EUM** **VICIT:**
 DEMAND THEN, NEXT ADMIRATION OF HIS OVERCOMES-HE
NISI **OBSIDEM,** **INQUIT,** **DEDIDERITIS,** **FOEDUS**
 UNLESS THE HOSTAGES SAYS-HE GIVE-UP-YOU-WILL-HAVE TREATY (THE)
RUMPETIS; **CLOELIAM** **TAMEN,** **SI** **EAM**
 BREAK-YOU HOWEVER IF SHE
DEDIDISTIS, **AD** **PROPINQUOS** **REMITTAM.** **ET**
 GIVE-UP-YOU-WILL-HAVE TO RELATIVES SEND-BACK BOTH
ROMANI **ET** **ETRUSCI** **FOEDUS** **CONSERVAVERUNT.**
 THE-ROMANS AND ETRUSCANS TREATY PRESERVED-THEY-HAVE
PORSENNA **ENIM** **NON** **MODO** **CLOELIAM**
 FOR NOT ONLY
LAUDAVIT, **SED** **ETIAM** **EI** **PARTEM** **OBSIDUM**
 PRAISES-HAS-HE BUT ALSO, EVEN-FOR-HER SOME HOSTAGES
PROMISIT. **CLOELIA** **TAMEN** **NON** **VIRGINES,**
 PROMISES-HE HOWEVER NOT MAIDENS
UT **REX** **EXSPECTAVIT,** **SED** **IUVENES**
 AS, WHEN THE-KING WAIT-FOR-HAD-HE BUT YOUNG-MEN
ELEGIT **ET** **ITA** **AB** **HOSTIBUS** **LIBERAVIT.**
 CHOOSES-SHE AND SO FROM THE-ENEMY FREES-HAS-SHE
ROMANI **TANTAM** **VIRGINIS** **VIRTUTEM** **STATUA**
 THE-ROMANS SO-GREAT OF-THE-MAIDEN COURAGE A STATUE
EQUESTRI **HONORAVERUNT;** **IN** **SACRA** **VIA**
 ON-HORSE-BACK HONoured-THEY-HAVE ON THE-SACRED ROAD
SEDET **VIRGO** **IN** **EQUO.**
 SITS-SHE MAIDEN ON HORSE

EXE 156 - CHAPTER - 31 - DIFFERENT FORMS OF PERFECT BASES

55

- 1- ROMANI THE ROMANS URBEM CITY IN ON SEPTEM SEVEN MONTIBUS MOUNTAINS
AEDIFICAVERUNT BUILT. THEY HAVE
- 2- SECUNDA THE SECOND LEGIO (FEM) GLEVI AT. GLOUCESTER MANEBAT REMAIN-ING - SHE WAS
- 3- CLAUDIUS QUATTUOR FOUR LEGIONES LEGIONS AD TO BRITANNIAM TO BRITAIN
MISIT SENDS HE
- 4- CLAUDIUS UNDECIM ELEVEN REGES KINGS BRITANNIAE OF BRITAIN VICIT CONQUERS HE
- 5- VENI, VIDI, VICI COME HAVE I, SEEN HAVE I, CONQUERED HAVE I SECOND CONJUGATION PERFECT BASE
- 6- QUOD BECAUSE HORATIUS ITA SO IUSSERAT BY ORDER HE HAD NULLUS NO/NONE MILES SOLDIER
E TOTO FROM THE WHOLE EXERCITU ARMY CUM WITH EO HIM MANSERAT REMAINED HE HAD
- 7- CAESAR ANDROCLIO VENIAM PARDON DEDIT GIVES HE
- 8- HORATIUS CUM WITH DUOBUS TWO COMITIBUS COMPANIONS IN ON
PONTE THE BRIDGE MANSIT REMAINS HE
- 9- BARBARI THE BARBARIANS NONAM THE NINTH LEGIONEM LEGION NOCTU BY NIGHT
OPPUGNAVERANT ATTACKED THEY HAD
- 10- BRITANNI THE BRITAINS MULTA MANY EX* OUT OF OPPIDIS* THE TOWN VASTAVERUNT RAVAGED THEY HAVE LAID WASTE

EXAMPLES -
ABLATIVE
RATHER
THAN
GENITIVE

UNUS ONE
NEMO NONE

EX* OF

PREPOSITION

E* OF

PREPOSITION

OBSIDIBUS*

THE HOSTAGES

CAPTIVIS*

THE CAPTIVES

ABLATIVE CASE

ABLATIVE CASE

CONTINUATION OF EXE 157 - A BRAVE BROTHER

- 'DUOS,' TWO INQUIT, SAYS HE 'FRATrum BROTHERS MANIBUS TO DEPARTED SPIRITS DEDIT* CHAPTER 31 GIVEN I HAVE
- TERTIUM THE THIRD DEO THE GOD OF WAR BELLI DABO, ' GIVE I SHALL ALBANUS THE ALBAN IAM ALREADY/NOW
- SAUCIUS WOUNDED ARMA ARMS/WEAPONS VIX SCARCELY SUSTINEBAT; ENDURING HE WAS ROMANUS THE ROMAN
- EUM* HIM WITH SWORD GLADIO OCCIDIT. KILLS HE
- DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN - MRS + ACC + SINGULAR
- DABO - FUTURE - SIMPLE
DEN - DIFFERENT PERFECT BASE
GIVEN I HAVE I HAVE

SEX SIX	FRATRES BROTHERS	AD TO	PUGNAM FIGHT	SE THEMSELVES	ARMANT ARM THEY
ET AND	FEROCES FIERCE/SPIRITED	INTER BETWEEN	DUOS THE TWO	EXERCITUS ARMIES	
PROCEDUNT. GO-FORWARD/ADVANCE.THEY	UBI WHEN	PRAECO THE HERALD	SIGNUM SIGNAL	DEDIT. GIVES.HE	
PROELIUM BATTLE	COMMISERUNT. JOINED.THEY.HAVE	UT WHEN	ARMA TO-ARMS		
SONUERUNT SOUNDED.THEY.HAVE	ET AND	GLADI SWORDS	FULSERUNT, SHINED.THEY.HAVE	PAVOR PANIC (MAS)	
INGENS HUGE	AMBOS BOTH	EXERCITUS ARMIES	IMPLET. FILLS.HE	MOX SOON	
OCULIS TO.EYES	EORUM OF.THEIRS	APPARENT APPEAR.THEY	ET BOTH	VULNERA WOUNDS	
ET AND	SANGUIS; BLOOD	FRATRES THE BROTHERS	ROMANI ROMAN	TRES THREE	
ALBANOS ALBANS	VULNERAVERANT, WOUNDED.THEY.HAD	DUO TWO	TAMEN HOWEVER	EX OUT	OF
ROMANIS THE.ROMANS	CECIDERUNT FALLEN.THEY.HAVE	ET AND	EXSPIRAVERUNT. DIED.THEY.HAVE		
ALBANUS THE ALBAN	EXERCITUS ARMY (MAS)	PROPTER ON.ACCOUNT.OF	EORUM OF.THEIR		
CASUM CAUSE	LAETUS	EXCLAMABAT; SHOUTING.OUT.HE.WAS	EXERCITUS THE ARMY		
ROMANUS, ROMAN	UBI WHEN	ALBANI OF.THE.ALBANS	UNUM ONE	RELIQUUM REMAINING	
CIRCUMSTETERUNT, STANDING.ROUND.THEY.HAVE	DESPERABAT. DESPAIRING.HE.WAS	FORTE BY.CHANCE	IS HE		
SALVUS SAFELY	ERAT HE.WAS	ET AND	CONSILIO THE. ADVICE	SAPIENTI WISE	SE* OF.THEMSELVES
FUGAE FLIGHT/ESCAPE	MANDABAT. ENTRUST.ING.HE.WAS	POST AFTER	A A	BREVE SHORT	SPATIUM INTERVAL
UNUM ONE	ALBANORUM OF.THE.ALBANS	CNEQUE AND.NOT	A IN	TERGO THE REAR	
PROCUL FAR	ABGRAT) ABSENT.HE.WAS	VIDIT. SEES.HE	MAGNO A GREAT	IMPETU ATTACK/RUSH	
SE HIMSELF	CONVERTIT TURNS.HE	ET AND	EUM HE/HIM	OPPUGNAVIT; ATTACKED.HE.HAS	
DUM WHILE	ALBANUS THE ALBAN	EXERCITUS ARMY (MAS)	DUOS THE TWO	RELIQUOS REMAINING	
AD TO	AUXILIUM HELP	VOCAT, CALLS.HE	HORATIUS	HOSTEM THE.ENEMY	
OCCIDIT KILLS.HE	ET AND	SECUNDAM THE. SECOND	PUGNAM FIGHT/BATTLE	PETIVIT. MAKED.FOR.HE	
TUM THEN	ROMANI THE.ROMANS	CLAMORE SHOUTS	ADIUVANT HELP.THEY	MILITEM THE.SOLDIER	
SUUM. OF.THEIRS	DUM WHILE	TERTIUS THE. THIRD	ALBANUS ALBAN	NON NOT	
PROCUL FAR	ABEST, ABSENT.HE.IS	ROMANUS THE.ROMAN	SECUNDUM THE. SECOND		
OCCIDIT. KILLS.HE	IAM NOW	SUPER SUNT SURVIVE.THEY	SOLUM ONLY	DUO TWO	
IUVENES. YOUNG.MEN	ROMANUS THE.ROMAN	EXSULTAT; EXULTS/BOASTS/HE			

- 1 - CAESAR QUARTA HORA DIEI AD BRITANNIAM
FORTH HOUR OF-THE-DAY TO BRITAIN
- 2 - PERVENIT
ARRIVES-HE
- 3 - ROMULUS MULTOS ANNOS REGNAVIT
MANY YEARS RULED-HE-HAS
- 4 - AGRICOLA IN FIDE BRITANNORUM SPES
FAITH OF-THE-BRITAINS HOPE
- 5 - HABEBAT
HOLDING-HE-WAS
- 6 - HORATII ET CURIATII INTER DUAS ACIES
AND HAVING BETWEEN TWO LINES-OF-BATTLE
ADVANCED-THEY-HAVE
- 7 - ROMANI REM PUBLICAM DICTATORI INTERDUM
THE-ROMANS AFFAIR-STATE COMMONWEALTH DICTATOR SOMETIMES
- 8 - MANDABANT
ENTRUST-ING-THEY-WERE
- 9 - ET ROMANI ET PORSENNA FIDEM
BOTH THE-ROMANS AND FAITH/LOYALTY/PLEDGE
- 10 - CONSERVAVERUNT
PRESERVED-THEY-HAVE
- 11 - ANTE MERIDIEM TOTUM LIBRUM LEGERAM
BEFORE NOON THE WHOLE BOOK READ
- 12 - TARPEIA ROMAM PRODIDIT: EA RES
ROME BETRAYS-HE SHE THING/EVENT
WAS-SHE DISGRACEFUL/SHAMEFUL DEMONSTRATIVE-PRONOUN
- 13 - SEX DIES LABORA, SEPTIMO REQUIESCE
SIX DAYS WORK SEVENTH REST
- 14 - ROMANI PAUCIS ANNIS MAGNAM BRITANNIAE
THE-ROMANS FEW YEARS A GREAT OF-BRITAIN
- 15 - PARTEM
PART
- 16 - SUPERAVGRANT
CONQUERED-THEY-HAD
- 17 - *S - REMPUBLICAM
COMPOUND-WORD
RES-PUBLICA PAGE-155

EXAMPLES - MORE LITERAL - WAYS OF EXPRESSING TIME

- 1 - AGRICOLA PROVINCIAM BRITANNIAM SEPTEM
THE-PROVINCE BRITAIN SEVEN
- 2 - ANNOS
YEARS
- 3 - PER DECEM ANNOS GRAECI TROIAM OBSIDEBANT
FOR TEN YEARS THE-GREEKS TROY BESIEGE-THEY-WERE
- 4 - SEXTO ANNO AGRICOLA CALEDONIAM PENETRANT
SIX YEAR PENETRATED-HE-HAS
- 5 - POSTERO DIE BRITANNI NOSTROS EQUITES OPPUGNABANT
THE-NEXT DAY THE-BRITAINS OUR CAVALRY ATTACKING-THEY-WERE
- 6 - QUATTUOR DIEBUS EQUITES AD BRITANNIAM PERVENERANT
FOUR DAYS-WITH CAVALRY TO BRITAIN REACHED-THEY-HAD
- 7 - MOMENTO TEMPORIS SABINI ARCEM INTRAVERANT
MOMENT TIME THE-SABINES CITADEL ENTERED-THEY-HAD

MILITES IN ARCEM HOSTIUM MULTOS
SOLDIERS IN THE CITADEL ENEMY MANY
DIES CUNICULUM AGUNT, NEQUE OPUS
DAYS TUNNEL DRIVE-THEY NEITHER THE-WORK
INTERMITTUNT. SUB TERRA CONTINUUS
LEAVE-OFF/INTERRUPT-THEY UNDER-GROUND CONTINUOUS
LABOR EOS* NON FATIGAT; CAMILLUS ENIM
WORK (MAS) THEM NOT TIRES-HE
MILITES IN SEX PARTES DIVIDIT; SEXTA
THE-SOLDIERS INTO SIX PARTS DIVIDES-HE THE-SIXTH
MODUS PARS UNO TEMPORE LABORAT ET SEX
ONLY PART ONE TIME WORKS-HE AND SIX
MODUS HORAS IN OPERE MANET. TANDEM
ONLY HOURS INTO WORK (NEO) REMAINS-IT AT-LAST
DICTATOR DIE CERTA AB OMNIBUS LOCIS
THE-DICTATOR DAY FIXED FROM ALL-WITH PLACE
MAGNA CUM MULTITUDINE URBEM OPPUGNAT.
GREATLY WITH GREAT-NUMBER THE-CITY ATTACKS-HE
ITA CIVES MAGNUM CUNICULI PERICULUM NON
SO THE-CITIZENS LARGE TUNNEL-IN THE-DANGER NOT
SENTIUNT. UT FABULA NARRAT, ROMANI
PERCEIVE-THEY AS, WHEN STORY (FEM) RECOUNTS-SHE THE-ROMANS
MILITES VOCEM SACERDOTIS VEIENTIS ANTE
SOLDIERS THE VOICE PRIEST OF VELL BEFORE
PROELIUM ENIM SACRIFICABAT IN CUNICULO
THE BATTLE FOR SACRIFICING-HE-WAS IN THE TUNNEL
EXAUDIUNT. SUBITO E CUNICULO, DELECTIS*
OVERHEAR-THEY SUDDENLY OUT-OF THE-TUNNEL THE CHOSEN
MILITIBUS PLENO, ① IN ARCEM EVOLAVERUNT
SOLDIERS FULL/FILL INTO THE-CITADEL SPRING-FORTH-THEY-HAVE
ARMATI; PARS MUROS PETIVERUNT, ② PARS
ARMED SOME-PART THE-WALL SEEKED-THEY-HAVE SOME-PART
CLAUSTRA PORTARUM REVELLERUNT, PARS
THE-BARS/BOLTS OF-THE-GATE PULLED-AWAY-THEY-HAVE SOME-PART
ADHIBUERUNT IGNES. ITA REM DECERNUNT.
APPLIED-THEY-HAVE FIRE SO THE-AFFAIR DECIDE-THEY
CLAMOR MILITUM ET FLORATUS MULIERUM
SHOUTING SOLDIERS AND WALLING WOMEN
AC (QUE) ③ PUGRORUM OMNIA IMPLENT; NULLA
AND OF-THE-BOYS ALL FILL-THEY NO/NONE
SPES (FEM) CIVIBUS SUPEREST. MOMENTO
HOPE FOR-THE-CITIZENS SURVIVES (SHE) A MOMENT'S
TEMPORIS ROMANI EX MURO ARMATOS
TIME THE-ROMANS OUT-OF THE-WALL ARMED
DETURBANT, PORTAS APERIUNT; INDE
KNOCK-DOWN-THEY THE-GATE OPEN-THEY THENCE/THEN A
AGMEN INTRAT ET TOTAM URBEM IN
COLUMN/SOLDIERS ENTERS-IT AND THE-WHOLE CITY (FEM) INTO
POTESTATEM SUAM REDIGIT. TUM IUSSU
THE POWER OF-THEIRS REDUCE-SHE THEN BY-ORDER
DICTATORIS. ROMANI AB* INGERMIBUS* ABSTINENT.
OF-THE-DICTATOR THE-ROMANS (FROM) THE UNARMED (ABLATIVE) SPARE-THEY
IS (MAS) FINIS SANGUINIS* FUIT.
HE, THE IN-END BLOOD SHED (MAS) BEEN-HAS (HE)
MASCULINE-NOUN

- 1 [SÜETONIUS
PROPERAVIT
HURRIED - HE HAS
COPIAS
FORCES
LONDINIUM
LONDON
DUCERE
TO LEAD]
- 2 [MEMOR
MINDFUL
LONDINIUM
LONDON
MULTORUM
MANY OF THE
RELINQUERE
TO LEAVE BEHIND
PERICULORUM,
DANGERS OF THE THE LEADER
CONSTITUIT
DETERMINED HE]
- 3 [HOMINES
MEN (RICH MEN)
DEBENT
OUGHT THEY
DIVITES
RICHES
PAUPERES
THE POOR
IUVARE
TO HELP]
- 4 - BRITANNI
THE BRITAINS
AUXILIUM
HELP
GALLIS
TO THE GAULS
DARE
TO GIVE
SOLEBANT
THEY WERE ACCUSTOMED]
- 5 [PROPTER
BECAUSE OF THE WINTER
IN BRITANNIA
IN BRITAIN
HIEMEM
AND
MANERE
TO REMAIN
ET
TEMPESTATES
STORMS
TIMEBAT
FEARED HE WAS]
- 6 [DOMINIUM
THE MASTER
REPORTAVIT
CARRIED BACK HAS HE
INOPEM
HELPLESS
BUCEPHALAS
EQUUS (MARE)
PERICULO
OUT OF DANGER]
- 7 [ROMANI
THE ROMANS
CAMULODUNI
AT COLCHESTER
COLONIAM
COLONY
COLLOCaverunt
STATIONED THEY HAVE
MILITUM
MILITARY
VETERUM
OLD / VETERAN]
- 8 - AESTATE
AT ~~THE~~ SUMMER
PUGRI
THE BOYS
NATARE
TO SWIM
DISCUNT
LEARN THEY]
- 9 [PER
BECAUSE
ANULI
OF THE RINGS
BENEFICIUM
BENEFIT
ESSE
TO BE
CONSTITUIT
DETERMINED HE
CYGES
DIVES
RICH]
- 10 [QUOD
BECAUSE
PERICULO,
DANGER
METTIUS
SABINI
THE SABINES
ERAT
HE WAS
PUGNARE
TO FIGHT
IN
TANTO
SO GREAT
DESTITERANT
CEASED THEY HAD]

EXAMPLES - MORE LITERAL TRANSLATIONS

- PUGNARE*
TO FIGHT
- PUGNARE*
TO FIGHT
- GALLI
THE GAULS
- EXPLORATOR
THE SCOUT
- SCISNE
KNOW YOU
- DOMUM
HOME
- SE
HIMSELF
- NATARE*?
TO SWIM
- PERVENIRE*
TO REACH
- BARBARIS
TO THE BARBARIANS
- MANDARE*
TO ENTRUST
- PROPERABANT
HASTENING THEY WERE
- TIMEBAT
AFRAID WAS HE

- ALL FOUR CONJUGATIONS
- 1 AMARE - TO LOVE
 - 2 MONERE - TO ADVISE
 - 3 REGERE - TO RULE
 - 4 AUDIRE - TO HEAR

* INFINITIVE VERBS PRESENT TENSE

PRINCIPES THE - CHIEFS	FALISCORUM OF - THE - FALISCI	CURAE OF - THE - CARE	UNIUS ONE
MAGISTRI SCHOOL - MASTER	LIBEROS THE - CHILDREN	SOLEBANT ACCUSTOMED - THEY - WERE	MANDARE TO - ENTRUST (INFINITIVE)
IS * HE	IN IN	PACE PEACE	PUEROS THE - BOYS
EXTRA OUTSIDE	URBEM THE CITY	DUERE TO - LEAD	LUDORUM OF - THE - GAMES
EUM HE (ACC)	MOREM DELAYS	PER BECAUSE - OF	BELLI WAR (NEUT)
LUDOS GAMES	ET AND	SERMONEM CONVERSATION	COTIDIE EVERY - DAY
MODO AT - ONE - TIME	LONGO, LONG	MODO AT - ANOTHER	BREVI TIME - SHORT
TRAHIT DRAGS - HE	TANDEM AT - LAST	INTER AMONG	STATIONES THE OUTPOSTS
ET AND	CASTRAS CAMP	ROMANA ROMAN	IN INTO THE
CAMILLI CAMILLUS	EOS THEM (PLU)	DUERE TO - LEAD	AUDET DARES - HE
"IN INTO	MANUS THE - HANDS	ROMANORUM OF - THE - ROMANS	TRADIDI HAND - OVER - I
ENIM FOR	EORUM OF - THEM	PUGRORUM OF - THE - BOYS	SUNT THEY - ARE
CAMILLUS CAMILLUS	UBI WHEN	GA THEM	AUDIVIT HEARD - HE - HAS
POPULUM THE - PEOPLE	NEQUE NOR	AD TO	IMPERATOREM OF - THE - GENERAL'S
TUI OF - YOU	SCELESTUS WICKED	CUM WITH	SCELESTO CRIME
VENISTI COME - YOU - HAVE	NOS WE / US	CUM WITH	FALISCIS THE - FALISCI
NON NOT	CONFIRMAVIMUS ESTABLISHED - WE - HAVE	PER ON - ACCOUNT - OF	NATURAM NATURE (FEM)
TAMEN HOWEVER	SOCIETAS ALLIANCE	EST SHE - IS	ERITQUE SHE - WILL - BE AND
IURA RIGHTS	NON NOT	MODO ONLY	PACIS IN - PEACE
BELLI IN - WAR	EA SHE	CONSERVARE TO - PRESERVE	DIDICIMUS LEARN - WE
HABEMUS HOLD - WE	NON NOT	ADVERSUS AGAINST	PUEROS THE - BOYS
SED BUT	ADVERSUS AGAINST	ARMATOS THE - ARMED	TU YOU
SCELERE TO - WICKEDNESS	VICISTI CONQUERED - YOU - HAVE	EGO I	VIRTUTE WITH - COURAGE
ARMIS WITH - ARMS	VINCAM CONQUER		ET AND

NOUNS = WITH GENDER - REFERRED TO AS - HE, SHE, HIM, HER
VERY DIFFERENT TO ENGLISH
IT SOUNDS BETTER BUT IS WRONG

(1+2) SPEECH

- 1 - HERCULES VOCES BOVES AUDIVIT
 THE - VOICES OF - THE - OXES HEARD - HE - HAS
- 2 - ERANT HERCULI VIRES MAGNAE
 THEY - WERE WITH MEN LARGE
- 3 - MAGNIS ITINERIBUS AGRICOLA IN CALEDONIAM
 A GREAT JOURNEY INTO THE HIGHLANDS OF SCOTLAND
- 4 - LABORARE EST ORARE
 TO - WORK IS - IT TO - BEG
- 5 - SENATUS ERAT CONCILIIUM SENUM
 THE - SENATE HE - WAS A COUNCIL OF - OLD - MEN
- 6 - NOLITE INGERMES OPPUGNARE
 DO - NOT BE UNARMED TO - ATTACK
- 7 - SAEPE ROMANI SUEM ET OVEM ET TAURUM
 OFTEN THE - ROMANS PIGS AND SHEEPS AND BULLS
- 8 - I OVI IMMOLABANT
 TO - JUPITER SACRIFICING - THEY - WERE
- 9 - NOLI PRAEMIUM EXPECTARE NISI
 DO - NOT REWARD TO - EXPECT UNLESS
- 10 - LABORAVERIS SPECTARE ROMANOS DELECTABAT
 WORKED - YOU - WILL - HAVE TO - WATCH OF - ROMANS DELIGHTED - HE - WAS
- 11 - NON ERAT FACILE CAESARI COPIAS IN
 NOT WAS - IT EASY IN FORCES IN
- 12 - BRITANNIAM EXPONERE
 BRITAIN TO - DISEMBARK

2 - VIRES = STRENGTH
 PAGE - 163 - CHAPTER - 34

EXAMPLES - MORE - LITERAL - TRANSLATIONS

- NOLI AMICOS NEGLEGERE
 DO - NOT FRIENDS TO - NEGLECT
- NOLITE ROMANORUM INIURIAS TOLERARE
 DO - NOT OF - THE - ROMANS WRONG - DOINGS TO - TOLERATE
- VIDERE EST CREDERE
 TO - SEE IS TO - BELIEVE
- NATARE NON EST DIFFICILE
 TO - SWIM NOT IT - IS DIFFICULT
- FALSA DICERE EST TURPE
 LIES TO - TELL IT - IS DISGRACEFUL

VERB - NOLI - UNWILLING - AM - I
 FOR - NEGATIVE COMMANDS

[NOLI SINGULAR
NOLITE PLURAL

EXE-169 - CHAPTER - 34 - CAMILLUS AND THE SCHOOL MASTER - PART - 2

62

DEINDE MILITES IUSSU CAMILLI MANUS
 THEN · NEXT THE · SOLDIERS BY · ORDER OF THE · HANDS
 MAGISTRI POST TERGUM VINCIUNT.
 OF THE · SCHOOL · MASTER BEHIND BACK BIND · THEY
 PUGRIS EUM TRADIDIT VIRGASQUE
 TO · THE · BOYS HIM HANDS · OVER · HE RODS · AND
 DEDIT. 'PRODITOREM', INQUIT, 'FALCIOS
 GIVES · UP · HE THE · TRAITOR SAYS · HE TO · FALCII
 VERBERATE*, AGITE* IN URBEM, IBI PRIMUM
 BEAT! IMPERATIVE DRIVE! IN · TO · THE · CITY THERE FIRST
 MULTI CIVES AD ID SPECTACULUM
 MANY CITIZENS TO IT NEW SHOW / SIGHT
 CONCURRENT; DEINDE MAGISTRATUS DE RE TAM
 RUN · TOGETHER · THEY THEN · NEXT THE · MAGISTRATE ABOUT THE · EVENT · SO
 NOVA SENATUM VOCANT OMNES CIVES FIDEM
 NEW THE · SENATE CALL · THEY ALL THE · CITIZENS GOOD FAITH
 ROMANAM, IUSTITIAM DICTATORIS, ET IN FORO
 ROMAN JUSTICE OF · THE · DICTATOR BOTH IN THE MARKET PLACE
 ET IN CURIA CELEBRANT PACEMQUE POSTULANT;
 AND IN · THE · SENATE · HOUSE CELEBRATE · THEY PEACE AND DEMAND · THEY
 INDE LEGATOS ROMAN AD SENATUM MITTUNT.
 THEN AMBASSADORS ROMAN TO THE · SENATE SEND · THEY
 EI* UBI AD SENATUM VENIUNT, ET VOS,
 HE DATIVE WHEN TO THE · SENATE COME · THEY · HAVE AND YOU
 INQUIUNT, ET IMPERATOR VESTER NOS VICISTIS;
 SAY · THEY AND GENERAL OF · YOURS US / WE CONQUERED · YOU HAVE
 NEQUE DEI NEQUE HOMINES EI VICTORIAE
 NEITHER GOD NOR MEN HE OF · THE · VICTORY
 INVIDEBUNT. VOS FIDEM IN BELLO
 BEGRUDGE · THEY · WILL YOUR GOOD · FAITH IN WAR
 CONSERVAVISTIS, NOS EA FIDES AD
 KEPT · SAFE · YOU · HAVE PLURAL us / WE SHE FAITH TO
 DEDITIONEM PROVOCAVIT. ITAQUE SUB
 SURRENDER CHALLENGED SHE · HAS THEREFORE UNDER
 IMPERIO VESTRO, NON SUB LEGIBUS
 THE · POWER / SWAY OF · YOURS NOT UNDER THE LEGION
 NOSTRIS, NUNC NOBIS PLACET VIVERE.
 OF · US NOW TO · US PLEASES · IT TO · LIVE
 ET OBSIDES ET ARMA VOBIS
 BOTH HOSTAGES AND ARMS / WEAPONS TO · YOU
 DEDERE PARATI SUMUS; PORTAE URBIS
 TO · GIVE · UP READY WE · ARE THE · GATES CITY
 EXERCITUI VESTRO PATERBUNT.
 THE ARMY OF YOURS LIE · OPEN · THEY · WILL SPEECH

* EI = DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN, SEEMS, WRONG, SINGULAR — HE
 EIS = MAS + PLURAL DATIVE - SEEMS, BETTER — THEY
 NOUNS = HAVE TO BE REFERRED TO AS HIM OR HER, HE OR SHE
 IF THEY HAVE A GENDER
 VERY UNLIKE ENGLISH

- 1- REGINA TERRAM VASTAT
THE - QUEEN THE - LAND LAYS - WASTE - SHE
- VALCA UMBRAM NON VITAT VACCA - FEM
THE COW THE SHADE NOT AVOIDS - SHE
- REGINAM SALUTAMUS
THE - QUEEN GREET - WE
- EPISTOLA NAUTAM DELECTAT EPISTOLA - FEM
THE LETTER THE - SAILOR DELIGHTS - SHE
- 3- NAUTAE INSULAM OPPUGNANT
SAILORS THE - ISLAND ATTACK - THEY
- AGRICOLA FERAS NECAT
THE - FARMER WILD - BEASTS KILLS - HE
- CENAM PARATE IMPERATIVE
DINNER PREPARE!
- NAUTA STELLAS SPECTAT
THE SAILORS STARS WATCHES - HE
- COPIAE INSULAS OCCUPANT
THE - FORCES THE - ISLANDS SEIZE - THEY
- 10- AGRICOLA AQUAM POSTULAT
THE - FARMER WATER DEMANDS - HE
- PORTAM INTRAMUS
THE - GATE ENTER - WE
- AQUAE TERRAM CELANT
WATERS THE - LAND HIDE - THEY
- 13- SAGITTAM VITA* VOCATIVE - MUST - BE - A
THE - ARROW AVOID
- VICTORIAM EXSPECTANT
THE VICTORY EXPECT - THEY
- 15- CURA* VACCAS, O FILIA VOCATIVE - OBVIOUS - SINGULAR
LOOK - AFTER THE COWS DAUGHTER
- NAUTAM IUVAMUS
THE - SAILOR HELP - WE
- COPIAE FOSSAM INTRANT
THE - FORCES THE - DITCH ENTER - THEY
- PATRIAM CONSERVATIS PLURAL
THE - HOMELAND PRESERVE - YOU
- EXPLORA* VIAM VOCATIVE NOMINATIVE
EXPLORE THE - ROAD
- 20- PECUNIAM EXSPECTAMUS
MONEY EXPECT - WE
- VICTORIA NAUTAS EXCITAT VICTORIA - FEM
THE VICTORY THE - SAILORS ROUSES - SHE
- SAGITTASNE VITATIS? PLURAL
ARROWS - ARE AVOID - YOU
- ARATE, O AGRICOLAE IMPERATIVE - PLURAL
PLOUGH FARMERS
- PRAEDA COPIAS DELECTAT PRAEDA - FEM
BOOTY THE - FORCES DELIGHTS - SHE
- 25- NAUTAE FORTUNAM CULPANT
THE - SAILORS FORTUNE BLAME - THEY
- NONNE DEAM LAUDAS? SINGULAR
NOT THE - GODDESS - PRAISE - YOU
- 27- EXSPECTA* EPISTOLAM VOCATIVE - VOCATIVE
EXPECT THE - LETTER

* ONLY - NOUNS
DECLINE
- NOT - VERBS -

VERBS - ARE
- CONJUGATED -

IMPERATIVE
SING - A
PLU - TE
LOOKS - LIKE
NOMINATIVE - CASE

EXE - 172 - CONTINUED - CHAPTERS 1-5

③

- 28 - NUM PATRIAM VITAS? SINGULAR
SURELY NOT THE HOMELAND AVOID YOU
- 29 - PROCELLA TERRAM VASTAT PROCELLA - FEM
THE STORM THE LAND LAYS WASTE SHE
- 30 - QUO PROPERANT NAUTAE?
WHITHER HURRY THEY SAILORS

EXE - 174 - CHAPTERS 6-10

DECLENSION EXERCISES

- 1 - INCOLAE ORAM BRITANNIAE VITANT AVOID THEY
THE NATIVES THE SHORE OF BRITAIN
- STATUA DEAE PUELLAS DELECTAT NOUN - FEM
THE STATUE OF THE GODDESS THE GIRLS DELIGHTS SHE
- CUR PECUNIAM NAUTIS DATIS? PLURAL
WHY MONEY TO THE SAILORS GIVE YOU
- TURBAM INCOLARUM HASTIS FUGAMUS
THE CROWD OF NATIVES WITH SPEARS ROUT WE
- 5 - NAUTAE A BRITANNIA NAVIGANT SAIL THEY
THE SAILORS FROM BRITAIN
- VICTORIAM NAUTARUM INCOLIS NUNTIAMUS ANNOUNCE WE
THE VICTORY OF THE SAILORS TO THE NATIVES
- PUELLAE CUM AGRICOLA LABORANT WORK THEY
THE GIRLS WITH THE FARMER
- CAESAR COPIAS E SILVA REVOCAT CALLS BACK HE
THE FORCES OUT OF THE WOOD
- AMICITIA INCOLARUM NAUTAS DELECTAT FEM NOUN
THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE NATIVES THE SAILORS DELIGHTS SHE
- 10 - ANTE PUGNAM HASTAS PARANT PREPARE THEY
BEFORE THE BATTLE SPEARS
- VICTORIAM NAUTA* REGINAE NUNTIAT * MAS NOUN
THE VICTORY THE SAILOR TO THE QUEEN ANNOUNCE HE
- IN SILVAS INCOLAS FUGATE IMPERATIVE PLURAL
INTO THE WOODS THE NATIVES ESCAPE!
- CAESAR IN FOSSA COPIAS CELAT HIDES HE
INTO THE DITCH THE FORCES
- CUR CONTRA PATRIAM PUGNATIS? PLURAL
WHY AGAINST THE HOMELAND FIGHT YOU
- 15 - VICTORIAMNE NAUTAE DEAM ORANT?
VICTORY ARE THE SAILORS THE GODDESS BEG THEY BEGGING

EXE - 176 - CHAPTERS 11-15

ADJECTIVES INTRODUCED

- 1 - FORTUNA VICTORIAM DRUIDIS NON DABIT GIVES SHE
FORTUNE THE VICTORY TO THE DRUIDS NOT
- HASTAS, NON SAGITTAS, PARABAMUS PREPARING WE WERE
SPEARS NOT ARROWS
- CAESAR IN BRITANNIA NON DIU MANET REMAINS HE
IN BRITAIN NOT LONG TIME
- COPIAS MAGNAS BRITANNORUM TIMEBAMUS FEARING WE WERE
THE FORCES LARGE OF THE BRITAINS
- 5 - DOMINUS BONUS SERVOS BENE CURABAT CARING HE WAS
THE MASTER GOODLY THE SLAVES WELL
- 6 - BELLUM LONGUM BRITANNIS NON PLACEBAT PLEASING IT WAS
THE WAR NEUTER LONG TO THE BRITAINS NOT

EXE- 176 - CONTINUED - CHAPTERS 11-15

©

- 7- NOSTRI HASTAS LONGAS IN DEXTRIS HABEBANT
 OUR-MEN SPEARS LONG IN RIGHT-HANDS ^{WERE} HOLDING-THEY
- MAGISTER NOSTER PUGROS NON TERREBIT
 THE-SCHOOL-MASTER THE-BOYS NOT ^{FRIGHTEN} HE-WILL
- 10- ROMANI PRO POPULO LIBERO PUGNABANT
 THE-ROMANS FOR THE-POPULATIONS FREEDOM ^{FIGHTING} THEY-WERE
- [POST VICTORIAM MAGNAM NOSTRI AD CASTRA
 AFTER THE-VICTORY A GREAT-MANY OUR-MEN TOWARDS CAMP
- APPROPINQUANT
 APPROACH-THEY
- 11- NAUTA BONUS STELLAS SAPPE SPECTAT
 THE-SAILOR GOODLY THE-STARS OFTEN ^{WATCHES} HE
- FABULAM PULCHRAM FILIAE NOSTRAE NARRABO
 A STORY BEAUTIFUL THE DAUGHTERS OF OURS ^{NARRATE} I
- NOSTRI SIGNO PRAEFACTI NON PAREBANT
 OUR-MEN THE-SIGNAL OF-THE-COMMANDER NOT ^{OBEYING} THEY-WERE
- FABRI BARBARORUM GLADIOS AD BELLUM PARANT
 BLACKSMITHS OF-THE-BARBARIANS SWORDS TO WAR ^{PREPARE} THEY
- 15- MULTOS AMICOS LONDINII VIDEBIMUS
 MANY FRIENDS AT-LONDON ^{SEE} WE-SHALL

EXE- 178 - CHAPTERS 16-20

- 1- FOSSA ROMANORUM ERAT ALTA ET LATA
 THE-DITCH OF-THE-ROMANS ^{SHE-WAS} DEEP AND WIDE NOT SURE OF THESE
- ERAT ? LONDINII MAGNUM DEI TEMPLUM
 AT-LONDON A LARGE OF-GOD TEMPLE ^{? THERE-WAS}
- ① HE-WAS MILITES IN OPPIDO DEVA MANEBANT
 THE-MILITARY IN-THE-TOWN CHESTER ^{REMAINING} THEY-WERE
- EST ANDROCLO AMICUS BONUS
 HE-IS A FRIEND GOODLY
- 5- IN BRITANNIA, INSULA PULCHRA, HABITAMUS
 IN BRITAIN THE-ISLAND BEAUTIFUL ^{INHABIT} WE
- HERCULES LEONEM SAEVUM TANDEM NECAVIT
 THE-LION SAVAGE AT-LAST ^{KILLED} HE-HAS
- UBI STAS, FUIT QUONDAM OPPIDUM NEST
 WHEN/WHERE STOOD ^{IT-HAS-BEEN} ONCE-UPON-A-TIME A-TOWN
- 8- ROMANI ROMULUM, REGEM PRIMUM, IN
 THE-ROMANS KING THE-FIRST INTO
- NUMERO DEORUM HABEBANT
 THE-NUMBER OF-THE-GODS ^{HOLDING} THEY-WERE
- 10- DUX MAGNA VOCE PEDITES REVOCAVIT
 THE-LEADERS LOUD VOICE THE FOOT-SOLDIERS ^{CALLED-BACK} HE-HAS
- 10- UBI BRITANNOS SUPERAVERTIS, AD GALLIAM
 WHEN THE-BRITAINS ^{CONQUERED} YOU-WILL-HAVE TO FRANCE
- NAVIGABILIS PLURAL
 SAIL-YOU-WILL
- 11- CONSULES ROMANI VIAM NON EXPLORAVERANT
 THE-CONSULS ROMAN THE-ROAD NOT ^{EXPLORED} THEY-HAD
- PAUCI EQUITES DUCI? SUPERERANT MISTAKE ?
 FEW CAVALRY OF-LEADER ^{CONQUER} THEY
- PATREMNE DE PERICULO MONUISTI SINGULAR
 THE-FATHER ABOUT DANGER ^{ADVISED} YOU-HAVE
- 14- CONSULIBUS* NON REGI* NUNC PAREMUS* DATIVE CASE
 FOR-THE-CONSULS NOT-FOR-THE-KING-NOW ^{OBEYING} WE

EXE- 178- CONTINUED - CHAPTERS 16-20-RECAP

(D)
(E)

15- MILITES VOCEM DUCIS NON TIMUERUNT
THE-MILITARY THE-VOICE OF-THE-LEADER-NOT FEARED-THY-HAVE
OR SOLDIERS PLURAL 3RD-DECLENSION GENITIVE-SINGULAR

EXE-180 - CHAPTERS 21-25-RECAP-EXERCISES

- 1- IN RHENO, FLUMINE PULCHRO, NAVIGABAMUS
ON THE RHINE THE-RIVER BEAUTIFUL SAILING-WE-WERE
- 2* EST GALEA IN CAPITE STATUAE
SHE-IS A-HELMET ON THE-HEAD OF-THE-STATUE GENITIVE-SINGULAR
- 3* SAGITTA CRUS MILITIS VULNERAVERAT
(THE) ARROW THE-LEG OF-THE-SOLDIER WOUNDED-SHE-HAD (IT-HAD) BETTER SOUNDS
- 4- CARMINA CAPTIVORUM CIVIS DELECTANT
THE SONG OF-THE-PRISONERS THE-CITIZENS DELIGHTS-THY
- 5- EQUITES IN SILVIS SE CELAVERUNT
THE-CAVALRY INTO-THE WOOD-THEMSELVES HIDDEN-THY-HAVE
- 6- NON MEUM, SED TUUM OPUS LAUDO
NOT MINE BUT YOUR WORK PRAISE-I
- 7- NOMEN EIUS FLORIS EST MIHI NOTUM
THE-NAME OF-THAT FLOWER HE-IS TO-ME WELL-KNOWN
- 8- NOBISCUM OPPUGNATE HOSTES CIVIUM
TO-US WITH ATTACK! ENEMY CITIZENS
- 9- CUR TERRAM IGNI VASTAVISTIS?
WHY THE-LAND WITH-FIRE LAID-WASTE-HAVE-YOU PLURAL
- 10- MULTITUDO IUVENUM IN CAMPO MARTIO SE EXERCET
A-GREAT-NUMBER YOUNG-MEN IN-THE PLAIN OF MARS-HIMSELF TRAINS-HE
- 11- NON SIBI, SED DOMINIS SERVI LABORABANT
NOT FOR-THEMSELVES BUT-FOR-THE-MASTER-THE-SLAVES WORKING-THY-WERE
- 12- DUX SOCIOS SECUM IN HOSTES DUCIT
THE LEADER ALLIES HIM-SELF-WITH INTO THE ENEMY-IES LEADS-HE?
- 13- CAESAR SUOS AD PROELIUM PARAVERAT
HIS-MEN TO BATTLE PREPARED-HE-HAD
- 14- TANTA PERICULA NOSTROS NON VINCUNT
SO-GREAT DANGER OUR MEN NOT OVERCOME-THY
- 15- DA VINUM ET EI ET AMICIS EIUS
GIVE WINE BOTH AND FRIEND OF-HIS IMPERATIVE-SINGULAR TO-HIM

-NOT-SURE-OF-THESE-~~PROPRIO~~ HARD=PRONOUNS-REFLEXIVE, DEMONSTRATIVE

*2- GALEA = FEM = SO-EST = FEM = 3RD-PER-SINGULAR

*15 [EI = DATIVE-CASE AND EIUS = GENITIVE CASE
DEMONSTRATIVE-PRONOUNS
LOADS OF FORMS - NEED-TABLE FROM KENNEDY'S
PRIMER-NO-JOKE

*3 [MILITIS = GENITIVE-SINGULAR = 3RD-DECLENSION
SAGITTA = FEM = SO-THE 3RD-PERSON-IS-FEM
VERY-HARD TO GET USED TO IT-HAD SOUNDS BETTER

EXE-182- RECAP - OF - CHAPTERS 26-30

(F)

1- SINE MORA PONTEM HOSTIUM
WITHOUT DELAY THE BRIDGE THE ENEMY
[RUMPEMUS
BREAK-WE

2- TERRA MARIQUE ROMANI HOSTES VIN CUNT
LAND SEA - AND THE ROMANS THE ENEMY OVERCOME THEY

3- MULTA ANIMALIA IN EO MONTE ERRANT
MANY ANIMALS IN THAT MOUNTAIN WANDER THEY

4- IN CUBILIBUS NOSTRIS DORMIEMUS
INTO COUCHES OF OURS SLEEP-WE

5- VOCEM PRAELECTI NOSTRI NON AUDIVERAMUS
THE VOICE OF THE COMMANDER NOT HEARD-WE HAD

6- AGRICOLA AD URBEM ROMAN PERVENIT
[THE CITY ROMAN ARRIVES HE

7- BRITANNI SAEPE INTER SE PUGNABANT
THE BRITAINS OFTEN BETWEEN THEMSELVES FIGHTING THEY WERE

8- FLUMEN ALTUM ROMANOS NON IMPEDIT
THE RIVER DEEP THE ROMANS NOT HINDERS IT

9- LABOR OMNIA VINCIT
WORK ALL OVERCOMES HE

10- HORATIUS PONTEM NON FRUSTRA CUSTODIEBAT
[THE BRIDGE NOT IN VAIN GUARDING HE WAS

11- CAESAR INGENTI CUM EXERCITU AD BRITANNIAM
[HUGE WITH ARMY TO BRITAIN

VENERAT
CAME HE HAD

12- IMPERATOR EQUITES IN CORNIBUS POSUIT
THE GENERAL THE CAVALRY ON THE WING PLACES HE

13- PARVA MANUS MONTEM TANDEM ASCENDIT
A SMALL BAND / OF MEN THE MOUNTAIN AT LAST CLIMB HE

14- OMNES PUGRI AD PARENTES SCRIPSERANT
ALL THE BOYS TO THE PARENTS WRITTEN THEY HAD

15- HOSTES IMPETUM EXERCITUS ROMANI DIU
THE ENEMY ATTACK/RUSH THE ARMY ROMAN FOR A

SUSTINEBANT
ENDURE (ING) THEY WERE LONG TIME

EXE-184 - RECAP OF CHAPTERS 31-34

9

- 1- GALLI THE GAULS TRIA THREE OPPIDA TOWNS DELEVERUNT DESTROYED. THEY HAVE
- 2- IMLETE TO FILL DUAS TWO AMPHORAS WINE JARS VINO WINE
- 3- PEDITES THE FOOT SOLDIERS FLUMEN THE RIVER INTRARE TO ENTER TIMEBANT FEARING. THEY WERE
- 4- MULTOS MANY DIES DAY IN INTO EA THIS URBE CITY MANSIMUS REMAIN. WE
- 5- EQUITES THE CAVALRY CAESAREM IN INTO PROELIO BATTLE NON NOT
- ADIUVERUNT HELPED. THEY HAVE
- 6- CIRCUM ROUND INSULAM THE ISLAND SEPTEM SEVEN DIES DAYS NAVIGABAMUS SAILING. WE WERE
- 7- DUOBUS FOR TWO DIEBUS DAYS FOR ATHENAS ATHENS PERVERENERIS ARRIVE. YOU 2ND PERSON SINGULAR
- 8- BRITANNI THE BRITAINS HOSTIBUS WITH THE ENEMY RESISTERE TO RESIST CONSTITUERUNT DETERMINED. THEY HAVE
- 9- NON NOT ERAT IT WAS FACILE EASY ROMANIS FOR THE ROMANS GALLOS THE GAULS
- SUPERARE TO CONQUER
- 10- NUM SURELY NOT. AT WINTER HIEME INTO FLUMINE THE RIVER NATARE TO SWIM AUDES? DARE YOU
- 11- NOLITE DO NOT CONSILIUM THE ADVICE SENUM OF OLD MEN NEGLEGERE TO NEGLECT
- 12- ET BOTH BOVES OXES ET AND SUES PIGS AGRICOLA THE FARMER
- CURABAT CARE-(ING). HE WAS
- 13- SENIBUS WITH OLD MEN NON NOT SATIS ENOUGH OF EST IS IT VIRIUM STRENGTH
- 14- QUARTO THE FORTH DIE DAY CASTRA THE CAMP AD TO FLUMEN THE RIVER MOVIMUS MOVE. WE
- 15- IN INTO VIRTUTE TO COURAGE SPESM HOPE HABETE TO INHABIT O SOLDIERS

5- ADIUVO = HELP. I

15- IN + ACCUSATIVE = INTO, AGAINST, ONTO

+ ABLATIVE = IN, ON, OVER, AMONG

4- EA = DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN - NOM - FEM - SINGULAR

EXE-186 - LAST. LATIN TO ENGLISH. EXERCISE. MISCELLANEOUS

(H)

- 1 - MILITES SE A CATENIS LIBERAVERUNT
THE SOLDIERS THEMSELVES FROM CHAINS FREED. THEY HAVE
- 2 - NEMO E CAPTIVIS IMPERATORI RESPONDIT
NO ONE OUT OF THE PRISONERS. THE GENERAL REPLIES. HE
- 3 - DUX MAGNA VOCE SUOS AD ARMA
THE LEADERS GREAT VOICE HIS MEN TO ARMS
[REVOCAVIT] CALLED. BACK. HE HAS
[EXAMPLE. CHAPTER. 24]
- 4 - NON SUOS, SED AMICI LIBROS PUER PORTAT
NOT HIS-OWN BUT HIS-FRIENDS BOOKS THE BOY CARRIES. HE
- 5 - PARS MARI, (NEUT) PARS TERRA (FEM) VENIUNT (ABLATIVE)
PARTLY BY SEA PARTLY BY LAND COME/CAME THEY HAVE
- 6 - NUBES (FEM) NIGRA A SINISTRA APPARUERAT
THE CLOUD BLACK ON THE LEFT APPEARED. SHE HAD
- 7 - MULTA BELLA ROMANI CONTRA HOSTES
MANY WARS THE ROMANS AGAINST THE ENEMY
[GESSERUNT. WAGED. WAR. THEY HAVE]
- 8 - PUERI VERBA MAGISTRI NON INTELLIGERANT
THE BOYS THE WORDS OF THE SCHOOL MASTER NOT UNDERSTOOD. THEY HAD
- 9 - IUVENES A CONSILIO AUDACI NON
THE YOUNG PEOPLE FROM THE PLAN BOLD NOT
[DESTITERUNT] CEASING. THEY HAVE ~~CEASED~~
- 10 - CUR TOT ANNOS HIC MANSISTI ?
WHY SO MANY YEARS HERE REMAINED. YOU HAVE PERFECT SINGULAR
- 11 - HOSTES PONTEM RUMPERE IAM
THE ENEMY THE BRIDGE TO-BREAK NOW
[CONSTITUERANT] DETERMINED. THEY HAD
[INFINITIVE. VERB]
- 12 - CAESAR PRAEDAM MILITIBUS POST
[] BOOTY TO THE SOLDIERS AFTER
[PROELIUM] THE BATTLE [DEDIT. GIVES. HE]
[SOLDIERS] [SOLDIERS]
- 13 - NOLITE (NOLO VERB) FOEDUS
DO NOT THE TREATY
[RUMPERE] TO-BREAK [PRESENT] [SEE INFINITIVE] CHAPTER. 34
- 14 - TOTI EXERCITUI CAESAR PRAEERAT
THE WHOLE OF THE ARMY
[] [] COMMAND. OF. HE HAD
- 15* - FILIO MEI ET AMICIS EIUS* IANUAM
[] SON/DAUGHTER? MY/MINE AND FRIENDS OF HIS HERS THE DOOR
[APERIAM] OPEN [ACE] [FILIA - DAUGHTER] [FILIUS - SON]
[DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN] [GENITIVE - M + F + N]

- * (15) FILIO
[] DATIVE. OR. ABL
[] SINGULAR
[] 2ND. DECLENSION. KENNEDY'S. SHORTER. PRIMER
[] SO. PROBABLY = SON = VERY. GOOD. LAST. QUESTION
[] BECAUSE = EIUS = IS THE SAME. FOR. ALL. GENDERS

[EXERCISES] CHAPTERS - 19-34 = 36 + 8 RECAPS
[LATIN TO ENGLISH - UPTO. CHAPTER. 18 = 56 (1/2) = 100 EXE. TOTAL]

* STARTED - NOV - 2011 → APRIL 2012 = 6 MONTHS - BOOK. 1

RULES OF THE FOUR CONCORDS - KENNEDY'S SHORTER PRIMER

ALL VERBS IN RED

I TEMPUS FUGIT SINGULAR
TIME FLIES IT HE-SHE
VERB AGREEMENT - NUMBER + PERSON

- NOS WE/US
A MAMUR PLURAL
[LOVED - WE ARE
PASSIVE VOICE]

II ADJECTIVES / PARTICIPLES - AGREE IN GENDER, NUMBER + CASE

- VIR BONUS BONAM UXOREM HABET
THE MAN GOODLY GOODLY WIFE HAS HE
- VERAE AMICITIAE SEMPITERNAE SUNT
TRUE FRIENDSHIPS EVERLASTING THEY ARE

III A NOUN FOLLOWING ANOTHER NOUN - AGREES IN CASE AND IS IN APPPOSITION TO IT

- NOS LIBERI PATREM LOLLUM IMITABIMUR
WE/US CHILDREN FATHER
[PROCAS, REX ALBANORUM, DUOS FILIOS,
NUMITOREM ET AMULIUM HABUIT
KING OF THE ALBANS TWO SONS
AND HAD HE

IV FULL DECLENSION RELATIVE PRONOUN

	WHO			WHICH		
	MAS	FEM	NEUT	MAS	FEM	NEUT
NOM	QUI	QUAE ①	QUOD	QUI	QUAE	QUAE
ACC	QUEM ④	QUAM	QUOD	QUOS	QUAS	QUAE
GEN	CUIUS	CUIUS	CUIUS	QUORUM	QUARUM ③	QUORUM
DAT	CUI	CUI	CUI	QUIBUS - QUIS ②		
ABL	QUO	QUA	QUO	QUIBUS - QUIS		
	SINGULAR			PLURAL		

SECTION - 65 AND - 128

AGREES WITH ITS ANTECEDENT IN GENDER, NUMBER, AND PERSON.

EXAMPLES - LITERAL TRANSLATIONS - NUMBERS ①④ SHOW DECLENSION

- AMO TE, MATER, QUAE ① ME AMAS
LOVE-I YOU MOTHER WHO ME LOVE YOU
- QUIS ② HIC EST HOMO QUEM ④ ANTE AEDES VIDEO?
WHICH HERE HE IS THE MAN WHO BEFORE THE HOUSE SEE-I
[ARBORES MULTAS SERIT AGRICOLA,
TREES MANY PLANTS HE THE FARMER
QUARUM ③ FRUCTUS NON ADSPICIET
OF WHICH THE FRUIT NOT SEEING HE WILL